

HONG

SUNDAY HERALD

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He added that Cantonese the huge Ronam bridge which

crowded the streets curiously was once the pride of Canton.

speaking Northern soldiers.

The soldiers were clad much

the same at the Nationalist

troops except that they wore

no cap badges. The officers

wore red star emblems on the

On Friday night there were ex-

plosions, street fighting and gun-

fire, but no looting. Following the

Bridge and airfield demolitions by

the retreating Nationalists, Self

Defence units guarded the desert-

ed streets awaiting what turned

out to be a practically bloodless

Gunfire was audible to the

North East as 8 p.m. last night

with some machine-gun fire at

Posters Appear

Posters have appeared, issued

by the Communist authorities,

urging citizens to remain calm

and ordering to them to carry

on business as usual. They are

staured that the Communistire.

volution is aimed at suppressing

the, "Kuomintano reactionacles."

Yesterday afternoon-shoulders

ers were already enharring their.

shuttered shope while curious

crowds examined the ruins of

Commandeer

not at the people.

blowing up of the Pearl

peaks of their caps.

take-over.

10 p.m.

Reds Make Formal

Entry Into Canton

Yellow-green uniformed troops of the Communist-led People's

the City of Rams a few hours following the taking-over.

The Communist army spread throughout the city, demobilised the Citizens

At the time of the despatch of his message, the French newsagency's

Self-Defence units, and urged shops to open and resume business.

Special Correspondent, said that the city was then nearly back to

fleweary Northern troops continu-

the city and along the Bund past

Canton's skyscraper "Oikwan"

not far distant from the ruined

bridge which provides the only

means of traffic crossing the river.

land were able to observe the

first Communist patrols on the

perimeter across the surrounding

most while rickshaw coolies, pedi-

caps, and carrying porters once

more emerged in search of means

sistence, concludes the AFP cor-

Provisional Laws

said that Communist underground

personnel emerged from their

hideout at 8 p.m. on Friday and

plastered the town with posters

on which were "eight provisional

The laws concerned mainly

rurlew hours and instructions for

labourers and office workers in

government organisations to re-

mein their posts and continue

Drastic punishment is threat

tened should any attempts be

made at sabotage or removal

of Nationalist government pro-

The messages added that civil

The blowing up of the Pearl

fighting had ceased.

laws" for the population to op-

Private messages yesterday

respondent

of maintaining their meagre sub-

Foreigners from Shameen Is-

Liberation Army occupied Canton at 6 a.m. yesterday, tele-

graphed "Agence France Presse" Special Correspondent in



GUERILLAS TAKE OVER AT BORDER TOWN

Occupy Chinese Half Of Shataukok NT POLICE ALERTED

COMMUNIST GUERILLAS CAPTURED THE CHINESE HALF OF THE NEW TERRITORIES BORDER ZONE TOWN, SHATAU-KOK, AT 4.15 P.M. YESTERDAY.

Local Chinese Shataukok police surrendered themselves and their arms to British border zone police half an hour before the Reds took

Hundreds of Shataukok residents swarmed through the streets, shouting Red slogans and firing firecrackers as the Nationalists' flag was pulled down and trampled in the dirt.

that would normally go to Shang-

they will rather do so through

Imported provisions merchants

expect that the large flow of these

Better class woollen piecegoods

too, will most probably be banned

as luxury items for which Com-

munist China has no need, and

this will take a big slice off the

annual turnover in the Colony's

However, the general hope is

that with these and possibly other

Hong Kong to continue its cus-

told the "Sunday Herald"

through Hong Kong.

piecegoods trade.

Hong Kong Reaction To Fall Of Canton

Relief was visibly written on the faces of most people in Hong Kong following news of the Communist occupation of Canton.

The man in the street generally greets the change as one for the best: even if the new regime -does not-live up to expectation, it will at least be better than the old one, is the general con-

Among the merchant class, goods from Hong Kong will be the change is greeted with sold not only in Kwangtung but mixed feelings, but, generally [will be sent up to Central China speaking, optimism seems to capturing the bulk of the business prevail. They base their optimism on the belief that the har. administration will be entrusted to Cantonese who will understand the needs of the people. Leaders like Marshal Shanghal, a Chinese port, than Li Chai-sum and General Tsai Ting-kai are expected to be sent down to take a hand in putting Kwangtung back in their business would suffer. They shape.

There is also the feeling that by reason of Hong Kong's proximity, business in both imports and exports should prosper. The anxiety of Communist China to sell her raw produce in exchange for badly needed materials as metals. chemicals, petrol, etc. is exemplified by the shipments brought out from Shanghai and the North by blockade-running ships, these exceptions, the range of goods alquarters point out.

Ready For Trade China will be large enough for chants have been busily making China, a feeling strengthened by sides. preparations to start trading the belief that China also must As a result prices of metal Hong-Kong, again, is the most products, industrial chemicals convenient centre. and other articles likely to find a quick market in South China.

Not a few. too, have sent adwance agents to Canton to make the necessary contacts. - If there is no undue restriction

Kong, these quarters believe tha.



At 0800 GMT (8 p.m. HEST) an antiextends from 8W Ching to Hockeide and influences Japan and its waters, the From a very deep depression approaching the Aleutians a frontal eystem extends screen the Bonins to N Luzon and Toursne, SE of this front the Pacific

Today's Forecast:-Light or moderate M winds veering to NE and becoming fresh at times later, cloudy, some fair Yesterday's Weather:

Maximum: 75.9 deg. Fah. Minimum: 67.9 dez. Pah. Sunshine: 1.2 hours. Rainfall: Nil. Total eince Jan. average of 2012.7 mm .= 79.28 ins.

Readings at 10 am 4 p.m. Baro. at mail. 1018.6 1016.2 m.b. Equals 80.06 20,01 inches. Bei. Humidity 70 Dew Point 60 6t der P. Wind Direction ... NE NW Wind Force 5 knots. Time Ht. High ------ 0816 7.2 Low 1210 . . 2.1

Communist guerillas marched into the village from their headquarters five miles dis-

All the guerillas wore printed red arm bands: "Shataukok Business Association. Keepers of the peace, guard."

Before the Shataukok changeover, Nationalist army commander Lin Yeung negotiated with British border police to send 200 British territory, and take the border zone road to Shataukok

Border zone police fatty refused to allow armed Nationallet soldlers on British territory, and at 1.30 p.m. yesterday, Commander Lin Young "took his men to Nam Tow, for evacustion up the Pearl River.

Several thousand Chinese cross-The less optimistic elements ed into the New Territories from feel that if the Communists do China ahead of the Red guerillas' want to trade in foreign goods advance.

> Hundreds crossed over by fording the Saum Chun river. Old men and women crossed the river on the backs of younger men, and household luggage was floated across on small makeshift

goods that normally go into the interior will be stopped by the nev. regime as being non-essential.

lars, guerillas were plainly visible on the ranges of hills, two

jeeps and motorcycles manoeuvrlowed entry into Communist ed over the border zone road, as border zone police checked the identity of and searched hundreds For the past few days mer- tomary role of entrepot for South of Chinese on the roads and hill-

Last night, the village of Wong with Communist Canton as soon find an outlet for her raw and Pin Ling, a mile into Chinese as the take over is complete manufactured products for which territory, was virtually deserted.

(Continued On Page 2)

also been placed at increased Chinese Customs Posts Continue Operations

placed on imports from Hon, Chinese Maritime Customs outposts along the frontier and in the Pearl River delta continued normal operations yesterday despite the abandonment of Canton to the Communistled People's Liberation Army.

spokesman for the local office of the Maritime Customs said yesterday that all posts are functioning as before. None had been with-

officially confirmed last night purposes. said that the Hong Kong Government may terminate the Hong Kong - China Customs Pact (which came into force

on January 20 last year) at the end of the month. The Pact was a result of negotiations started in 1947 by the Chinese Government with Hong place vessels carrying cargo not Kong. The primary object of the duly cleared for China from a wishes yesterday to Communist. It was charged he conspired to Pact was to assist the Chinese port in Hong Kong in the custody Government in the suppression of of a Hong Kong authority.

As a result of the Pact, Hong in the New Territories. intended for China and gave the following a written notice

Reports, which could not be within Hong Kong for certain vices Committee to hear General

the Maritime Customs liberty could do "grave damage to our son, a Foreign Ministry to patrol certain parts of the national security." Colony's territorial waters in Mirs Bay and Desp Bay.

It also permitted the Maritime Customs to examine the papers of vessels destined for China and to of big-scale smuggling between Loading of goods to be export-

Hong Kong and the China main- ed to China was also restricted to Pyongyang, read: certain points in the harbour and

Kong's Legislative Council ap- The Pact was to remain in proved legislation which restrict- force for a year. It was to coned the places of loading of goods tinue in force until three months privilege of maintaining centres tracting party to the other.

MEETING



New Territories Police Sub-Inspector, R. N. Oliver, (Right) is shown speaking to Shatau kok Number one Communist querilla (centre) half an hour after the Communists took over the Chinese section of the town. Two armed guerillas (left) refused to have their pictures taken .- ("China Mail" Photo).

British, American Chiefs Of Staff To Meet In HK

(Exclusive to "Sunday Herald")

Marshal Sir William Slim and General J. Lawton Collins, are expected to meet in Hong Kong on October 28.

men over Cook's Bridge into General Collins' visit to the Colony is part of the general tour he is now making of the For

He has been inspecting Unit-States garrisons through out the Pacific area, including Japan, where he has had conferences with General Douglas MacArthur.

frontier with China proper.

in Hong Kong on October 27. Staff officers in Hong Kong are refusing to speculate on whether the meeting between the two Chiefs of Staff will assume the character of a formal review of Far East "anti-Communist" defence problems.

tenant-General P.W. Feeting Illness plans were in hand for "Informal" meetings between high-ranking British and American staff offic its in both Hong Kong and Tokyo.

General Collins will probably be the guests of the Governor, Sir Alexander Grantham, who himself recently met General Mac-Arthur in-Tokyo. General Festing's successor as

sergh, will arrive in the Colony in time to participate in the talks. Called To U.S.

Meanwhile Associated Press reports from Washington, that the Army called on General Collins to hurry home from Japan to state the Army's case in the great row over U.S. strategy. General Collins was asked to

tour of Far East military installations because, the Army explained, current House hearings on the big dispute are "vitally affecting unification" of the armed forces. A parade of Admirals has gone before the House Armed Services Committee to complain that, under the unified setup, the Navy is the victim of discrimination and its offensive power is being ruin-

TO KOREAN REDS

London, October 15. Prime Minister Stalin sent best 24 Koren, the Moscow Radio said overthrow the Hungarian Govern-His message to Kim ill Sung. ment, with American help, and Page 15 Chairman of the Cabinet in substitute for it a regime subser-

"I wish the Korean people fur- The death sentenced imposed on Page 17. ther successes in the construction Raik, who confessed freely at his Czech Control Of Church of their People's Democratic Re- trial, was confirmed only yester- Page 18

sent him on Tuesday noting the nent sentence pronounced against Page 24 of first anniversary of diplomatic Josef Cardinal Mindszenty for U.S. Ald Programme Chinese Maritime Customs the termination given by one con- relations between their govern- treason in February,-Associated Page 28 ments.—Associated Press.



The British and American Chiefs of Staff, Field-

General Collins will witness a full-scale exercise by the newlyformed (40th) British Division along Hong Kong's 17-mile long Field-Marshal Slim will arrive

It is known that before Lieu-

Both Field-Marshal Slim and

Hong Kong's General Officer Commanding - in - Chief, Licutenant-General Sir Robert Man-

cut short a current inspection

The Secretary of Defence, Mr. Louis Johnson, has especially requested the House Armed Ser-Collins and others on the con-The legislation also granted troversy which the Secretary said

STALIN'S MESSAGE

bublic."

Cay by the same court of appeals Nehru Re-elates indian

Stalin replied to a letter Kim which confirmed the life imprisor.

Neutrality

GENERAL COLLINS,

Laszlo Rajk

spokesman announced.

of Yugoslavia.

Minister, was convicted by a five-

Executed

Budapest, October 12.

River Ships

Kwong Fook Cheung and the Chinese vessel Wen Hsing were seized at Kongmoon yesterday by Nationalist troops under General Yu Han-mow for military evacuation. Friday night with passengers night. bound for Kongmoon and Samfu. | The lines were repaired yester- to Canton. Before commandeering the two day morning and wireless com- The "Hwa Shiang Pao" editovessels, the soldiers herded the munications with Hong Kong and rial said: "Although we are sus-

a well-known sportsman in the services with Hong Kong were cold war will stifle it or drown Colony, was killed by bullets. Mrs. Ivy Morris, wife of Mr W. J. Morris, of the Hong Kong Land Investment Company, was wounded but recovered. The British steamer has been

on this run regularly for some Suspend Operations

Meanwhile, other river vessels plying on this route have suspended operations.

The Kwai Shan, which has been on the run for more than two years, cancelled her departure last night "because of the belligerent situation in the Wes

Her sister ship, the Kwai Hai in dock The Kwai-Shan arrived yesterday in ballast after making her trip to Kongmoon.

Laszlo Rajk, former number Correspondence

two Communist in Hungary, Sheklung Rallway Bridge was executed today for trea-- Demolition Ship Brings Cargo From Dairen

Rajk, once Hongary's Foreign | Page 6 Minister and also this nation's U.S. Communists Found Gullty former police boss as Interier Page 8 Russian Peace Pact With East l'judge people's court on September

Libyan Independence

Churchill's Attack On Labour

*************** watching the non-Centonese Meanwhile, dusty columns of bat-Samshui In ed their orderly march through Red Hands

San Francisco, October 15. Chinese Communist forces now stand at the gateway to Kwangzi Province. West of Kwangtung, according to

Peking Radio tonight. They reached this point by cepturing Samshul which stands at the confluence of the North and West Rivers and which is: 30 rail miles West of Canton.

Confirming the occupation of Canton at 6.30 pm. yesterday, the Radio adds that the Nationalist remnants in the city are "now ficeing in

The Radio also claims that the Communists now control all the six islands in Wenchow Bay, South Chekiang.-Reu-

Communist Daily Bids 'Good-Bye"

administration personnel of the The local Chinese Communist People's Liberation Army predaily newspaper, "Hwa Shlang ceded the regular troops entered Pao" announced suspension of Canton early yesterday incruing publication beginning today. and made arrangements for the "Good-bye readers, the newlytake-over of all government in- born fatherland is beckoning us. we must return," said the news-

The city was said to be calm paper's editorial. and quiet with few people ven- It did not say where the newsturing outdoors. During the night paper is moving to but it is preoccasional rifle fire was heard but sumed that the journal will move to Canton and operate there as Looters are being summarily all other newspapers will automaexecuted on the spot. No exten- tically be banned from functionsive looting, however, has been ing is view of their past pro-Nationalist policy...

It was learned yesterday that River bridge temporarily cut out the former pro-Nationalist but The vessels left the Colony on the electricity supply on Friday now pro-Communist "Ta Kung Pao" is also preparing to move

passengers ashore at Kongmoon, elsewhere and radio broadcasts pending publication, we will con-The Kwong Fook Cheung, was were resumed later in the day. | timue to be the voice of the peoattacked by pirates some time in No reasons for the continued ple, the voice of peace. No im-April when Mr. Lau Chun-chun, suspension of radio - telephone peralist blockade or explosions of

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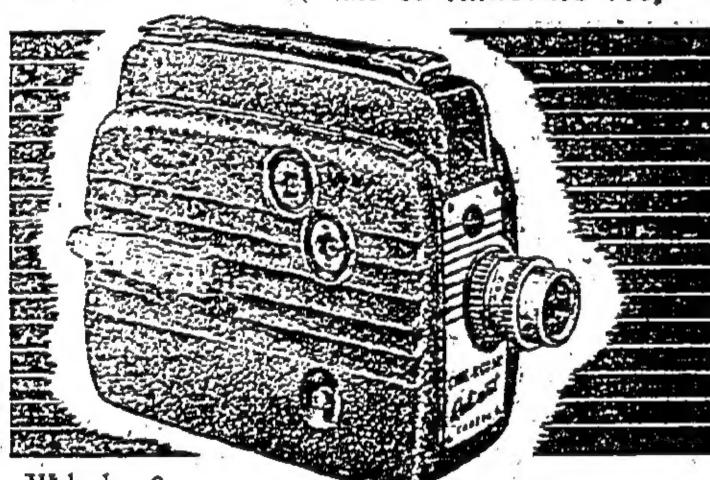
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PASSENGERS DESCRIBE SCENES IN CANTON

Two Nationalist destroyers, some LSTs and a few Chinese freighters were seen by passengers of two British vessels en route to the Colony from Canton on Friday night.

Believed to be the last two British vessels out of Canton, they were the ss. Fat Shan, owned by Butterfield and Swire, and the ss. Sing Hing, owned by the To Hing Shipping Firm.

couches and armchairs in the left Canton jammed with 1,200 first class lounges were crowded with passengers who were unable passengers at 4.30 Friday, was followed by the to get cabins. ss. Sing Hing with a little over 100 passengers.

According to the Chinese crew Canton seemed to be very quiet when the vessels were taking on passengers and cargo: Only scattered faint explosions were heard. Throughout the city there were no military accept

Civilian Self-Defence Corpsmen and police. Streets were blocked by barbed wire af some places and at almost every street corner the Corpsmen armed with Thomson sub-machine gues and carbines, stood guard. Since 10 a.m. on Friday, regular Nationalist troops had been

apparently were the last echelon of Nationalist troops evacuating the apomed city. Hectic Scenes On Wharf Passengers and crew of the two vessels said that they did

marching across the Pearl River

bridge in good order. The troops

not see or hear of any looting in the city: They said that the residents were calm and hoped for a peaceful turn-over-

One Chinese on the ss. Fat Shan said that Cantonese should be happy about the last days of Nationalist Canton, as there no disorder and the city's police and Self-Defence Corps were on the

The only place where panic and disorder were seen was at pier where the vessels tied up. Excited passengers poured onto the wharves. Unlike the previous two vessels the last batch of refugees failed to take their furniture with them.

Judging from their luggage, i' seemed that most of the refuxees plan to return to Canton when the situation there becomes normal again.

Whampoa Blaze

Some of the passengers are coming to Kong for a short holiday. denied that they were running away from the Reds. At Whampao, where the Na-

tionalists had once planned develop a major port new warehouses were set on fire by the rereating Nationalists.

Even when the vessels were miles_away_from.Whampao, fire and smoke, with occasional explosions, could be seen. A Chinese LST was seen steam-

ing into Whampao harbour as the s. Fat Shan and ss. Sing Hing eft the harbour. Twenty-three foreigners were among the passengers on the B and S vessel. There were eight

British, 11 Germans, a Siamese

and three Dominicans Their are. R. W. M. Ponting (British). Douglass H. Hewitt G.B. Read (British) T.S. Luscombe (British), J. Perguson McDonald (British), of the "Daily Math." R. B. A. Cantopher (British), C.R. Graham-Barrow (British), of Reuters, C.T. Tite (British), Miss Louis Werner Bado von Stein (German), All explosions by Nationalists. Otto Gresse (German), Mrs. Herta M. Greese and four children several small Chinese watships. (Germans), Wallop Maprasert

kwong (Dominica), and Miss Anchorage for the night Maria Ho (Dominica). here two days ago but were liberated." brought back here yesterday, a well as 350 pieces of ECA steel

window frames. Reuter Man's Story Mr. Graham Barrow, Reuter's said that the Correspondent.

Faishan left Canton at 3.30 p.m.

as vanguard units of the Reds

of the city.

littering every inch of deck space. Among the hundreds evacuees was a handful-British, businessymmetrics and a Salvation Army officer.

Every berth was occupied and

In the second class and lower

decks Chinese were packed tight

like sardines with their bargage

"The last two foreign correspondents to cover the Canton story-Lachie McDonald of the London Dally Mail' and I-also pulled out on this jam-packed Mr. Graham Barrow

Remaining in Canton were 112 dritons, mostly missionaries.

hour before the salled indicated that the city had pirtually surrendered the Communists. Not a shot been fired.

Signs Of Alarm

were showing the first signs of alarm as one fresh rumour replaced another, but there was: no real panic except at the wharf where excited Chinese fought frantically to get abourd the Fatshan. They were handled toughly by an efficient police guard which was still functioning normally.

"An occasional plane from Canton's military airfield zoomed overhead but White Cloud airfield, used by civilian airlines was closed and waiting to be blown up by retreating Nationalists. Its offices and equipment were stripped and a truck stood with explosives.

The city and the former British concession island Snameen were thronged with Nationalist soldiers

"All yesterday morning retreating troops, with pack-horses carrying light equipment ress-ganged coolies carrying ar assortment of bundles slung from bamboo poles, passed along the waterfront near the Faishan

"They were raiged and looked detected and utterly weary. Many "One wounded soldier,

Tridge on with his comrades, sat on: side walk holding his bowed head in both hands. His left arm was tied with a dirty; blood-clotted bandage. He had little to look forward to.

Pall Of Smake

The Fatchan's trio dowleriver was uneventful. The ship's bridge and passenger secks were balstered with sandbags to protect against Wusueh, was fired on when leaving Canton by troops wanting "squeeze".

As our ship passed the Whampoa | Wednesday, at 8.45 p.m.; in the Military Academy, down-river West Lounge Professor E. N. from Canton, r. pall of black Stein (German), Mrs. D' Freiherr smoke dirtied the air, A big morce Department, will speak on von Stein (German), Master Udo | fire was simmering near the main Steir (German); Master buildings, probably the result of "In the river nearby were

"The lights of Hong Kong (Siamese), Miss Joaquina Acosta harbour looked good to us as we ie Joa (Dominica), Nrs. Ho Yuk- anchored at the Quarantin "Most of us had been keepin -The ss. Fat Shan also brought our fingers crossed the last-2 160 drums of time oil and 1,104 hours, hoping that the Fatshar base of flour, which had been would be able to make a fina shipped to Canton when she left furn round before Canton was

Rwok Hot master of motor tunk No. M318T, the "Cheung Tuck," was fined \$150, by Mr. Wicks at Kowloon yesterday on ·a charge of cruelty to animals. Inspector Orem said that defer dant had 255 pigs, in a small reached points three miles North hold in his junk at the Fish Pier Kennedy Town, on Friday.

Departures from the Peninsula Hotel on Friday included Missis. E. S. Elliston, W. R. Grace, C. R. Leader, E. H. Huggas, W. O'Neill H. Hidary, J. Sutton, W. H. Eldridge, B. G. Adams, F. Fukumi, J. G. Hoblyn, J. S. Narula, T. C. O'Neill, L. Clark, A. L. Phillips

the arrivals at the Peninsula Hotel on Friday were Mr. and Mrs. R. J. Doyle, Mr. Mrs. D. Swet' Stewart, Mr. and Mrs. A. Rousulle, Miss R. Goss, Miss M. M. Warkins, Mr. and Mrs. G. Reiss, Messra J. Avarawalia, F. P. Ossoria, P. E Derby, H. H. Pierce G . Shelton, Taitano and P Kreill.

Baron F. C. van Aerssen Beyeren can Voshol. Netherlands Ambassador to China; left Hon; Kone by the sa Tibadak rester-

Other passengers who boarded the ss. Tibudak were Mr. and Mrs K. F. Zeeman, Mr. and Mrs. Go Shing Kiem. Mr. and Mrs. . L. Klein and Mr. L. Stark.

HUSBAND ACCUSED "The people in the streets OF STABBING WIFE

wounded his wife with a knife was arrested by the police resterday morning.

The man who was jobless, was separated from his 25-year-old wife-when he lost his job a few menths ago.

Yesterday morning he visited his wife at her mother's home. During the visit an argument over whether the man should reioin his wife or not grose and as a result the man was alleged by his wife to have struck her or the forehead and checks with a pocket knife. Toe quarrel took place in the nome of the woman's mother at

CANTON GOV'T OFFIGIAL FINED

64. Stanley Street, third floor.

Mr. Yip Chun-fat; an official the Canton Municipal Government, was fined \$100 by Mr. James Wicks at Kowloon yesterday for the possession of seven rounds of .38 short and 10 rounds of 38 long ammunition when he arrived here from Canton' rain on Friday.

Defendant said that in leaguered refugee capital, he got he had them in his brief

YMCA DEBATING SOCIETY

.The weekly meeting of the crooks. If anyone in Washington European YMCA Debating Society took place on Wednesday, when an interesting talk was given by Mr. R. P. Noble Canadian Trade possible shooting by Communist Commissioner, on "Canada, its querillas: or local pirates. The People and Resources" followed previous day's vessel, the by two coloured films illustrating

> .The next meeting of the Debating Society will be held on Kirby, of the University Com-Attendance is free, and all interested are welcome.

CATC FLIGHTS

To cope with the heavy demand for traffic to the interior. the Central Air Transport Corporation will extend, as of tomorrow, the Rong to Chength, Chungking and Kunming.

nouncement vesterday, CATC will Chengtu; on Mondays, Tuesdays, Wednesdays, Fridays and Sundays; one flight daily to Chungking and four flights weekly to Kunming on Tuesdays, Thursdays, Saturdays and Sundays. CATC has changed its flights to Liuchow to Wednesdays, Sat-

urdays and Sundays.

Cross The Border



Some of the several thousand Chiness refugees who crossed the bortler in front of the advancing Communist guarillas yesterday. Hundreds of the refugees set up camps alongside the roads after crossing into the New Territories. ("China Mail" Photo.

the Japs had actually

Cairo decision

from: KMT

United States and Great Britain

Chinese civil war equally regard

(3) because, if the two Powers

mesa as indecisive pending this

peace conference for Japan and

keep Formosa within the cemo-

cratic orbit, they have the right

let the native Formosans express

their wishes freely as the the lu-

ture status of their country in

accordance with principles and

practices of racial self-determina-

CHARLES YOUNG.

Formosan Independence

Movement

and "international

the KMT regime as unable

to proclaim Formosa neutrai

Correspondence.

The Editor takes no responsibility for views, expressed in letters by correspondents, and by no means necessarily agrees

which

stolen

Formosan Independence Sir,—China has gone "Vichy," get them out! (2) because, if Russia; has violated, the Cairo Formosa must go: "Free." decision by occupying Manchuria the fall of Canton 475 of China in area and in population become a vassal to Russia. order to evade Red vassalage and can rescue · Formesa · from preserve national freedom: under refugee tyranny but under native leadership, Formosa has to break away with China and regard the present status of Foruscrare independence. The Chi-

nese Communists whose expanthe corrupt and coward KATT has failed to prevent, not more tyrannical and tructive than the KMT but ever subservient to me third international and traitorous to the nese nation.

As the rotten-to-the-core nese regime in Formosa under cruel and brutal Warrard Chen Cheng being afraid of native mutiny and jealous of unfriendly success; has cared not ann the brave Formosans and thus disao ed them participate in the anti-Communist compaign, Formosans must acrueve political independence if they intend. keep the CCP off their native iriand at present and in the future help tiperal elements China re-emancipate themselves The KMT troops in Formosa being good for looting but never for fighting, unless formosa become independent, the Formosans

The KMT regime in Forms may bluff and claim to hav coverted the island into a citage so as to milk the. United States for more money. In the long run the paper-made tiger will collapse before the invading Reds uniess equipped with native cooperation and further American aid. The Chinese incumbents having looted the island and sacred thousands of inocent civi- of the police were to increase lians, the Formosans now the refugee tyrants more than days to prevent any arms orthe Koreans used to hate the Japs and never will help Chinese

cannot arm themseives and de-

fend their native country,

or London thinks the KMIC can change the tide of the civil war with proper aid given, he will regret when too late. The Formosans want now.

through a plebiscite under neutral supervision, failing; which recourse to arms will be the only alternative For liberty they are prepared to struggle longer than the Irish did.

For this purpose they can invoke the power and priority of the Atlantic Charter over Cairo decision (1) to hand Formosa to China with consulting the Formosan wishes, (2) to place the Forosans under the worst form of Chinese despotism against their choice, and (3) to mistake the Chinese for owners of For mosa intend of the native Formesans, whose forefathers settled and developed the counnumber of flights, from Hong try and made it into an independent sovereign-State in 1661 and

Likewise, the Formosans can ask not by favour but by right. operate five flights weekly to the United States and Great Eritain to help them oust the KMT regime: (1) because the two Powers were both co-authors of the Atlantic Charter and cosignatories of the Cairo Declara tion, and, if the U.S. planes and boats brought bandit-soldiers at robber-officials linto Formosa four years ago, the Formosans always

The Shop At Sly Corner'

The Garrison Players will open their season with a stage production of Edward Percy's "The Shop At Sly Corner" on Thursday at the Seamen's Institute theatre. The show will be repeated on Friday and

given during the following week for the benefit of Services personnel in the New Territories. This is being arranged through the Army Welfare Officer.

Members of the public, already amiliar with the play, will welcome this opportunity of renewing their acquaintance with Descius Dieiss: that lovable old scoundrel whose shop is the scene of so much "after-hours" activity, and

Others, seeing the play for the first time, will appreciate the hrills and suspense in the lives of those who live outside the law. With this peep into the underworld of a great city. Edward Percy-has achieved a masterpiece. a play with a wealth of intrigue, courage and humour.

Reservations may be made at Montries. Pedder Street, for reserved seats. The Seamen's Mission Theatre adjoins the China Fleet

Over At

(Continued From Page 1) Hundreds of refugees set up camp for the night on the roadsides, while the Army was alertand additional guards, with fixed bayonets were stationed at intervals in New Territories

The Superintendent of the New Territories Police, Mr. A. Frager, sald yesterday that all police in the territory had been put on 24 hours alert. Searching and checking units:

their activities for the next fewguerillas from infiltrating into the New Territories Mr. Fraser said that the police

had the border situation in "complete control," and that there had been no incidents: Cook's Bridge was closed to the Chinese at intervals yesterday to fucilitate a thorough and routine

search of all refugees crossing No arms were intercepted yes

terday, Mt. Fraser added. · Orders To Villages Reports' reaching the Border

Zone police yesterday, that Communist guerilla sentatives had contacted the elders in all Chinese villages within 20 miles of the border, and ordered the Chinese population not to evacuate, or cease their

Three miles from Shataukok, in British, territory, police set up iron, gate barriers, across the

Late last night more than 200 refugees were detained behind the gates, waiting for trucks to transport them into Kowloon.

In the army controlled New Territories area, troops were continuing their usual practice manoeuvres, end construction units were completing their jobs

In a terse announcement the army said: "We are aware of the By tomorrow, probably all of the 15,000, to 20,000 Nationalisa

troops between the border zone and Taiping City will have been evacuated from Nam Tow, up the Pearl River, police reported. Chinese Customs men across the border railway, and Cook's Bridge have indicated that they intend to stay, and await the entry of regular Communist forces.

No wounded refugees nor tected Nationalist forces have at cempted the cross the border. British New Textitories polic officers were at Shataukok th minutes after the Red flags wen

Superimendent Fraser

mediately contacted the leader of the Chinese guerilles. The guerilla leader told Superintendent that they were Shatzukok to preserve order until Communisty reinforcements arrived in the town in three houts time.

He added that they under stood, and, would, respect; the international direct regulations. The Superintendent told the guerille leener that the British world also editors to their international responsibilities, and provoke no incidents.

his equally lovable family.

Club in Gloucester Road?

COMING TO THE LEE

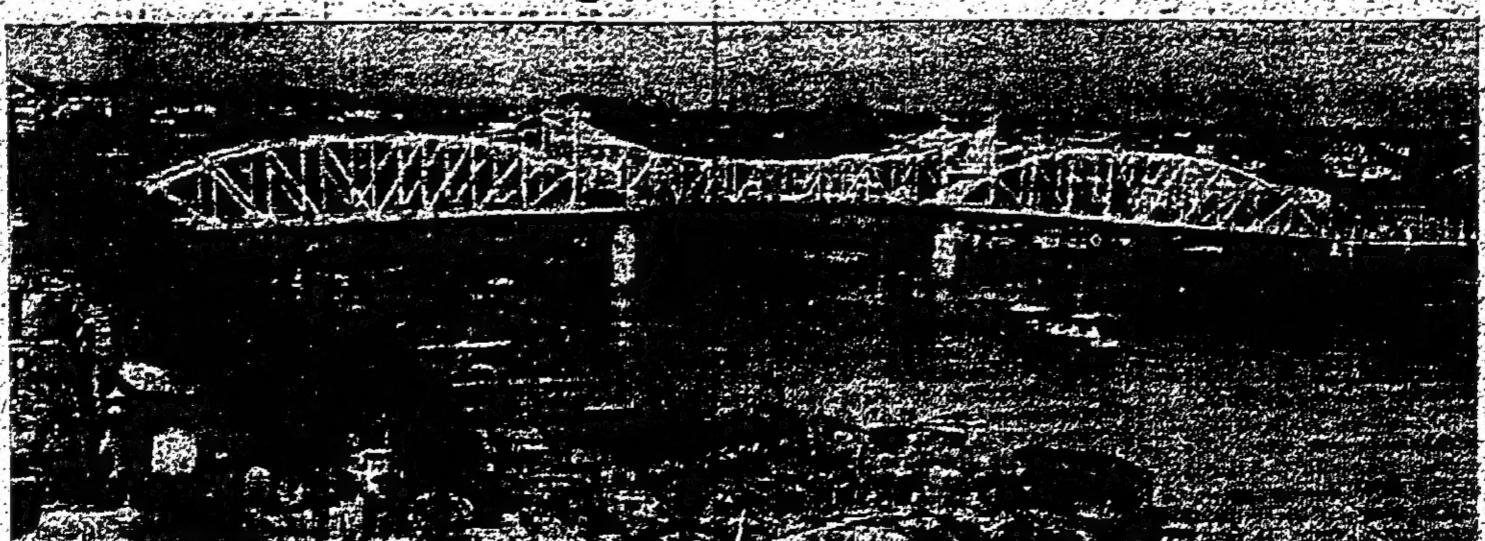
KING'S



maly that they nearly drive you crax Does the skin crack, peel of bleed? The real cause of these skin troubles is a germ that has siread throughout the world, and is called various pames such as Athlete world. Singapore lich, Dhoby Lich. You can get rid of the trouble until you remove the germ cause. A new discovery called Nixoderm, stops the liching in 7 minutes, killed server in 24 hours and starts healing. the germs in 26 hours and starts healing the skin soft, smooth god clear in 3 days withdown is so successful it is guiranteed to successful it is guiranteed to successful it is guiranteed ca the feet but the most statuers cases of Essent. Pimples. Acre. Boile, and flint-when of face or body or money lack on re-turned empty carton. Ask your themist to

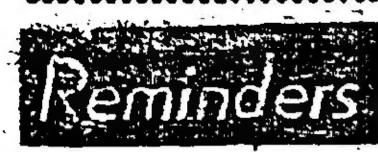
For Kielm Troubles projects





The Pearl River Snidge, Jargest bridge, in Cantan, reported to have been blown up by the Nationalist forces before they withdrew. The bridge, which connecte Canton city with the laland of Honem, was alightly demaged during Japaness air raids on the city in 1938 but never entirely put out of action until now. The bridge is said to have been dynamited The middle section fell into the river and the ends on both sides of the river sagged to water level.

Sheklung Railway Bridge Reported Destroyed; KCR Service Uncertain



Today

H Classical Concert, 50 Maedonnell Road, 8.30 p.ra. HK Art Club, sketching party. members to assemble at Queen's Pier. 2.30 p.m. (de-tails from Mr. Nobbins Tel:

Unisical Recital, St. Andrews hina Philatelle Association exhibition, Hotel Cecil. Exhibition of Rare Books, British Council Library, 10 a.m.

Coming Events TOMORROW

Crown Land Sales, Public Works Department, 3 p.m. European YMCA, annual general meeting West Lounce, 6 p.m. Whist Diva (for civilians and Services) European YMCA.

TUESDAY HK Rotary Chub luncheon, addreses by Consular Representatives on the NUO. Room Garden HK Hotel 12.00 p.m Bridge Drive, European YMC. (for civilians and Services)

Legislative Council meeting 2.30

WEDNESDAY Debating and Discussion Group,

Mahjong Classes, European YMCA tish and Chinese Corporation,

Kewloon Rotary Club luncheon at Peninsula Hotel, 12,30 p.m. Y's Men's Club luncheon at Roof Garden, HK Hotel, 12.45 p.m.

LOCAL ESTATE

HK\$205,000 was left by Mrs. hotelier, formerly of the Harbour View Hotel, Kowloon, who died on August 10, some 700 men. 1949, at the age of 67.

diner, her son, for grant of probate of the will, has been granted by the Supreme Court. . The former well known soli-Mr. Frederick Edmund Mash, of 5 Peace Avenue, Holeft local estate sworn under HK\$4,500.

A petition by Mr. J. B. Gar-

Mr. Mash, who formerly car ried on practice under the nam of F. E. Mash and Company Bank of East Asia Building, die at the Queen Mary Hospital on l December 8, 1941, at the age o.

A petition of the executors, Mr. Back Joseph Wong, clerk, an Mr. Ping Kwan-lai, . merchant for grant of probate of the will. has been granted.

Mr. George Andrew Eura Grey House, Nga Chi Won, lef local estate valued at HK\$14,500 Mr. C. P. d'Almada e Castro Official Administrator, has been granted probate of the will.



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Unconfirmed reports from the Chinese side of the border last night said that units of the Communist-led People's Liberation Army blew up the Sheklung bridge—about halfway between the frontier and Canton-at 2 a.m. yesterday, and prevented the last express from the Kwangtung capital from reaching Kowloon.

the reports-are true, this means that it will be some time before trains will be running through again direct from Kowloon to Canton even if the new administration there is willing to have the service resumed.

Mr. I. B. Trevor, General Manager of the British Section, told the "Sunday Herald" yesterday that attempts to contact the railway authorities at the Canton end were fruitless. As a result through trains to the Chinese city have been suspended indefinitely.

Local train services between China. The 111-mile journey was he Kowloon terminal and Lo completed in two hours 55 minutes.

Nu Station remain unchanged and involved three intermediate except for the early morning ind late night services which lave been eliminated.

Earlier in the week, Mr. Trevor aid it was expected that through by highway with Waichow city to the East, and other towns on sended for a week or two if lanton fell to the Communist forces. He added that a highly organised administration between points of service is required to operate railways.

The Kowloon-Canton railway European YMCA, meeting at is jointly owned by the Chinese and British Governments. The Too H meeting, 50 Macdonnell British section was financed by British bond holders of the Bri-Limited, formed in 1907 with a capital of £1,500,000. The Chinose Section was under the control of the Chinese Ministry of Communications.

The bonds carrying an annual interest of five per cent have not been redeemed saud the Chinese Government has from the start defaulted payment of interest.

At the end of 1940, the debt of Winifred Gardiner (otherwise the Chinese Section totalled £1, known as Winifred Maria Gar- | 096,000. The current figure was not available yesterday. The British Section employs

Railway History

Rallway was opened on Octo- 843.70." ber 1. 1910: Four days-later through traffic was started to

The line is 183 kilometres long 36 of which are in British

A railway to link Calcutta with Canton and Hong Kong was nooted in 1865 and caused coniderable comment but no realistic plans were proposed;

The cost of the British Section, exclusive of rolling stock, £75,000 a mile, of which tunnels, absorbed £17,500 and earth work £10,000. The Kowlocu terminal was completed on March 28, 1916.

work absorbed £2,100 of the a week ago.

Chinese side. No particular heavy work was needed to complete the section except two bridges near the big East River town of Sheklung aggregating 1,303 feet

Hankow Link

The Kowloon-Canton line was linked with the Canton-Hankow line in August 1937 when through traffic was accepted. The link with the Canton-Hankow line was made to bring much needed supplies to China which was then at war with Ja-

Before the Japanese occupied Canton on October 12, 1938, the aid turnover was as usual with through expresses from Kowloon no rush to lay up food. Prices too to Canton were. the fastest; in and not been marked up.

muktau and at Sheklung. Shumchun is the frontier town on the Chinese side of the border. Cheungmuktau is an important railway city which is linked

either side of the line. Sheklung is also an important town. It is on the East River. It was formerly a sugar producing

Collection System

Between the time the Japanese occupied Canton and the outbreak of the Pacific War, trains operated only on the British section from Kowloon to Lo

As the railway is operated in two sections, an agreement was in force before World War II which gave each section authority. to collect its own local fares, and the rates for through traffic between Kewloon and Canton were of the Hong Kong Cotton divided in the proportion of 28 Weaving Manufacturers Assoper cent to the British Section ciation, the petition reads: and 72 per cent to the Chinese

At present, pending conclusion, of a new agreement the British section receives a share of 20 per cent of the receipts and a terminal charge of 20 cents a ton on

all traffic originating at Kowloon. Total the revenue for the year ending March 1949 on the Bri-The British Section of the tish Section amounted to \$7,000-

Further increase

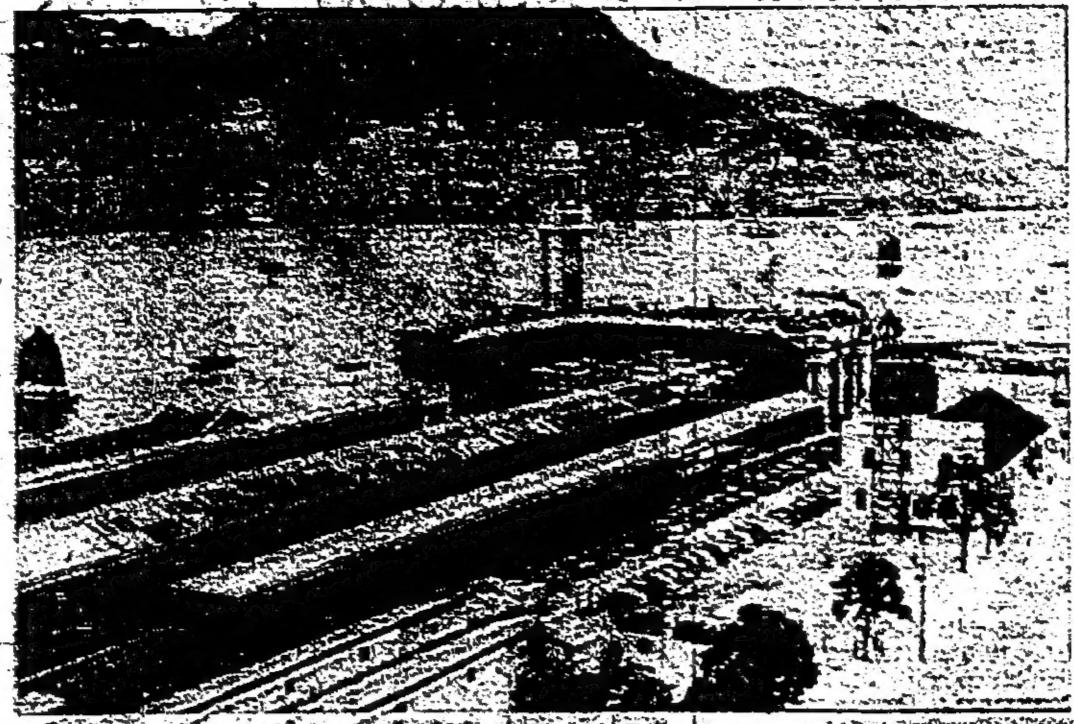
Prices of vegetables, meat, poultry, eggs and fish spurted further yesterday following the suspension between Hong Kong and Canfon.

Rice, which had already gone

was a distinct resistance by

people either cut down their purchases or switched on to substitutes, such tinned provi-Sellers of tinned provisions

British Terminus Of Kowloon-Canton Rly.



Pictured above Is the Kowloon rallway station at the British end of the Joint Anglo-Chinese twhed Parlway. It is believed that train tervice between Canton and Kowican will be suspended, for a considerable length of time but the local service as far as the border is continu. ing. "China Mail" Photo.

tories, which, in the aggregate.

labour than does the spinning

"Any policy that advances the

"We cannot urge too strongly

Manufacturers Removal Of Ban Indian Cotton

Hong Kong Chinese manufacturers have sent a second petition to the Colonial Secretary appealing for the removal of the ban on imports of Indian cotton yarn for use by local factories. The first petition, sent more than three weeks ago, has not been answered.

Signed by Mr. Shum Choywa. Chairman of the Hong Kong Manufacturers Union. Mr. Yuen Shi-foon, Chairman of the Hong Kong Chinese Textile Mills Association, and Mr. Wan Tat-ming; Chairman

"We wish to further draw your kind attention to the serious position in which the weaving and industry. knitting manufacturing businesses! find themselves - today and to interest of one industry at the stress the need for taking im- expense of another cannot be remediate action to lift the embargo, garded as a wise and just one. as any further delay or hesitation on the part of Government would that in keeping with its avowed be tantamount to driving these in- intention to aid the weaving and

"It may have been surmised ter up Indian yarn prices. These, however, in the past three weeks. showed no more than a slight sppreciation and remain as before far below the Government level. will prevail for at least some time to come and that any hope of a boom soon coming to the yarn trade is likely to prove in the long run illusory.

Opportune Time

"It may be conceded that the The Chinese section cost £12,- up a few days ago, showed a recent rise in yarn prices, though 500 a mile for one-sixth of the slight drop, though the price is detrimental to weavers and knitcost of the British section). Earth between \$3 and \$4 higher than ters, may work to the Government's advantage. The time Supplies are coming through therefore, is opportune for it to from the East River districts and liquidate its yarn stock at a crimifrom Holhow, but prices at source mum of loss. If fear of any possihave advanced considerably, the ble loss from such liquidaton "Sunday - Herald" learnt from should be allowed to come into on September 30 other landthe Government's decision, may There was, however, no rush to we point out that the loss due to buy, as the general feeling is that the increasingly large number of things will return to normal the unemployed, estimated to be within a week or so, and supplies 10,000 during the past year, is a will be forthcoming again from far greater and more serious one. Shopkeepers and stall-holders Is the closing down of over weaving and knitting factories not indicative enough of the loss of a buyers to price increases, and | vast amount of capital, not to mention the potential value be-

> There can be no cause for monses were then issued. discrimination against, the iminterest of the local spinning industry, which naturally would

Public Mischief Charge

Lam Sheung-wing of hut No. 63 Kowloon Tsai Village, was brought before Mr. James Wick at Kowloon yesterday on a charge of causing a public mischief.

The tharge against him reads "That between October 7 and October 21 you did send certain letters through the post alleging that a certain man whose description you gave was in illegal possession of machinery: thereby causing officers of the Hong Kong Police Force, maintained at public expense for the public's benefit to devote their time and services frown upon any form of com- to the investigation of false allegations, thereby temporarily de-"Weaving and knitting are two priving the public of the servier major industries almost as old as of the said public officers and the Colony itself. Their rise of rendering liege subjects of the fall has become directly or in- King liable to suspicion, accusadirectly the chief concern of many tion and arrest and, in so doing a home and hearth. There are on did unlawfully effect a public our registers alone over 500 fac- mischief."

Lam, on the request of Inspecrepresent a far greater amount of tor Orem, was remanded three capital and employ far greater days for hearing

ARMED ROBBERY AT HEALTH VILLAGE

Seven men armed with daggers ntered a house in Health Village. North Point, shortly after middustries deeper into the mire from knitting industries their rehabili- night on Friday, and forced the which there is little hope of ex- tation and development, the Gov- pornoants to hand over more ernment will abandon without and lewellery amounting to about delay the pursuance of a policy HK\$1,000.

that the devaluation of Pound that spells ruin to the Colony's "A report made to the police Sterling might considerably bols- long-standing and vital indus- stated that the robbers escaped

far below the Government level Closure Order Granted Indications are that the situation Closure Order Granted

closure order for the closing of 149 and 151 Reclamation, Street was granted in a judgment handed down by Mr. James Wicks at Kowloon yesterday.

The application for the order against Hui Ngok, owner of the buildings, was made by Mr. J. H. Bottomley, representing the Building Authority of the Public Works Department, for alleged failure to comply with a notice to effect repairs to the premises.

When the case first came up lords were also similarily summoned and Hui Ngok's case was dealt with first

At a previous hearing, Mr. Bottomley said the buildings in question were in a dangerous condifion and notices were served on the landlord. After a considerable time a Government inspection was carried out and it was found that' repairs had not been done. Sum-

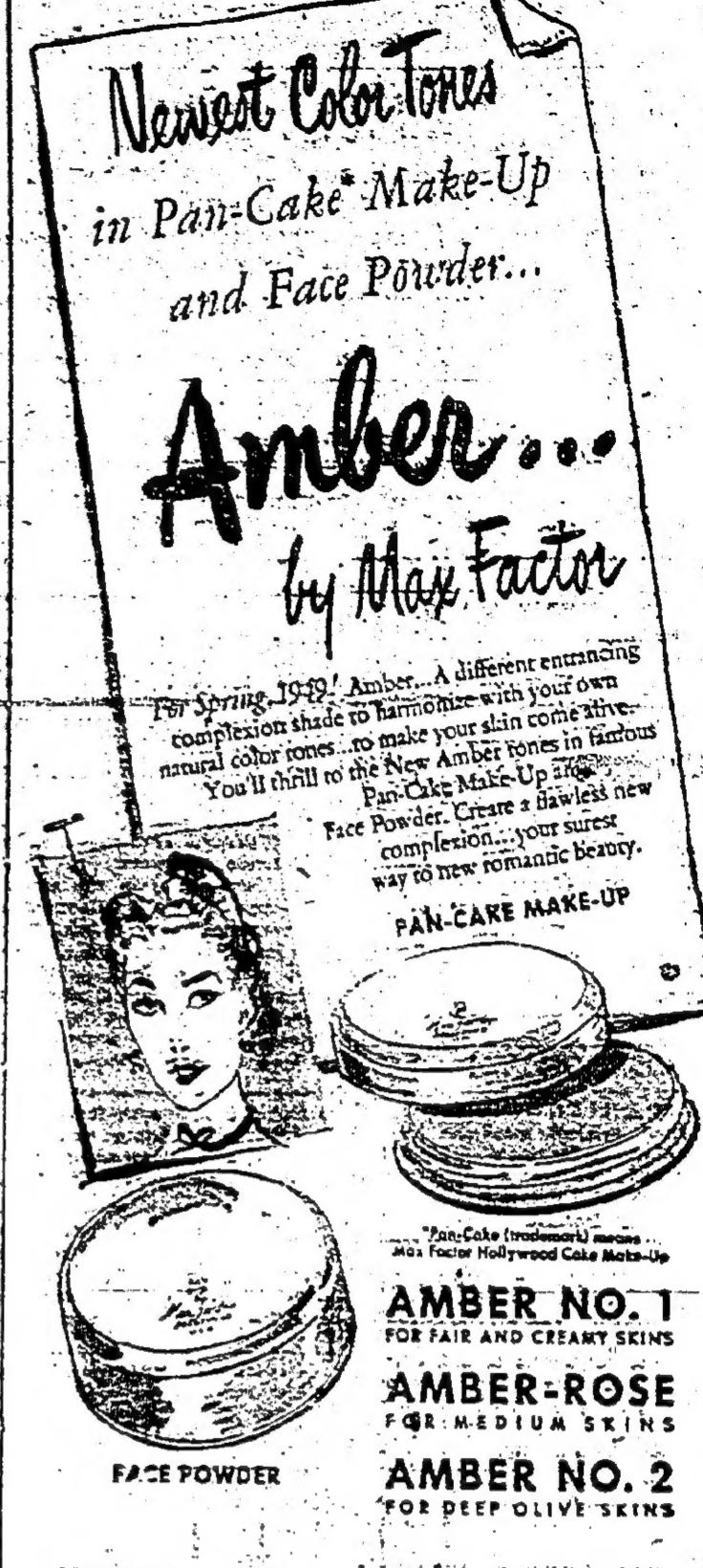
port of indian yarn for local Chan, counsel, produced a letter the effect of a closure order in use, unless it is to protect the written to the Building Authority this case must be that a large giving the reasons why the re- number of families will be evictpairs were not made. The letter ed and, by reason of their circlaimed that the tenants occup- cumstances, may have great diffiying the buildings refused to culty in obtaining other accomleave, and that a closure order modation, but however reluctant could not be obtained owing to a 1 may be, for these reasons, to isrecent Full Court of Appeal de-Isue such an order I have no alcision because of the Landlord and ternative, as I satisfied that if the Tenant Ordinance.

> in part "At the hearing of the ap- there is grave and imminent danplication, Mr. Bottomley deposed ger that they will collapse with that the whole of the buildings, possible great loss of life both to in particular the varandahs, kit- these occupiers and persons paschens, roots, floors and stairs are sing in the public street.
>
> defective, liable to become dan- "I therefore, order the whole of gerous, and are in fact dangerous, Nos. 149 and 151 Reclamation the party wall and other faults Police and to remain closed until such as the disintegration of the Building Authority, or a duly balconies on the street front, deputed officer, has certified in which are now nothing more than writing that the defects have been shells, and the total collapse of remedied to his satisfaction". the kitchens at the back of the Other summonses will be

"One inspection, I found the condition of the buildings to be as described by Mr. Bottomley: f accept his evidence and find as a fact that the whole of the buildings, by reason of cracks and other defects, such as the total collapse of part of the buildings, having been found by examination to be defective, are liable to become dangerous. "The burden of deciding whether or not to grant a closure or-

der under Section 120 of the Building Ordinance is considerable. There is a shortage of ac-The landlord, through Mr. Y.H. commodation in the Colony and buildings are not cleared and se-Mr. Wicks in his judgment said: cured within a yery short time

the reason for this condition Street, Kowloon, to be closed as being, among other defects, from October 22 by or under the Other summonses will be dealt with at a later date.



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Last KCR Passengers From Canton



The last passengers to laeve Canton by the Kowloon Canton Railway are shown having their baggage examined at the Kowicon railway station. Future train service to Canton is uncertain as the Reds are reported to have blown up the railway bridge at Sheklung, "China Mali"

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

20 Words \$2 for 1 insertion \$1 for every additional insertion 10 cents every additional word per insurtion (Alternate Insertions 10% Extra)

SIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, PERSONAL \$5 per Insertion # 25 words. 25 cents every additional word per insertion. " Classified Advertisements, accepted up to 5 p.m. for publication in the following day's paper,

Replies for the Following Box Nos. are awaiting collection.

No. 964.

Replies will be forwarded to the Advertiser if requested on the original form which should bear their names and addresses.

A suitable announcement will be inserted Free of Charge If Advertisors' requirements are satisfactorily answered.

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Wholesale & Retall, Room 8-9 Lucky Apartment Corner of Hankow & Peking Road, Kowloon.

PREMISES WANTED

RESPONSIBLE American Cont All those who have received pany is interested in leasing, on a their entry forms for Firms, short time basis, fully furnished Government Offices, Schools flats for its foreign staff. Com-Churches, Clubs, Services etc. munications will be appreciated are kindly requested to revise from persons planning home Yeave and return them to us not n the near future. P.O. Box 147 ater than October 15, otherwise they will be put in the CHILDLESS . European couple. Addenda Section. both employed, seek small flat

or room and use of bath in European household. Will sublet flat, continue servents and care for pets in owners' absence. Box 968 "Sunday Herald"

AMERICAN Journalist wants room and use .. of bath in Eurobean household near Star Ferry. Out all, day, Box 967 - "Sunday Herald."

DANCING LESSONS

BALLROOM DANCING -- "Made Easy" Advanced Variations taught. "Specialities".... Rumba. ... Samba. Tango, Jitterbug (Jiva). Enquieles (1-3 P.M.):-Tony Hadson, 512, China Buliding.

INVITATION **PHOTOGRAPHERS**

Entries are invited for the 4th International Salon

Pictorial Photography Organised by The Photographic Society of Hong Kong.

A maximum of four prints may be submitted by any one entrant, and all prints sub-mitted will be viewed by a panel of judges who will select those to be hung in the exhibition.

Full particulars and entry forms may be obtained from Francis Wu's Studio, Gloucester Arcade or from the undersigned.

Last date for receipt of entries is 31st October, and the exhibition will be held during November. Details will be announced later.

from many foreign countries. so here is your opportunity to try yourself against many SHORTWAVE enthusiasts receive of the leading photographers

Entries are being received

Exhibition credits are awarded to all prints hung.

L. Jackson c/o. Waterworks Office, St. George's Building. Hon. Salon Sec. Photographic Society of Hong Kong

THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB

NOTICE TO MEMBERS

Owing to the fact that the Totalisator System is not yet in working order, the Trial Race Meeting which was to have been he'd on Tuesday, October 18, 1949, has been cancelled.

> D. L. PROPHET, Acting Secretary.

HIGHER EDUCATION IN THE UNITED KINGDOM

Students wishing to enter Universities or Colleges in the United Kingdom, in October 1950, should make application on forms to be obtained from Agencies, Who's Who, Residences, It's the most up-to-date and most Education Office, Telephone compléte of all business directories Building (2nd floor), Leighton in the Colony. NOW ON SALE Hill Road. These forms, duly completed, should be returned to the undersigned on or before October 29th 1949.

> G. F. REES Secretary,

British Universities Selection Committee.

Hong Kong, October 13, 1949.



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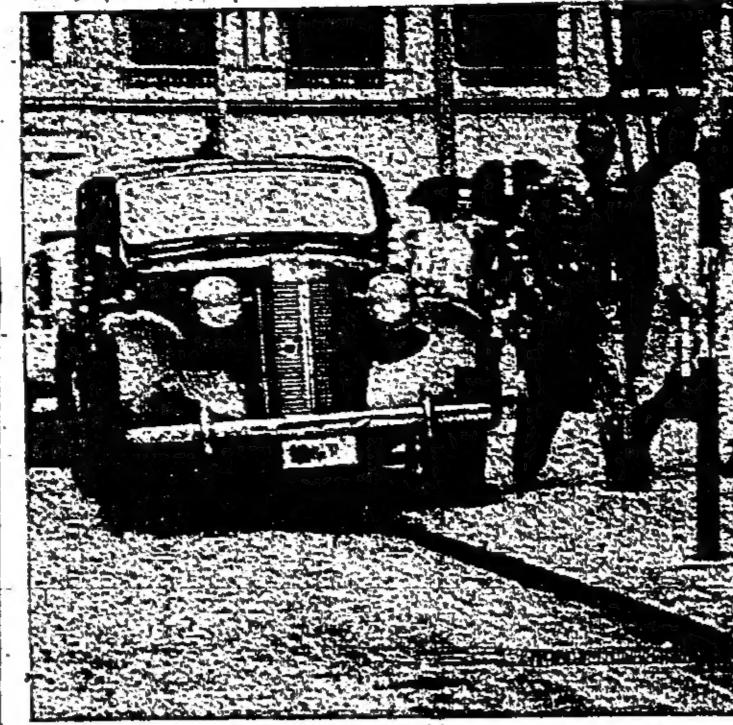
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Parking In HK



Common sights in the Colony during the day and night are private cars parked partly on the pavements as shown in this photograph taken yesterday. It is a traffic offence and the owners are liable to a charge of obstruction. Lack of parking space in the city and garages in residential districts is responsible for this breach of regulations. "China Mail" Photo.

Panamanian Ship Brings Cargo From Dairen

A Panamanian cargo vessel, the mv. Nowrooz, arrived here yesterday from Dairen with some 8,000 tons of bean cakes.

Believed to be the second Panamanian vessel to have come to the Colony from the Soviet-held South Manchurian port within the past week, the Nowrooz stayed in Dairen for about eight days.

the ever-alert guaids.

pictely changed.

the shore."

craft or aircraft. "

2 a.m. yesterday.

Dairen.

One senior officer of

Nowrooz who had been to Dairen

many times during the days when

said that Dairen today has com-

Bright Lights Dimmed

"In the old days Dairen used

"But today, Dairen was almost

Quite a few vessels were in

Dairen - harbour . when the

to be a gay city with a lot of night life," the officer went on

dark when night came. Only a few scattered lights were seen on

After leaving the Colony from a Russian wharf guard who about three weeks ago, the inturn would ring up his superior vessel waited outside Dairen | Even then the vessel's officers did their job under the eyes of for about an hour before three Soviet harbour officers (including a woman doctor). Japanese pilot and a handful of Mongolian soldiers met her. the Japanese were bosses there,

After the usual quarantine inspection the vessel was permitted to enter Dairen harbour with her lead of general cargo. At the port she was tied alongside a wharf built by the Japanese.

Not Allowed Ashore

Like the other Panamanian, vessel which had visited Dairen about two months previously, the crew of the Nowrooz were not permitted to land. Throughout their eight days'

stay in Dairen, no Russian boarded her and none of the crew was permitted to pass the dock gates. Officers of the vessel who had the duty of watching the vessel's draught were occasionally permitted to land on the wharf to do their job. However, each the officers had to get permission

Smuggling Of Gold From Carton

Two Kowloon-Canton Railway employees and a woman passenger were brought before Mr. James Wicks at Kowloon yesterday each charged, with importing gold into the Colony without a licence on Friday.

Ten Tien, railway guard, who was in uniform when he was searched, had 42.5 taels of gold consisting of 14 bars, valued at

. Revenue Inspector Fowler prosecuting asked that the Court take a serious view of the case as defendant as a guard who went back and forth on the railway must have known the regulations and who took advantage of his uniformi.

The Court proposed a substantial fine but was opposed by Mr. Fowler who said that it would make a great deal of difference.tu the revenue officer who made the arrest as he received 25 per cent of whatever gold that was coulls-

The Magistrate ordered three bars, approximately 30 tacls, to be confiscated while the rest were ordered to be returned to the defendant.

Chan Chung of the catering department of the railway, was bars weighing 75 taels.

Panicky Situation

Mr. Fowler said that again in this case the defendant took advantage of his position. Defendant said that only part of the gold was his and the rest he carried for someone cise.

Taking into consideration the panicky situation in the Nationalists refugee capital, Mr. Wicks said: "Had it not been for the situation for the past three days I would have no hesittation is confiscating them."

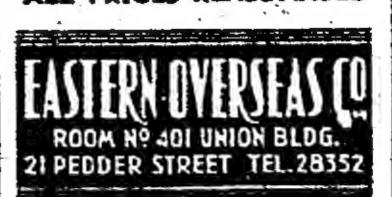
Yeu Mang-shung, 24-year-old woman passenger who arrived on the same train with 7.5 tack of gold without declaring them, received a fine of \$250. The gold was ordered to be returned to

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Prove it in black and white with

For Kidneys, the smaller, Biedler you.

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Nowrooz was there. Most of the vessels flew the Hammer and LAMMERT BROS. the Sickle. However, a few flew the Chinese Communist Auctioneers, Surveyors & Appraisers, While en route to Manchuria Pedder Building.

and back, the 8,000-ton vessel did Telephone No. 20224not meet any Nationalist navai The only aircraft they say were Soviet fighter planes over

De Sousa's Auction Rooms The Nowrooz arrived here at

Auctioneers, Surveyors In the afternoon the Chinese & Appraisers. cargo vessel, ss. Greater Shang-Basement, French Bank Bldg. hai went alongside her and took sheard the latter's cargo of bean Tel. 31867. cakes to be trans-shipped to the South Seas, and Japan.

HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB NOTICE TO MEMBERS

Eighth Race Meeting Saturday - 22nd October, 1949.

There are ten races, the First Bell will be rung at 1.30 p.m. and the first race will be run at 2.00 p.m. Through Tickets (10 Races-\$20) may be obtained at the Office of the Treasurers, 1st Floor, Telephone House, miso tickets for the Cash Sweep on the last race Tickets in the Cash Sweep on the last race may be purchased also at the Club's Branch Office,

No. 382 Nathan Road, Kowloon MEMBERS' BADGES AND ENCLOSURE Members and guests are reminded that they and their ladies MUST wear their badges prominently displayed throughout the

NO ONE WITHOUT A BADGE WILL BE ADMITTED TO THE MEMBERS' ENCLOSURE. Badges admitting non-members to the Members' Enclosure and

Club Rooms at \$10 including tax are obtainable through the Secretary on the written or personal introduction of a member, auch member to be responsible for all chits, etc. Badges admitting to Members' Enclosure will NOT be on sale at the RACE COURSE.

The Treasurers', Compradore Office will close at 11 a.m. and the Secretary's Office at 11.45 a.m. Both Offices at 1st Floor, Telephone House ... A limited number of tiffins will be obtainable at the Club House

charged with importing 15 gold | provided they are ordered in advance from the No. 1 Boy (Tel. 27818). NO CHILDREN WILL BE ADMITTED TO THE CLUB'S PRE-MISES DURING THE MEETING.

PUBLIC ENCLOSURE

The price of admission to the Public Enclosure is \$3 including tax for all persons including ladies, and payable at the BOOKMAKERS, TIC TAC MEN ETC., WILL NOT BE PER-

MITTED TO OPERATE WITHIN THE PRECINCTS OF THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB DURING THE RACE MEETING. MEALS AND REFRESHMENTS WILL BE OBTAINABLE IN THE RESTAURANT IN THE PUBLIC ENCLOSURE.

SERVANTS' PASSES.

Servants' passes will be issued to private box holders only, who are requested to distribute them with discrimination and to endorse their names on the passes. Holders of such passes are not permitted in the members Enciosure except for passing through on the'r duties and must remain in their employers' stands.

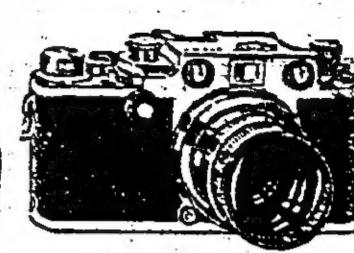
BY ORDER. D. L. PROPHET, Acts. Secretary.

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(December 21-January 19)

some important enterprise that has been on hand for a few months. Marked advance or possibly a successful conclusion to the scheme on Wednesday, Much controversy in the domestic fresh scheme or circle and among friends, but easy going in business.

FEBRUARY

(January 20—February 18)

storms and trouble particularly if some domestic or personal problem has been under discussion about Friday. More fortunate turn to events later and plans completed for travel or new business. Don't take on fresh responsibilities mid-week

Venus on the mid-Heaven of week probably-bring you face generally. But underlying may not be easy to take on happier way of life. It may not anxiety persists about an older new esponsibility, give pledges, be necessary to change your job Beware clashes with staff or fellow workers on Monday.

APRIL

(March 21-April 20).

speculative scheme and a pos-ashould bring in substantial prosible retback early in week, lits about Wednesday and the · About Friday a long desired link chance of a new contract later. up takes shape at last. Look Something important arranged by after health and be watchful of correspondence on . Friday employees or dependants,

(April 21-May 20)

Possible division in the family circle in next few days and an Enemies come out into

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HAIL STARS FOREI By R.H. Naylor

(May 21-June, 20)

keeps you up to the mark this week, but at the same time may threaten a new scheme. Midweek likely to bring benefits through older people or success in disposing of property. Important week socially and might coincide with "gambler's luck."

bring to face with an important Easier times eision on Wednesday. Though, it aim at self expression and a birthday. good would result next year or your occupation, but if a MOST OF US: Don't be a slave Interesting week for the family chance of doing so occurs about to routine, new and daring generally.

(July 21—August 21)

downs in some! A business drive early in week Saturday. A good week for prayel and social life.

SEPTEMBER

(August 22—September 22)

old quarrel may be revived about open, this week, or you clear up adaptability and on your natural precedent or worry too much and alert you will probably enjoy Wednesday, End of week more wine mystery that has long tact and finesse. Born when you about convention in 1949/50. Folinteresting and more fortunate baffled you. It should be possible were, you should find no diffi- low your "hunches" and strike out is likely between now and June you have good news of some to 'cosh in" on some venture. originated in 1947 or '48, Thurs- of people. day may bring a personal disappointment but at the same itune financial gain,

OCTOBER

seaught up in troubles not of your | romantic interludes. louin naking, Monday and Tuesstov likely to bring storms pos-! friends your way.

NOVEMBER ' "

(October 24—November 22)

DECEMBER

(November .23—December 20)

In involved in legal business don't fight to the finish. A policy or compromise will serve you best in all business undertakings this week... Financially a good week; you gain both through connections and new friends.

fully prepared ones. A good day is importance in your circle. for attending to personal affairs. FOR LUCK TODAY WEAR OR USE: Mauve, 6, Turquoise."

piness will come to you this year tempo of living. But be careful of this kind. Though you will I you can abandon any prejudices about mishaps, particularly while probably have to shoulder much you have and launch out in a on pleasure trips Family life of the responsibility, yet it will

In this weekly series of articles, one of the world's foremost experts in predicting the future gives his opinions on what you personally can expect in the weeks and months to come.

ook for your birth period below and find the general indications for the week. Note that these observations are made according to the Zodiacal Signs and do not exactly chincide with the Calendar Month. For example, January covers December 21-January 19. -

It will be useless to stick to

You may have - to travel

disillusionment or quarrel

brown, 3, Amethyst.

may vote that life is rather du

50 promises to be a time of finan-

cial success, or progress in your

career, of important developments

in family life. It looks as though

you will attempt some scheme in

collaboration with a relative or

an old friend. A period between

tent to stay in an uncongenial interesting. If married, it looks as though you will rewarded in 1949/50.

the middle of 1950, it would be schemes pay better than usual money and more adventure.

Travel is likely and would Emerald. bring many good things with it. year it looks as though you depends this year on what quoise. would go abroad. Settlement over- originality and insight your hirth seas would not necessarily follow; stars indicate. Born when you esettling anywhere this year.

So be prepared to move about an enjoyable and lively period and to face up to changes if in your life. necessary. Throughout the year the success depends upon your ability

If married, then the whole you anticipated. . tamily will probably think this o changeful and interesting year. It will be a year of surprises- been closely associated is likely Reshuffles are unlikely to disturb many of them pleasant. Both in to behave in a strange fashion your domestic life, but rather to your circle of business associates and so precipitate an estrangeincrease your happiness. If now and in your family life queer ment. unattached, this should be a year things will happen. People you Looks as though you will be of unusual possibilities and musted may prove false; others, hitherto uninteresting, display

MONDAY OCTOBER 17: FOR signs of talent or enterprise. why a clash with someone who MOST OF US: Likely to be an matters. End of week may pro- expensive day, be cautious about short notice-possibly between to de a solution to your more apparent bargains or quick deals. June and August 1950. From a into effectives, bring good Good for anything that needs business and financial angle, "firive," and energy. FOR LUCK travel would be fortunate but it TODAY WEAR OR USE: Orange, may also speed up some personal 1. Diamond.

BIRTHDAY FORECAST: Al- Long-standing ties may bring though this is not likely to be on anxiety during 1949/50 and though forceful action may bring an unusually successful one. come to naught. At the same tures. what you want in the next It will do little good to time there is infinite promise in 'en days. Information gained at shilly-shally in 1949/50; the more new friendships "that originate end of week that should help you energetic and adventurous you any time after the beginning of improves Friday and Saturday, perity in the next 12 months.

> Christmas, so careful will be necessary if you are to this morning. Where possible places. avoid trouble. The danger will collaborate with older people and be that your income increases former associates. FOR LUCK but that you overspend,

be very desirable and may prove inevitable. Any new scheme taken SUNDAY OCTOBER 16: FOR up about that time is likely to MOST OF US: Be ready to re- be somewhat hazardous but the make your plans this morning chances of success in it are high. Informal gatherings and enter- You will probably be acting in tainments do better than care- collaboration with someone who

Health and energy will reach a very high level this year and you will find little, difficulty in February and August, 1950 is BIRTHDAY FORECAST: Hap. keeping up with the increased likely to be important for matters direction. If you are con- is likely to prove expensive thus be well worth while working year but it should be happy and hard over such ventures.

Towards the end of the year you do very well where money is concerned. Also, there is some prospect of a legacy or substantial gains through the sale of property. You reach your next birthday with a good deal on the right side of the ledger.

Socially it may be a year of fulfilled ambitions. Some link up made a few years ago now brings its reward. You realise to the full the value of family connections, of longstanding friendships, of a sound reputation:

long time.

BIRTHDAY FORECAST: It word. in fact it would be wise not to were, the chances are than you you have already made plans for f make hard and fust plans for have more than your singe of the coming year, better scrap terests, of sudden changes. routine you will find it a difficult year. But if you are adaptable yourself. A break with present conditions—or—present—associates culty in getting on with all types on any new scheme that appeals 1950. This break may come to you. You will probably see abour rather suddenly and against results far more quickly than your will, but in the end may prove to be a fortunate event.

> worry about material problems future. If you get an interesting provided you can keep alert and offer in the next few weeks or up to date. You will do well this about February, take it. Though year through giving your attent it may prove difficult going at tion to new ideas and new link first, it will mark the beginning ups and putting past mistakes out of some important change in your

careful. Journeys would bring both good and bad luck this year. You that combined with business and the same time plunge into curious strangers in your household, and Contentions period in business, easy year, yet it may prove to be close friendship or love affair and possibly undesired adven- a good deal of intercourse with

> Your personal life too, will be For most of us: All's well provid-

TODAY WEAR OR USE: Red-BIRTHDAY FORECAST: You this year, but on the other hand USE: Orange, 1, Diamond. you should certainly find it comfortable and progressive. 1949/

BIRTHDAY FORECAST: some ways this is likely to prove a most critical year. This does not imply setbacks or trouble, but simply that you are at the crossroads. It will be difficult to stay in your particular groove much longer, for Fate is pointing the way to new adventures and new

The next few weeks may bring surprises and Somewhat mysterious developments in a scheme that has been on hand recently may speed up what you are doing. Changes may be necessary at very short

You may have a few headaches about ready cash, but don't take such worries too seriously. will be worthwhile taking risks between now and Christmas, although you may have a few qualms about expense. A little courage and a little ambition groove and put up with unneces- as though you may buy a house benefit this year from a sacrifice would take you far in the next sary restrictions, you will pro- under somewhat difficult condi- in the past. Something you did few months. Changes ahead may bably be fretful and disappoint- tions or perhaps more expensive for the family or a close friend involve-travel. - If you do not ed. A little courage will be well by than you should. If single, it in wartime days is now apprecia- leave the country, then you are looks as though you will plunge ted. If unmarried, a friend from likely to move about a good deal, into a romance and possibly into the past comes back into your life be called upon to take a hand Banish material problems and marriage just before your next and the result may be marriage in a close friend's affairs. So-If married, family responsibilities cially it will be a time of transitend to pile up but you will pros-! tion and you will probably break TUESDAY OCTOBER 18: FOR per as you have not done for a! with one set of friends and take up with a new group.

THURSDAY OCTOBER 20: Some interesting emotional ex-FOR MOST OF US: This morn- perience is due in the next few it work. Somewhat difficult atmost ing's arrangements may be sud- weeks, and if now unmarried Changes are likely to bring more phere for personal matters on dealy upset; be ready to adapt may lead to engagement right tete-a-tetes. FOR LUCK TODAY yourself to emergencies. New away. If married, some reshuffle WEAR OR USE: Leaf green, 4, conditions. Evening hours best in the family circle may prove FOR LUCK TODAY WEAR OR long run. New friendships come If you do make journeys this BIRTHDAY FORECAST: Much USE: All pastel shades, 6, Tur- into your life between now and March, and are likely to prove helped in every sense of the

> such qualities, in this event, you them, 1949/50 is likely to be a FOR MOST OF US: Although it If tion't slack off. Golden opporyou cling to prejudices and to tunities for many people this morning. FOR LUCK TODAY WEAR OR USE: Leaf green, 4.

> > begins a year of surprises and ing out on a revolutionary course. will reach your next birthday and still be in the same environment and in the same job.

Forget the past and all its mis-There seems little need to takes and think of the immediate life. Indeed, this is likely to be

a year of changes. You may Although travel is indicated, be move about in the course of your work or travel on some errand would gain in experience and pleasure. If you do not go far from home, then you will have

a series of upsrand downs. Dis- of much account this year. For to bring about certain long de- are by nature the greater your 1950 and that seems destined to appointment and disillusionment when you need help, it will be sired changes. Financial outlook changes of happiness and pros- change the course of your exis- early in the year should be suc- forthcoming from somewhere. ceeded by some real happiness. But it is essential to keep alert pander to convention or preju- age if you wish to make the most dice; you will find congenial of your birthday stars. A changethought ed you stick to well tried methods friends in the most unexpected over in your group of friends will mean a great deal to you this year. It looks as though you FRIDAY OCTOBER 21: FOR will link up with someone of re-MOST OF US: Might prove to markable talent or personality be a critical day in cyrrent under- between February and March takings. Be careful about cash 1950. This particular association commitments, but take a few is likely to revolutionise many of chances over original schemes; your ideas and to lead to your FOR-LUCK-TODAY-WEAR-OR taking up some engrossing new



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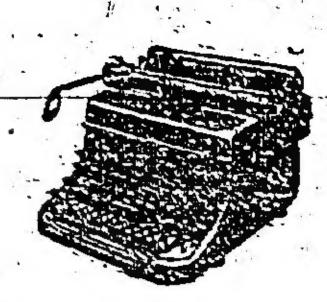
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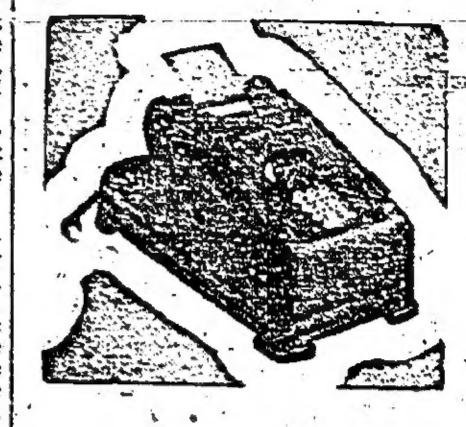
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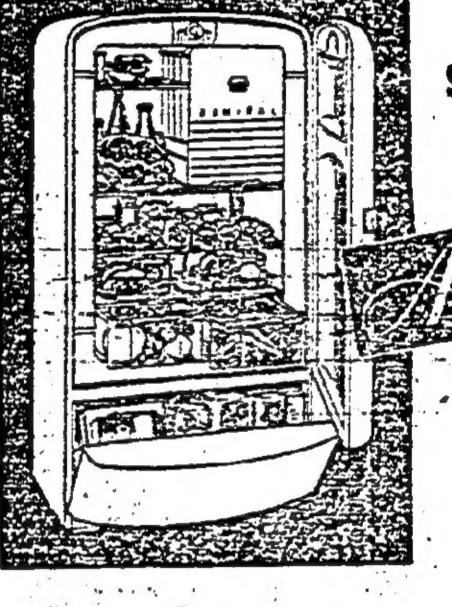
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such qualities, in this event, you them. 1949/50 is likely to be a FOR MOST OF US: Although it will find the coming 12 months period of surprises, of new in- is the end of the working week with the coming 12 months period of surprises, of new in- is the end of the working week with the coming 12 months period of surprises, of new in- is the end of the working week the coming 12 months period of surprises, of new in- is the end of the working week the coming 12 months period of surprises, of new in- is the end of the working week the coming 12 months.

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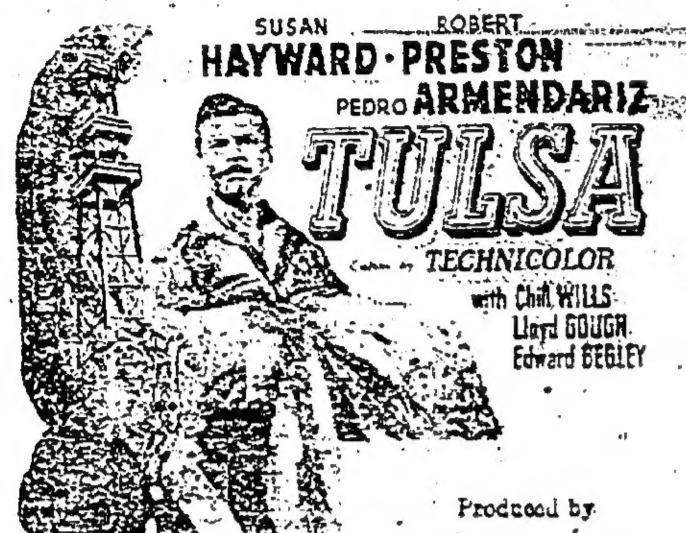
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11.15-Henri Rene and His Orchestra.

11.30-Componer Caralcade - The Music of "Fata"-Waller Played, by Anton and His Orchestra. Matt Heft .. (Piano) Rette Roberts and Benny; Lee. (Vocal) (ORBS).

12.03-Jm.cha Datsko (Violia) and His

Orchestra, Keith Falkner (Bari-

12.30-Sports Results. E. 10-"Heng Kong Calling" -- Pro-

augmentarits.

gramme Summary. 22.42-Light Variety with Ted Heath and Ri. Mesic.

1.25-Dert Cillette at the Piano. (Studio) 1,13-News, Weather Report and An-

1,25-Interlude: 1.10-A Popular Concert-2.40-"Ten Green Berets." (Studio). 2.3%-"Not So Sweet."

5.05—Raspital Requests—Presented Mr Jackie Palmer. (Studio). 4.60-Werld Never 4.15-"Sports Time"-Presented by Bill

5.00-Febrea Hour"-Freented by Linda Cater, (Studio). 6.00-"Hong Kong Calling"-Programme Summary.

Phillips. (Studio).

6.02-Serviers Evensong - Conducted by The Rev. C. Hughes, R.N. George Crew and His Blue Mar- 1

mer (Vocal), (BBCTS). 7.30-World News Letter, (London, De-7.15-"Looking About"-A Review of the Weeks Programmes.

7.23- "Nothing But Music"-Sidney Terch and the Queen's Hall Light Orchestra. (ORES). 8.00-World News and News Analysis.

(London Rolar). 8.15-A Short Recital by Kirsten Flagsted, (Sepreno). \$.39-"The Small House at Allington" -

2.39- "From the Editorials." Relay). 9.16-Wenther Erport.

9.11—Injectude// 9.15-Symphony Concert, - Schumann's Symphony No. 1 in B Flat Major Op. 38, "Spring" Boston Symphony Orchestral Conducted by Serge Konssevitsky. Mozart's Eine Klaine Nachtmusik, Erich Kleiber, conducting the Berlin Philharmonis Orchestra. Prokofieff's Concerto No. 3 in C. Major, Op. 26, Serge Prokofieff (Pinno) and the London

Symphory Orchestra, conducted by Piero Coppola. -London Studio Melodies A 17 gramme of Continuous, Music by the Masqueraders, with Wilfred Party (Piano), (BBCTS),

1.98-Radio News Revi. (London Relay). 11.15-Weather Report and Summary of

11.27-Epilogue Conducted by The Ber Father J.B. Word, S.J. -(Studio). 11.35-Close Down.

SHOWING TODAY. At 230, 520, 720 & 930 PM

> TODAY EXTRA SHOW AT 12.00 NOON



-NEXT CHANGE A CHINESE PICTURE HEARTS AFLAME

New York, October 14. Eleven American Communist leaders were found guilty today of "conspiring to advocate and preach the duty and necessity of overthrowing and destroying the United States. Government by force"

run concurrently.

Isserman four months.

the conspiracy charges.

passing of sentence.-Reuter.

to Start the Day.

Rediffusion Studios.

Sunday Morning.

14.32-Church Service-Relay.

Melodies. (Relay).

12.42-Lunch Time Music-Relay.

1.35-Popular Concert-Relay.

ing Light Orchestras.

ler and Irving Kaulman.

Today and Yesterday.

-New York

7.15-Your Music and Mine.

Story of Flight."

Hammbad Organ.

5.55 BBC News (London).

Minic.

to Midnight.

ments.

Midnight-Close flown.

Leading Popular Shows.

6.45-The Ovaltiney Programme -

7.45-The Super-Cola Programme

Drama of Scotland Yard.

\$45-The Ovaltine Programme-Specie

2,00-Blue- Ekies (Jardine's Airways Dept.)-Mesic in a Blue Mood. 2.15-Organ Reveries-John Gart at the

9.20-Rediffusion "Hall of Fame"-

0.10-Local News-From Reciffusion

1.00-Stardust - Symphonic Arrange-

11.15-Date with Dreamland-A Prelude

10.15-Seng "Souvening - Memories

0.30-Time for Music-Relay.

Programmes of British Recordings.

Ginzer Rogers Featured in a Radio

Version of Lewis Carroll's "Allor

in Wonderland"-Music composed

and Conducted by Victor Towns.

8.00-BBC News: (London Belay).

Sommy Kaye and the Kaydettes.

Special Feature for Children.

6.00-Light Opera Time-Gents from

World's Favourite Operation

12/0-Duney Music-Reing.

1240-Interval Signal

Theatre.

Mrlodies.

9.60-Sanday Variety.

10.53 -- Interval Signal.

It is -- Harmony Hall.

8.15-Ernest White, Organist Sacred

S.3 :-Morning Music-Variety Fare for

Paulice Alpert, Frank Frochs.

Errol Garner and Boddy Weed.

0.82-Church Service, Light Maxic, Ouzzo

1.15-News and Weather Report-Relay.

2.00-Afternoon Musicale-Light Classics

al Music to Suit All Tastes.

10.15-Keyboard Concert-Piano Solos

McCabe was given 30 days and

Dennis was sentenced to six:

A jury of eight women and four men reached their verdict after a nine months' trial-one of the longest in American legal history—estimated to have cost \$1,500,000.

after deliberating exactly seven of Philadelphia, George W.

The maximum penalty for each defendant is 10 years imprisonand a \$10,000 fine.

The 11 men were: Eugene Dennis, 44-year-old General Secretary of the United States Community Party: Henry Winston, a Negro, the Party's ganising Secretary; John Williamson, the Party's Labour Secretary: Jacob Stachel, the Party's Educational Director; Robert Thompson, New York State Party Chairman; Gilbert Green, Illinois State Party Chairman; Gus Hall, Ohio State Party Chairman; Earl Winters, Michigan State Party Chairman: John Gates, Editor of the "Daily Worker," the Party's newspaper: Irving Potash, Vice-President of the Fur and Leather Workers' Union, affiliated to the Congress of Industrial Organisations; and Benjamin J. Davis, a Negro Communist member of the New York City Council.

Twelve Communists originally indicted, but the trial of William Z. Foster, the Party's National Chairman, was postpened when the trial began on January 17 because he was suffering from heart trouble.

A Precedent

The jury listened to more than 5,000,000 words, many spoken in bitterness, indignation and tense emotion. The transcript of tral covered 20,000 pages there were 750 exhibits, many of iners Dance Orch. Barbara Sam- them classics of Markist litera-

> the was the first trial of its 125 - Sports Results-Relay. kind in the United States and was expected to go a long way towards deciding the future status of the Communist Party in America.

Three defendants, Williamson, Potash and Stachel, have alien deportation proceedings pending against them. A fourth, Dennis was sentenced to a year's imprisonment last year for contempt of Congress, but is on bail

pending appeal. The defendants were indicted under a section of the Smith Act passed in 1940 and aimed at alleged subversive groups. The defence alleged that the

section violated -constitutional guarantees of freedom of speech and assembly.

Lawyers Convicted.

immediately after the verdict, five defence lawyers and Eugene Dennis, who acted as his own counsel, were convicted of contempt of Court.

The five attorneys convicted of contempt were: Harry Sacher of New York, Richard Gladstein of



October - 16 & 17 2.30, 5.10, 7.20 & 9.30 p.m.

A Man ..



BANSAY AMES MORONI OLSEN EDET EATCH Thousands in Thrilling Spectacles

October - 18

"FOREVER AMBER" In Technicolor Starring Linda Darnell Cornel Wilde **GERMAN**

including women and children, came back to Sweden today in their frail, leaking 26-foot fishing beat.

They were told to sail for home last night. But today, when they "The weather is too rough."

The jury returned its verdict | San Francisco, Louis F. McCabe | fled from the Russian Zone, but

they were political refugees. On the contempt charges The Swedish authorities ex-Sacher and Gladstein were each plained sympathetically: "We sentenced to six months' im- have had to tighten our regulations because the stream of re-Crockett was convicted on nine fugees from East Germany threacounts and sentenced to four tens to turn into a mass migra-

Last night the faces of the Germans were wet with tears as a police boat escorted them out of Malmoe Harbour.

water from the turbulent sea. No date was set for sentencing the 11 convicted Communists on The 11 defendants were remanded in custody to await the

> Coast Guard patrols in the area have been strengthened.—Reuter

QUADS TICKLED THEM PINK

The quads, who are three weeks \$.00-News and Weather Report-From ! premature, averaged three-and 3-half nounds. Oswald C. Hargreaves, the

father, said: "We do not have clothes for four little girls. How ever, we are tickled pink."-



4 SHOWS TODAY

-seeking his



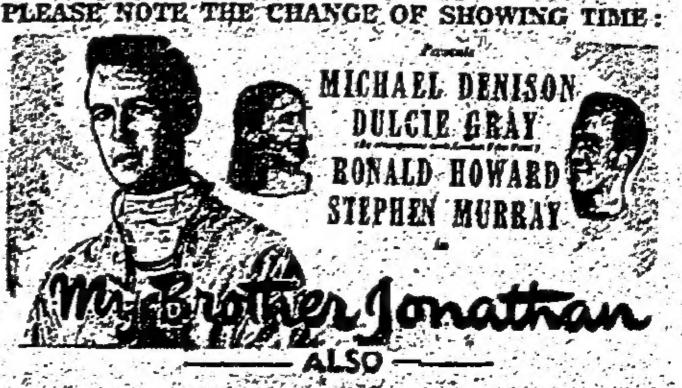
LATEST FOX NEWS:

IN RUSSIA SPECIAL MORNING SHOW TODAY AT 12 NOON

FOX TERRYTOON TECHNICOLOR. CARTOONS"



- 4 SHOWS DAILY -2,30 - 5.00 - 7.20 & 9,45 P.M. DOUBLE FEATURES IN ONE PROGRAMME!! PLEASE NOTE THE CHANGE OF SHOWING TIME:



FOR ADULTS ONLY

SAGA OF

SHOWING

TODAY

ADVENTURE FLAMES. Stockholm, October 14.
Fifteen sea-drenched Germans

put in at Faisterbo, on the South West coast of Sweden, they said: They were told that they could stay until the weather im-

The voyagers originally made their way from Germany to Sweden with an alarm clock and two aircraft compasses to guide the Swedish Aliens Commission Crockett, a Negro of Detroit, and remember appropriate remember Abraham: J. Isserman of New cause they could not prove that

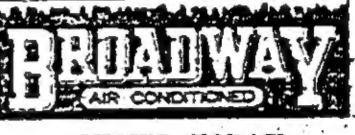
months on each, the sentence to tion.

Today they were dripping with

The Swedish authorities, who are prepared to shelter them for a time, received the news that 28 more Germans from, the Soviet Zone landed on the South coast during the night.

Sault-Sainte Marie, October 14.

Girl quadruplets have been born 7.10-Up with the Sun-Bright Ture here to a couple who had expected only twins.



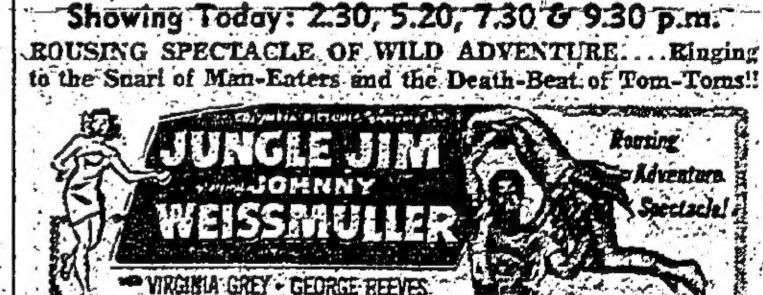
at 230, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.31

4.00-Curtain Calls-Memories from the 433-Tes Time Tunes-Richard Himber, Clyde Lucas, John Kirty, Conduct-5.00-Summer Serenade-Featuring Light Orehestra with Popular Vocalists. 5.30-Music Hall Varieties-Tones, of the Gar Ninetics-with 'Prof. Pat. Ciricillo and His Pit Orchestra, the Kniekerbocker Four, Aileen Stan-6.39-Just for You-One of Australia's 7.99-Listen to Leibert (Gilman) at the Creat Radio City Music Hall Organi FOUNTAIN 7.30-The Quates Programme-The Dramethod History of Aviation. "The 8.15-Secrets of Scotland Yard, Starring Clive Brook in an Authentic

CHARLES DRAKE

ATOMIC EXPLOSION

First Showing in Kowloon



TAKE ANY EASTERN TRAM CAR OR HAPPY VALLEY BUS

STEPHEN McNALLY-Carol Thurston-Edgar Barrier

A ROBERT GUCKKER PRODUCTION - Directed by ROSERT FLOREY

ALSO LATEST PARAMOUNT NEWS

FOR HIGH THRILLS", etc., etc.,

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* FIRST TIME SHOWING IN HONGKONG *

TODAY MORNING SHOW AT 1230 p.m.

"VARIETY CARTOON PROGRAMME"

"BRIGHTON ROCK"

We wish to announce that a Special Chamber Music will

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with Richard ATTENBOROUGH * Heromione BADDELEY

be held at the LIBERTY Theatre on 18th-20th, during each

performance, given by E.C. Chow, String Quartet.

- NEXT CHANGE ---

At Reduced Prices

Samuel Goldwyn presents

RUSSIA AND THE ATOM"

YVIOLENT PASSIONS

In Technicolor .

CLASHING IN FLERCE.

DESERT

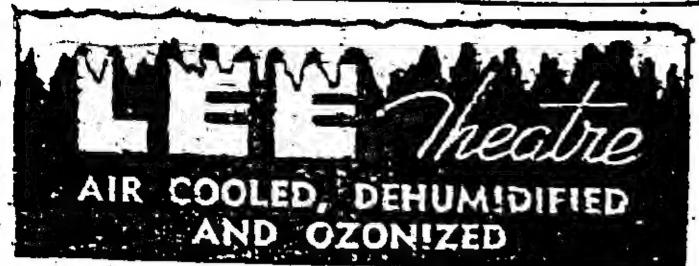
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SPECIAL MORNING SHOW TODAY at 12:30 AT REDUCED ADMISSION PRICES "A New Programme Of Technicolor Cartoons"



TODAY EXTRA SHOW: - "THE GREAT WALTZ"

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Patrick (ampbell's Piece

Last Sunday found me in the black cinders, surrounded by a someone else.

With no further thought of self beyond a 10 per cent cut in the profits if it worked, and, even young garage owner a trial as a Rye House, in Hertfordshire

I do not propose to do this again so that any correspondence on the subject will be forwarded to the Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries. It ought to die away in time.

This young man has already won a number of grass-track races but has cherished for some time the desire to be a speedway rider-the almost incomprehensible outcome of a couple of visits. to Harringay.

So we set off after lunch last Sunday—the smiling benefactor, the potential champ, and potential champ's wife, who said almost immediately that it was a nice afternoon to go boating on the river. "You don't mean," I asked her, "that you would actually like to be boating on the

"Yes," she replied, modestly. We passed through Watford and St. Albans and Hatfield and a lot of other places I shall be amazed to find myself in ever again, keeping clear, with some difficulty, of the subject of speedway racing. We were all a little strung up.

Suddenly, the champ said, "It's all right, sir, I -- won't -- let -- you

won't be letting me down. mean, I don't own the track, just told them you'd be coming along. You don't have to burst girls leant over the fence in yourself. Just tootle round once i sophisticated way. or twice, and then we can all go

"We could have brought tea with us," said the champ's wife, "if we'd gone on the river."

"It might rain."

We left the car in a field, and, ed into the stadium. It was an ings under the trees, and people

We passed through the turnthe track itself. An oval of wet, one of the bends.

Hong Kong Defence

KUNG SHEUNG MAN PO: The unsettled conditions in China will

obviously affect Hong Kong. But

we can be certain that the effect

The British authorities must

cave already given the matter

careful study and consideration

and have made plans to cope with

been strengthened and the naval

the event of any emergency-these

forces can be considerably rein-

and Singapore cannot be disrupt-

ed, any aggressive move against

Hong Kong from the other side

of the border would be abortive

amless the Chinese Communists

are able to make available at

A further point, if the Chinese

Communists move against Hong

Kong it will become an inter-

national incident. Without So-

viet approval, the Chinese Com-

munists will not dare make any

be to engage in Fifth Column

activity within Hong Kong, by

spreading rumours to cause social

is a well-equipped and trained

body and will be able to limit

Should fighting spread to the

borders of Honk Kong and com-

munications are cut which supply

sources of foodstuffs, it will also

have little adverse effect here

Bank of East Asia Bidg.

7th Floor, Floors 707.

Hong Kong.

However, the Hong Kong Police

unrest and by sabotage.

Their only alternative would

least 500,000 troops.

aggressive move.

As communications with India

Militarily, the garrison

forces are being increased.

will not be great.

novel and stimulating position of corrugated iron fence. The track being able to do something for was being watered by a vory old lorry with a large zine tank on the back.

We found George Kay, the speedway manager of Harringay, if it didn't, the free, daily use of Rye House is apparently the Har- skidding wildly, went leaping his hire-car, I obtained for a ringay junior school. Mr. Kay said he was glad we'd been able speedway rider at a place called to come, and handed us ofer to polite young man in shirtsleeves and an American floral

> "This your first time out?" he asked me. .

"No." I said, "actually, my friend here is going to ride. I'm just-watching." The young man.



immediately crossed me off his list of obligations, and devoted himself to my friend.

It turned out that we were going to get our chance after the last race, about 6.30 p.m. It was then only four o'clock.

"We're going to have rather a! long wait," I told the champ's wife. "I hope you don't mind." She didn't say anything. She looked unusually pale.

We went to have a look at the bikes in the paddock, a small space of beaten earth, overhung by trees, and surrounded by more corrugated iron. A number

The riders in the first race were warming up their machines. They bore no resemblance to ordinary motor-bicycles, or, apperently, to grass-track machines. "No gears," said the champ, lick-"Oh, I don't know," I said ing his lips, "no brakes," air shivered with the roar of open

The riders stood about in black enormous pair of boots, we pass- leathers chewing bits of grass or smolding digarettes. Someone in extraordinary looking place. The a white cost was dashing around entrance was through a barn. All shouting, "Noakes, Flanagan, around there were derelict build. Mugford, Uden!" The machines were pushed out on to the track. with babies and bieveles and cups | the riders got aboard, and taxled down to the start.

We took our places along the fore she kicks." "Ruddy clutch" stile and came face to face with fence. We were in the middle of gone," said the other man. "It'll

stored up sufficient essential food-

stuffs to tide over any emer-

undoubtedly have an immense

It is, however, anticipated that

fere with our great revolution.

Dean Acheson was quoted to

Treaty with Japan has not yet

To this we can only retort sar-

castically that everything that

Japan owns is American property

As such Talwan is also American

We are fully aware that the

imperialists are repeating their

old methods of cutting "a pound

of flesh" here and there to fur-

ther their imperialistic designs

Were not Estonia, Latvia, Finland

and Lithuania cut from the So-

When the first World War end-

ed British and American and

French imperialists beloed Ger-many to get on her feet again as

they were afraid of the Bussian

effect on the world.

Other tricks are expected.

been-concluded.

property.

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The tapes went up. The four They pushed again, and sudmachines shot-off, bobbed round detily the engine sprang to life. round the bend.

I had time to see one man's face, in a single second; coated thick with black ash, and then I got it myself. Straight between the feeth. What didn't hit me crashed off the timekeeper's box

....The champ, and the champ's wife, staggered back, groping for their hendkerchiefs ... Next time the bikes carrie sound the three of us were huddled behind

"Well," I said, when the race was over, "it seems to be pretty exciting. No idea they went so said. fact, just seeing it from the top of the Harringay stand..."
The champ's wife, with a se face, combed cinders out of her

youth in the floral tie." "Flat out up to the box, shut off, lay her down, open her right out, and round she comes." The champ nodded. "Once she's down," said the youth, "for cripe's sake don't shut her off or she'll chuck your over the fence." The champ nodded again.

At six o'clock he disappeared. He came back 20 minutes later in a crash helmet, a suit of leathers; and gloves. A large steel plate was strapped to hisleft boot. He looked like a diver out of water. "The inside of the suit's full of cinders," he whispered to me-"ruiped" my "Did you leave your wallet in a safe place, dear? asked his wife "Just take easy," I said. "I've been talking to George Kay and he says they don't look for technique in . new rider, or anything like that."

"What do they look for?" asked the champ. His wife leant forward. "Well, actually," said, "cerve. They have a lot o' people who just tootle round. But take it easy," I added quickly, "there's no need to go killing yourself ... " His wife looked at me, once. "Just take it casy, I said, "you'll be all right."

The champ straddled his machine. He fingered the familiar controls. Two men gave him a push from behind engine wouldn't start. yer foot on the chain," said one of the men, "but take it orf be-

the authorities have a system of | building Japan into a powerful controlling prices and have also force to help reactionaries to smother liberation movements in

They hope to use Japan as a springboard for invading China. Needless to say, our people's great revolution is sufficiently strong to thwart such imperialist TA KUNG PAO: The stupendintrigues. The imperialists and ous victory achieved by the peoreactionaries will not be able to ple of China in the fight against put us under their heels. imperialists and reactionaries will

the Far East.

We remind the imperialists and reactionaries that Taiwan belongs to the people of China. Tibet belongs to the people of China and the imperialists will try to inter- we will not allow our territory to fall into the clutches of the imperialists and reactionaries. The They have already done so by irrstigating the reactionary clique's liberation of Taiwan and Tibet blockade against the people is only a matter of time.

have declared that Taiwan is still Japanese territory as the Peace KUNG SHEUNG YAT PO: Principal cause of unsetiled conditions in Europe is the unsoundness of Europe's economic foundation. Eastern Europe is under the control of Russia, and the United States and Britain dominete Western Europe which holds the most important industries on

the Continent The progress and development of both parts of Europe are link-ed and cannot be divided. They are divided today because of political ideologies.

If the differences between the East and West dominating powers cannot be eliminated, the present economic crisis will deteriorate further and result in economic chaos and starvation. The only alternative at present.

This is being repeated in the is to find a way to solve the economic problem.

the far corner, and then came The machine leaped forward. The screaming down the left-hand champ, weaving a little, set off straight. We took a pace back round the track. He treated the As one man the four riders threw first corner with respect, and their machines flat down on their opened up a little as he came sides, opened their throttles, and, down the straight towards us. "Has he fallen off yet?" said ing at a tree about a mile away

the champ's wife. She was star-"He's doing splendidly," I said. He completed three more laps at a gradually increasing speed, and then pulled in to the paddock . I would not say, however, that the speciators at any time. had been in danger of cetting sprayed by his back wheel. "Not bad," said George Kay, "not bad at all"

We drove home into the sunset, "That steel boot," said the champ, after a while, "gets very heavy. Gets you in the thigh." "George said you could join the winter school, if you liked," I

"This winter," said the champ's wife, "we were thinking of repapering the sitting-room? It sounded; simost exactly, like the end of that.

Men Turn To Crime By MONTAGUE SMITH

There are more prisoners in jail today in Britain than there have been for nearly 40 years -an average, according to the very latest official figures, of about 20,000, or nearly double the number just before the war. ."There is reason to believe that it may yet go higher." say the Prison Commissioners in their annual report, issued "Populations of this order have

not been known since 1911." And in 1917, let us remember men and women were sent to trison for offences, such as erunkenness, which with far more leniently now, when reform rather than punishment is the humaner order of the

What, then, is the cause of this increase, significantly to be found in the class of "young offenders," mostly, as the figures show, in the-18-22 range of years, yet so often already persistent criminals? The governor of one prison has put it into words that deserve the closest study:

The vast majority of offences, he writes, "are committed against property, but few offenders resort to stealing because of abject poverty or destitution. It is noticeable, rather, that they are in good employment or able legitimately to obtain the means for maintaining a reasonable, if modest, standard of living.

"The direct effects of the late war are still potent factors, contributing as they do to difficulties regarding housing and a settled existence.

"The general lowering of moral standards has reduced the efficacy of shame and the fear of lesing the good opinion of neighbour and relative. The former regard for 'respectability' seems to have lost its effect in deterring potential malefactors."

War-Shattered Nerves

This governor goes on to draw attention to the abnormal number of young men who claim to confinit crime as the result of war-shattered : nerves, calling themselves psycho-neurotic cases. They are humbugs, he says Examination of their stories shows that they could not take discipline. The governor of Maidstone Prison says that the general attitude of persistent convicts under the age of 22 is: "If I could get £15 a week honestly I might go

(Continued on page 21.)

straight: There is too much easy

money to be had; everybody

fiddles and crime pays. Why is it

Getting up nights, burning sensation of organs, whitish discharge, dull sche at have of spine, groin and leg paint. Lerrousness, weakbest and loss of manly vigour are caused by a discuss of the Prostate Gand (a most important set gland in men). To evercome, these frombles in 24 hours and evickly restore viscour and health, take the new scientists discovery enflect flegme. No knitter how long you have suffered separate is guarkinteed to set you right, relaying the to 20 years younger or morey back. Get Regese from your chemist. The energials trained to the first serious and make you test to 20 years younger or morey back. Get Regese from your chemist. The guzzibles protects you.



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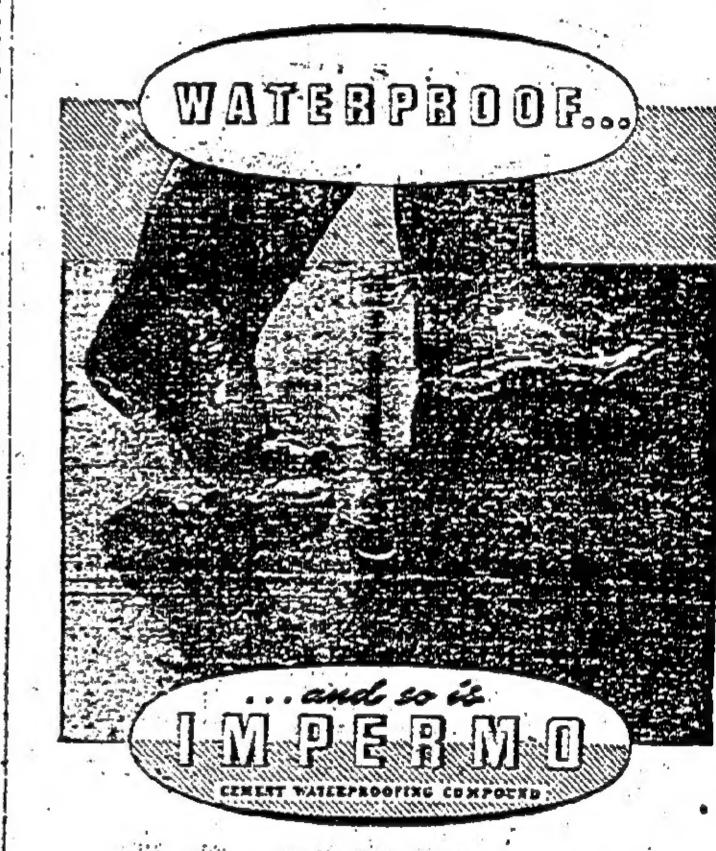
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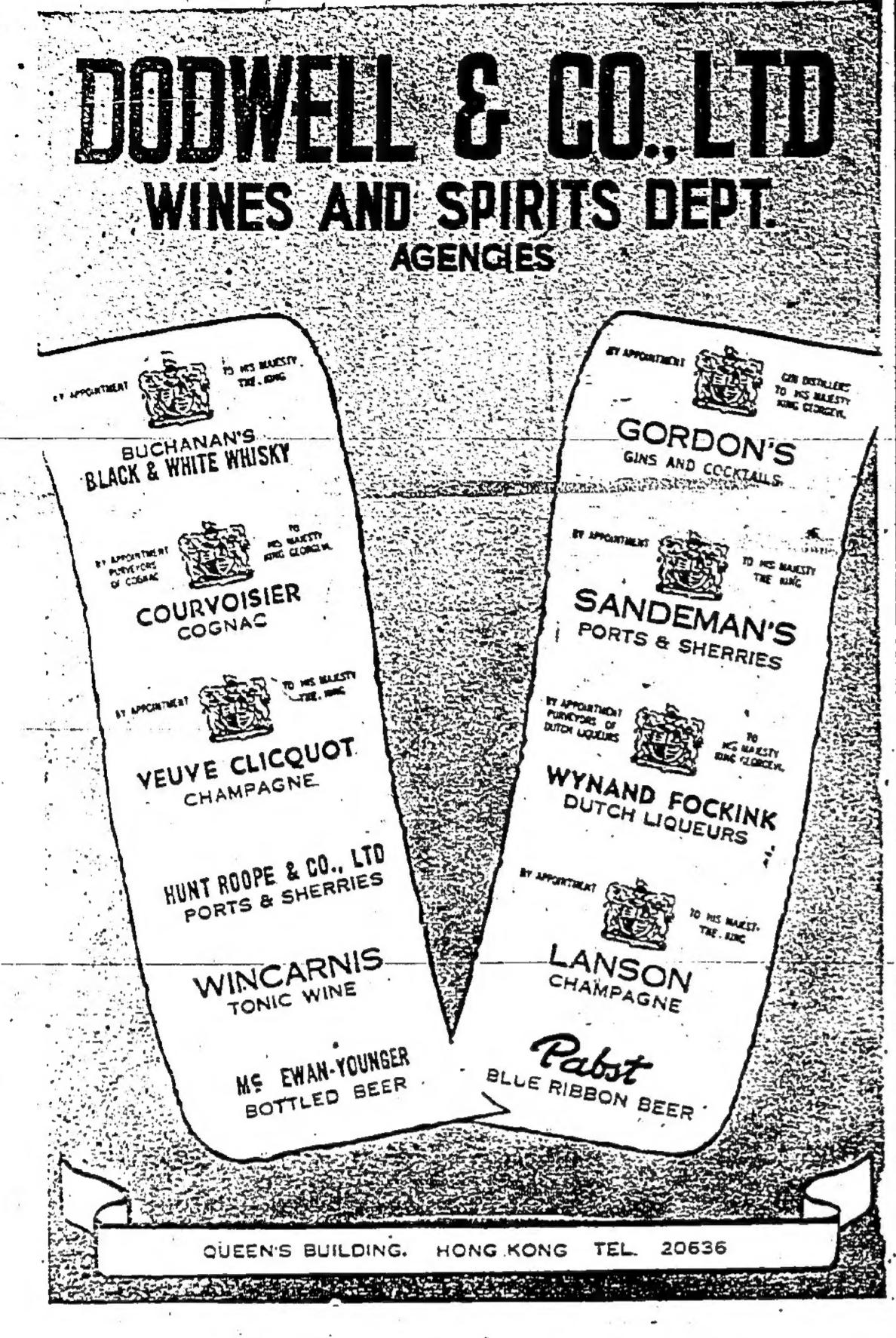


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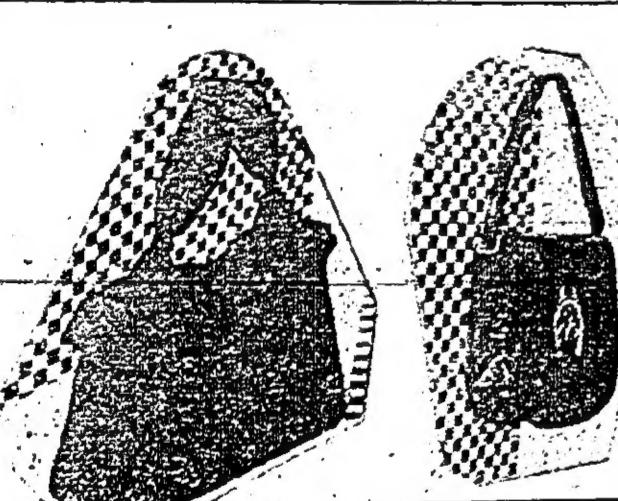
TELEPHONE HOUSE

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Refunded including ALL Cherges if Vezes Seath Build by Britsia's chiverest shoe crefuereds its stand tally hard week. White mild from Harris's feetous brown Heather. Grief Leisther priratesed to dear for years, Extra stade Trightie FEARS (Dept P209) BRISTOLB . ENGLAND







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Police Close in On "Robin Hood" Of Sicily

Palermo, October 14. shattered remnants of Salvatore Giuliano's band today set up machine-gun nests in their Sicilian mountain-top stronghold in an attempt to beat back advancing police forces. latest police onslaught against the brigand

BURMA DEFENCE DEMENT

leader began at dawn today.

Rangoon, October 14.

The British Embassy in Rangoon henchman of Sicily's today denied local reports that Hood."

British troops would shortly be sent to Burma-for defence against Burmano, fought by the possible Communist advance from

According to reports current in Rangoon, foreign troops will take positions on the Burma-China border should Mao Tse-tung's Communist armies turn towards this country.

The British Embassy spokesman emphasised that Burma is an independent country responsible for her own defence measures.

He confirmed that the British Ambassador, Mr. Reginald Bowker, will leave by air for Singapore on November 1 to attend the Far Eastern British representatives' meeting which will discuss current South East Asia conditions. He believed the meeting will

lay the heaviest emphasis on the new situation created through the overrunning of China by Communists.- Associated Press.

HAPPY ECHO DUNKIRK

Brussels, October, 14. A lucky choice of a holiday resort has reunited with her family a Belgian girls who was lost in the post-Dunkirk panic. The Bertrand family left their village near Liege when the Germans invaded Belgium in May. 1940, and joined the tragic trek of refugees to France. Georgette

was then nine fears old. After a heavy German bombardment of Abbeville. turned to Belgium mourning for said.

ness man found her wandering a blind man could lead a bandit memory-less and adopted her, gang and get away with it.

recognised her old home. parents-in Abbeville,—Reuter.

Acting on information from the counter-bandit espionage service, a police mobile squad, swooped on a two-storey ochre-coloured house standing in its own grounds in suburban Palermo.

After creeping through a surrounding chestnut grove opened fire on the house with the was returned by Giuseppe

Cuccinella's girl friend, Angels Burruano, fought by the side o' her lover, loading his revolver a-

way out of the house. Finally wounded in the leg and chest, the gun was shot out of his hand by the police, who had closed in to a short range.

Gang Entrenched

The police immediately-rushed the wounded bandit and the terrified girl to headquarters for interrogation. Sources close to the police said that the pair gave useful information. It was thought that this might enable the police to prevent their attacks being foiled as in the past by surprise ambushes.

Cuccinella's capture brings to 10 the number of Giuliano aides captured by the police during their offensive, which is now in its third day. The commants of the band have entrenched themselves with machine-guns in the Montelepre area, where they command a view of all the approaches.

Several police patrols today found themselves raked by withering cross-fire from bandit positions.

Blind Leader

Meanwhile, in Rome, the Chamber of Deputies debated banditry in general and Giuliano in particular.

Left wing deputies asked whether it was true not only that the police were inept but also that Giuliano knew too many political secrets to let him be captured. Signor - Mario Scelba, Minister of the Interior, replied: "Dethe finitely not." Giuliano would parents missed the little girl, re- shortly be brought to justice, he

One left wing deputy said that Meanwhile, an Abbeville busi- the police were so inefficient that

statement came from the police of the Oder-Nesse line as the perthemselves. who announced to manent border between Germany holiday in Belgium and the girl day that a gang in the Naples and Poland. That line was esarea was led by 27-year-old tablished after the war, which Now she is to marry the 22- Francesco Esposto, who was blinded in a recent gun fight-

HOUSING CRISIS AUERTED...

FOR HEAVEN'S

SAKE! IS IT

TOO MUCH TO

EXPECT A LITTLE

QUIET IN THIS

PLACE?



THE

RUSSIA TO SIGN PEACE PACT WITH EASTERN GERMANY

Berlin, October 14. A high German source said today that the Soviet -Union has promised to conclude a separate peace treaty with the Russian Zone's Communist-dominated state within three months.

A source close to the newly-established government of the East German state said that the "German Republic", as the state is known, is working on the draft of the treaty.

The report closely followed mination of the German-Polish publication of a message of con- border should await conclusion of gratulations from Josef Stalin to a peace treaty between the Allies the German people on the forma- and Germany, tion of the Eastern state.

Stalin's message was regarded as a virtual call for an alliance between East Germany and Russia to maintain peace in Europe. The source refused to give details of the draft treaty, but said it called for German recognition

gave Poland a slice of Eastern

Germany. The Potsdam agree-

ment provided that final deter-

WHY, WHAT'S WRONG BILL?

US TO SWING-REMEMBER?

IT'S YOU WHO CONVERTED

YOU'RE UNUSUALLY

JUMPY NOWADAYS

The draft treaty forbids Ger man remilitarisation and revivaof anti-Semitism, the informant He added that high Easters government officials had been

promised by the Soviet mili-

tary administration that a separate peace would be signed within three months.

Promise To Britain After conclusion of a Russo-German peace treaty, the source said, the Eastern state would resume diplomatic relations with other Eastern European nations. The Soviet Union, in the Anglo-Soviet treaty of friendship signed in 1942 and at the four-power conferences during the war, promised not to conclude a separate!

peace with Germany. Herr Wilhelm Pieck, the President of the new East German Republic, and Dr. Otto Grotewohl, the East German Republic's Prime Minister, promised to use their "considerable forces" in keeping peace when they replied tonight to a- congratulatory message from Marshal Stalin or

the birth of the Republic. The Soviet Premier had said that the Soviet and German peoples bore the "greatest sacrifices" in the late war and had the greatest potential in Europe for accomplishing "great actions world importance."

In" Washington, the Armed Services sub-Committee today proposed an investigation of the revival of nationalism in Germany was the initial stage of a larger plan to bring about close relationship, with the Soviet

Organised Effort Senator Raymond Baldwin,

chairman, made the request in reporting to the Senate on the part of this effort is attempting sub-Committee's long investigation of the treatment of German war criminals in trials growing out of "the Malmedy massacre. He also accused the Nationa' Council for Prevention of War form rules of procedure for war of spreading statements about the trials, that all civilians and mili-Malmedy, trials, and attacked tary personnel on military gov-Judge Edward van Roden of ernment work must be U.S. Pennsylvania for his criticism of citizens and that a training prothe conduct of the trials.

vinced that there is an organ- for any future war crimes trials ised effort being made to re- -- United Press.

Father Passes Out Cigars

Washington, October, 14. The State Department press spokesman, Lincoln White, was asked today how the United States felt about Josef Stalin's message of congratulations to the Communist East German government:

"It is expected that the father of a child will pass out the cigars," said Mr. White. -United Press. ····

Vietminh To Attend ECAFE

Saigon, October 14. Ho Chi-minh, leader of the Vietminh, Indo-Chinese autuonomy movement, will send a representative to the Singapore conference of the United Nations Economic Commission for Asia and the Far East, Reuter learned from a usually well-informed source here today.

Boo Dai, head of the Frenchsponsered Vietnam State, has already nominated his Foreign Minister, Nguyen Phan Long, to attend the conference.

Ho Chi-minh's delegate is expected to be Nguyen Ducouy, who was his representative in Bangkok, Siam. One of the questions to be dis-

cussed at Singapore will be the admission of Vietnam as an associate member of the ECAFE. The Governments of both Bac Dai and Ho Chi-minh have applied for admission;"

Cambodia Laos are also sending delegates to the conference.

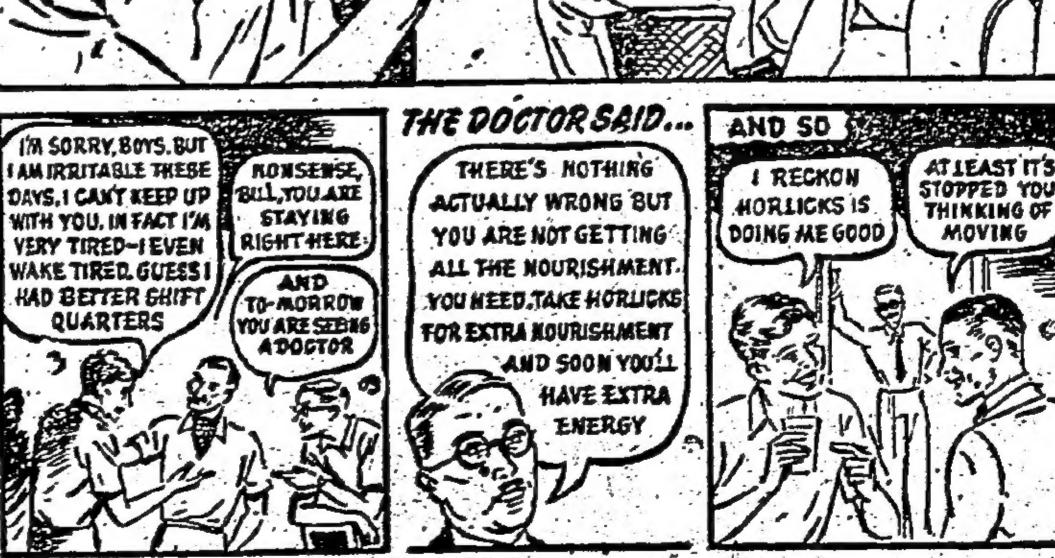
vive the nationalistic spirit i Germany through every means possible," declared Senator

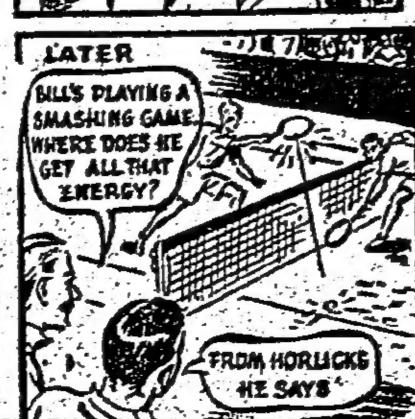
Baldwin. "There is evidence that at least to establish close liaison with Communist Russia."

The sub-Committee recommended a United Nations study of war crimes problems and unigramme be started to insure "The sub-Committee is con- enough trained legal personnel

ROCHE





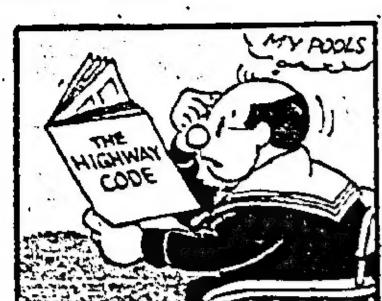


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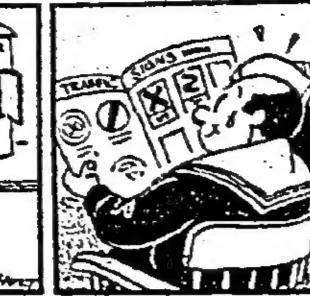
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imported into Britain

tos, and spittoons."

items "vermin traps, stilet-

capable of turning the camble of

belated devaluation into success-

Closed Its Ranks

All that happened was that the

Labour Party was not unskilfully

persuaded by its leaders to close

its ranke and to approve last

This operation was of a highly

ately it could not be accomplished

without letting higher national

interests go neglected. "And conse-

quently the happenings of last

week have made nothing clearer.

except that no useful action is

likely to be taken in the lifetime

of the present Parliament, which

should be dissolved without delay.

ancial affairs was solely directed

because he could not have hoped

to conceal from the Tory and

displayed. Indeed, his tenure of

Shaken Morale

explanation, however surprising

its success, was not sufficient to

fore, thought it wise to call in the

Minister of Health, whose patti-

cular form of Parliamentary

The Chancellor's explanation of

month's sudden switch.

Nothing of the kind took place.

Behind The PoliticalScene

By ALASTAIR **FORBES**

like Mr. Charchill, think it either

much more like Goring, his speak-

bles that of the little club-footed

doctor. If it is not quite so good

good Nazi's dictum that

it is because it has less humour

Wait And See

For all three should be in great therein or necessary to make even

lour-life and Illine

familiar with the name because of their excellent cotton dresses: but the firm themselves normally | Laycock and a staff of nurses; we regard their export market as of paramount importance.

They send miles of material to earn American dollars, and managing director Mr. Mallott told me that such New York stores as Saks Fifth Avenue, and Altmans have bought Horrockses' dresses from England. 5

So over we went to Preston to see the beginnings of all this. Vaguely (and I suppose a bit dumbly) I expected to be there about an hour. Going pretty fast, was spent nearly five hours looking round.

The mill covers 50 acres of wland, and you can walk five miles inside the buildings on the ground floor alone. Five thousand people work here.

We were welcomed by the four months to five years old. For necessarily political-title). Harry leave her child from 7.30 a.m. till Earnshaw. Maybe you heard Mr. 5.30 p.m. This includes all meals. Earnshaw when he was on the At the end of the day the infant air in the programme "Down is collected, washed and ready Your Way?" Believe me, he's for bed. quite a chap-ruddy complexion. the North countryman's clear,

Contention Germany Rejected

Paris, October 14. France has followed Britain in rejecting the Soviet argument against the establishment of the West German Government at

Soviet notes to Britain, France ton out flat. and the United States were presented on October I

France's reply. U.S.SR. which has made it im- the next process. She said it possible to carry out the Potscam wasn't heavy, but is warm stuff agreements, in hindering the re- to hug! establishment of the economic Five hundred thousand spindles cal institutions of a democratic

character. The will of the West German people was established at Boon. the communique said, and the western Powers could not admit that this should be turned into a

meeting of the Council of Foreign al German Government.-Reuter. perfect fabric, every single thread

probably than slippery shoes,

Here, in the charge of Matron



stuff to hug."

saw 100 small fry ranging from (business-not 7s. 6d. a week a mill-worker can

As we arrived they were seated at small tables rapidly disposing of rice pudding; as we left they were being swiftly laid out on small blanketed beds for their siesta. Tummies comfortably reolete, eyes tranquil, with sleep only half a minute away, they they looked back at us. undred babes....and not a tear. it made you think.

Over in the sheds the raw cotton bales look like great blocks of dirty cotton-wood. Enfore it is sit to spin this basic of then goes through seven machines, which extract the dirt and roll the cot-

Francis Marshall (who, of course, sketched the pictures) The French Ministry of Foreign and I were a bit started to meet Affairs today issued the terms of what appeared to be a bale of rance's reply.

A communique said, "The facts to be Mrs. Maddock, whose job are enough to show that it is the it is to shift cleaned cotton on to

unity of Germany and preventing twirl dizzily round all day long, Germany from having throughout gradually pulling and twisting the whole of her territory politi- that fluffy stuff into workable cotton yarn. The spindles are turned by machinery, but they must be constantly watched. Nimble hands are needed change the spools, reconnect bro-

ken threads, etc. A surprising amount must still reproach against them.

A surprising amount must still it recalled that at the spring be done by hand. We watched some of the striped patterns be-Ministers in Paris the Soviet zone ing set for weaving. The basis had been invited to accede to the of a cloth is the warp—the Bonn constitution and thus take threads which run longitudinally. part in the formation of the Feder- To ensure the even pattern and

Being in Manchester last week, humorous eyes, and a quick smile; is checked and counted by hand. it seemed a good opportunity to Proudly Hereaks waterted in Under a sloping tent of threads. accept an invitation to visit these same mills 45 years ago which gave an odd air of aloof demand by the Socialists in their Horrockses' cotton milis. These "barefoot," and meant it mystery in that busy room, sat a present mood of pre-election which it which it Commonstrated, been a Horrockses conton mains. These part is of the spinning process year-old Kathleen Parkinson of the spinning process year-old Kathleen Parkinson it had been expected that the correct of the Encyclopeedia Bri- where oil impregnates the floor, flashed an engagement ring on Labour Government would seize the described by one of his own dustry have just done on their where oil impregnates the floor, flashed an engagement ring on Labour Government would seize making bare feet more practical the left of two hands that fixed the opportunity of the debata to the opportunity of the debata to the slippery shoes.

Though the Minister of America.

Particular from private-enterprise into the waiting put forward a constructive policy Health has in office grown to look.

Particular from private-enterprise into the Minister of America.

Particular from private-enterprise into the debata to the opportunity of the debata to the maintain put forward a constructive policy.

Health has in office grown to look.

We noticed that many of the women were wooden clogs (with ful economic recovery. leather uppers). They explained that these wooden soles are carved and shaped for each individual person. As a result, they give unyielding support to the instep, a valuable asset if you are standing all day on a hard stone

At the entrance of a normal political Caracter. Unfortun- is great. small doorway we stood a mument, transfixed by the noise and sense of frenzied activity. Inside was a vast room, and a seemingly endless vista of looms.

It was strange and fascinating to step down into that industrial pulse and to watch impossible things like the words "Cunard White Star" appearing thread by thread on the sheets. By con- his conduct of the country's fintrast the workers moved quietly smiling at his own party, perhaps wisely. among their machines, and nodding to us because voices could not be heard.

"There are six more rooms like Liberal Opposition the appalling that," remarked Mr. Earnshaw as lack of judgment which he has we came out.

All through the day, every- out to be hardly less disastrous where we went. Harry Earnshaw than that of his predecessor. knew everyone by name. And It is a significant parallel that everybody seemed pleased to see bim come by. Workers are en- 30 points, so the Cripps £ has couraged to sit and rest when- dropped 30 per cent. ever possible; trolleys of refreshments appear at frequent intervals with food at a nominal price. Working in a cotton mill may not be a soft job; but in the mill raise the party's shocked and we saw there was a conspicuous- shaken morale. Mr. Attlee, therely happy atmosphere between employer and employee. We spoke to a number of foldtimers"-it seems the workers at demagogy has certainly not grown

> Mr. Bevan has been carefully holding himself in rendiness for just such a crisis as the present, and he has accepted the tasks now thrust upon him without any noticeable reluctance. the Minister who has

> lavished the most public money on the electorate, he is confident that his personal popularity is For all that, he has no intention

of risking such popularity for any act of statemanship. "I have made up my mind," he told his colleagues and the country last week, "that the National Houlth Service is not to be touched."

No assertion could have more clearly underlined his reported desire, not shared by Mr. Attlee, for an early election, a desire

for an early election, a desire echoed in the strongest language by the weekly paper which most closely reflects his views. For it is probable that by the spring the Treasury will at last be forced to lay a restraining hand on the department over which he now so extravagantly presides.

Mr. Churchill was perfectly right to infer from Government

statements that nothing practical will be done to restorn British sol-

office at the Treasury is turning exists among our people a deep ment. consciousness of the needs of our just as "Daltons" have dropped

ship of any kind.

body else in the world is so satis- | should want to see is an end to fied that the £ has had to be de- overfull employment and a return valued, and it is just such com- to a pool of transitional unemplacent statements as Mr. Bevan's ployment of about three per cent. that have already forced the new | (the minimum figure always en-12.80 £ down 15 cents on certain visaged by Lord Beveridge, him-

the British people to tell them the hard work get the labour force truth and to admit the mistakes which they require. Socialism, which appear so



a passing reference to the subject | glaring to the rest of the world. Ther have not the courage to

Pampered Workers

They cannot afford, owing to ing style still much more resemtheir past improvidence, to offer further incentives to the workers whom they have so pampered and petted, so they must now seek toand more corny melodrama about retain their support by imposing "disincentives" on the industries At least he faithfully follows the upon which, by their own admisgreater the lie the more likely it sion, they are relying to get them

is to be believed." His audacity out of their jam. They depend for their very existence on the profit-making capacity of Britain, yet to save The electorate will have to their skins with their parts they judge whether it is more denigra- | violently condemn " profiteering." tory to Britain to condemn a Mr. Bevan was foliminating

handful of slackers as "Weary about the "obscene plundering Willies or to characterise half in Throgmorton-street, but he prethe voting population as "lower ferred to say nothing of the operations of his own Government. "So far as we are concerned," busy "profiteering" from the sale ir. Bevan told the House, "we of gold shares taken over from are not proposing to do any other i the French Government, which than give the British people the Sir Stafford Cripps by his antileadership which we consider they European action has done his best need." Yet neither he nor any ito bring down.

other spokesman gave the slight- It is the Government's job to indication of offering leader- announce its policy and to propose action to save the country. It Mr. Bevan had plenty more has preferred to do nothing and oft soap for the voters. "We to charge the Opposition with the are satisfied," he said, "there intention to destroy full employ-

If full employment is destroyed it will be by the follies of Socialist But it is precisely because no administration. What the Tories self no capitalist reactionary) in The fact is that Mr. Bevan and order that the export industries his colleagues are too scared of can, with proper incentives for (Continued On Page 11)

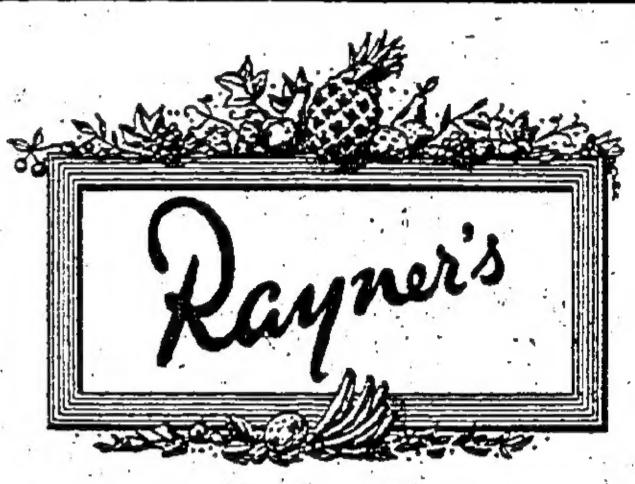
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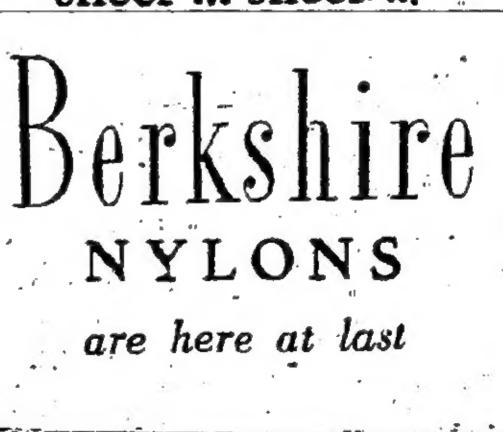


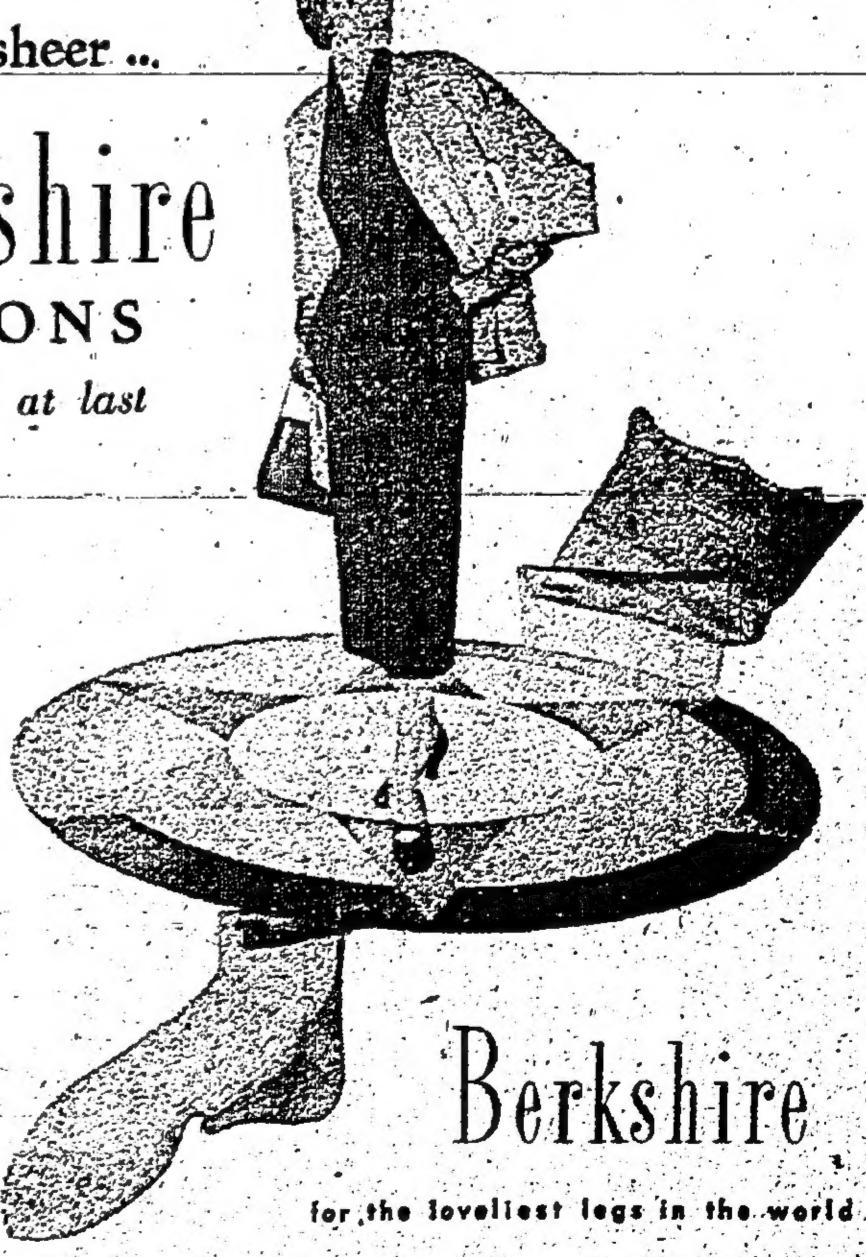
Horrockses usually stay, like rusty from long disuse,

Miss D. Bratison, who has been there 47 years but doesn't look it! I wonder if it is because the place is kept so up-to-date, and because it is nice working for a boss who seems to care what becomes of you? It could be.



The famous sheer ... sheer ...

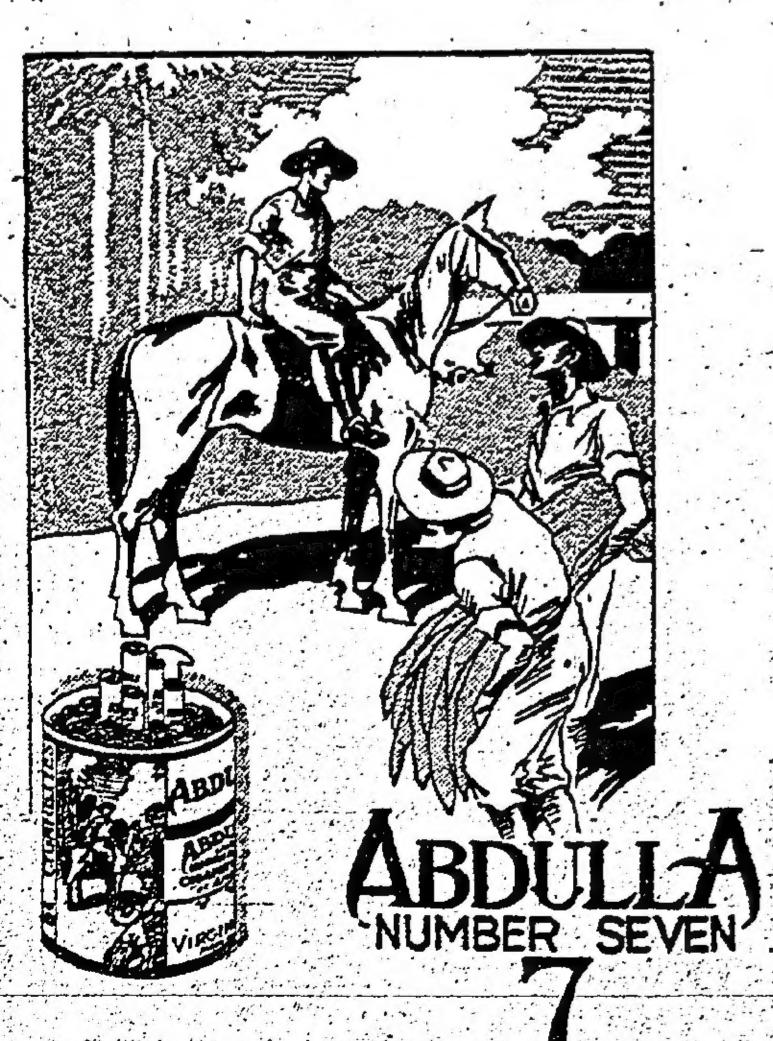


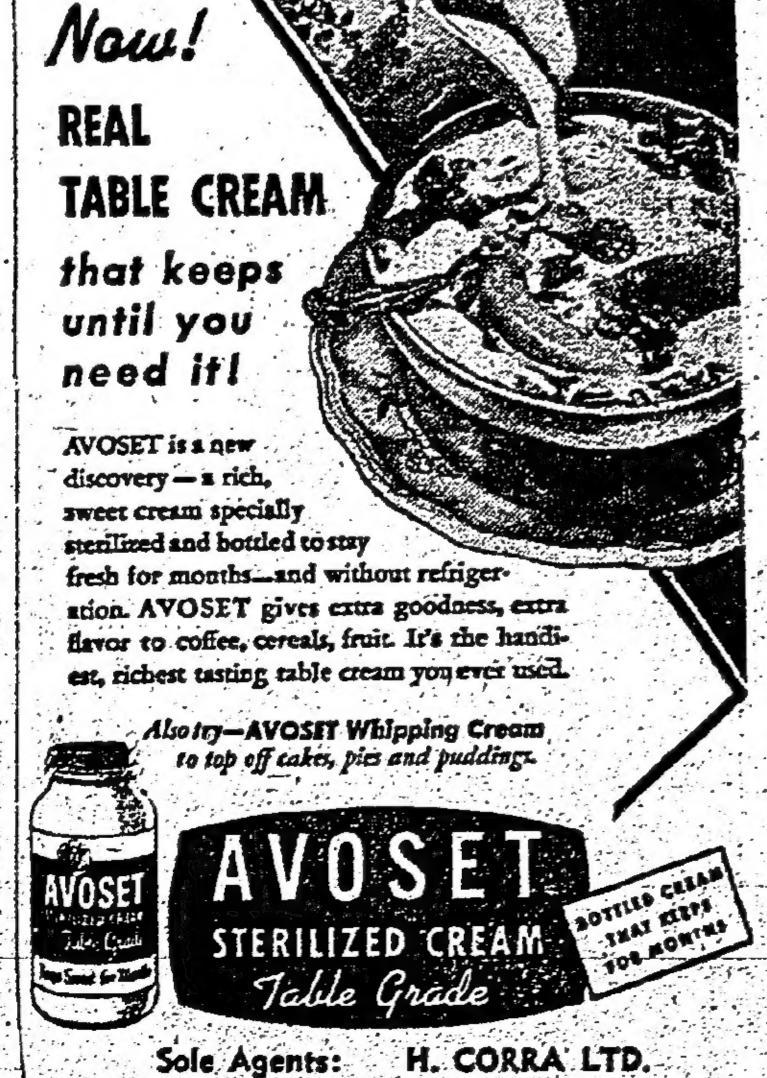


IN THE SEASON'S MOST ALLURING SHADES

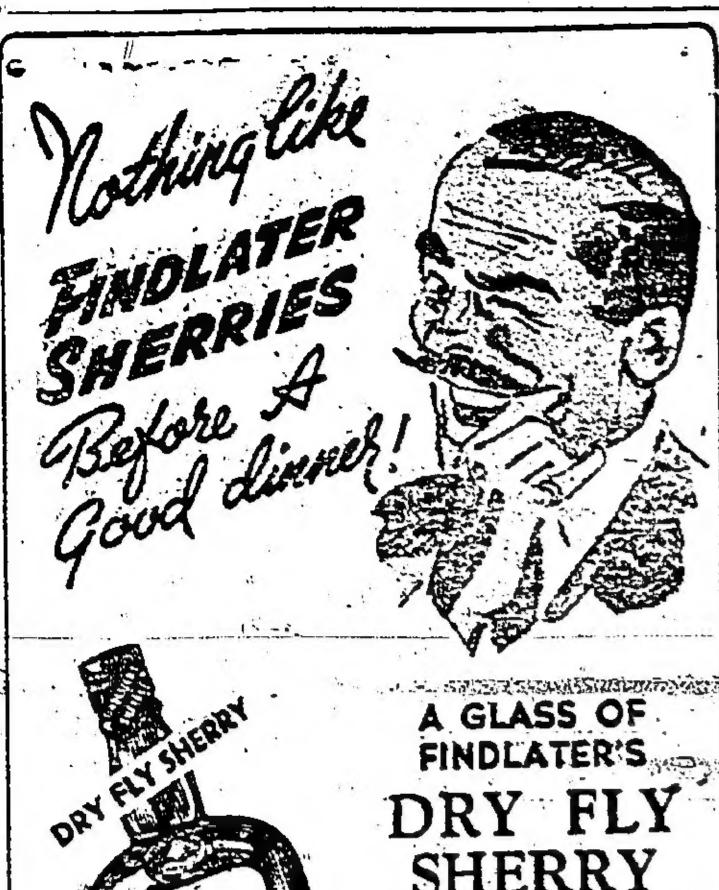
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Private Lives - No. 3 - Margaret Lockwood GLAMOUR GIRL

We sipped our tea from plain white cups, munched biscuits. We were seated in Margaret Lockwood's flat, waiting for her.

Scated, in fact, in what should have been the dining-room. But the only table held a typewriter. There was a row of fan-letter files. In the window corner were two old trunks, some empty cardboard boxes, a heap of nondescript nursery toys, a yellow drum, some animal books.

But writing about Margaret Lockwood's private life like this is like following the pantomime fairy offstage," to see her shed her tinsel and argue with the Demon King about who burs the triod-fish supper.

For when the cameras stop rolling. Margaret stops being a film star with a brisk suddenness unmatched by any other glamour woman in the industry.

Some film stars still put on a show after the day's work is finished. Margaret Lockwood so blatantly honest one feels she should be protected from herself.

"There's my bedroom," says Margaret. "Take a look around to your heart's content. I'll be here when you've finished." She's outspoken. She signs autographs politely, but with no false smile.

In fact, those people who least

like film stars would probably most approve of Margaret Lockwood could they really know her. She is a bit like the capable, efficient nursing sister of a busy hospital, terse with the lazy. Or the housewife who scolds crafter, patiently pounding laundry upon rocks in cold river water....There is something of all such women in Margaret

Locitwood. Fate has so often been cruel to gives them beaky noses, fat hips, straggly hair.

But Margaret Lockwood absolutely flawless for movies. Film technicians love her. Leather-souled studio experts have a nod of genuine approval for Maggie.

"It's cheaper to make films with Lockwood," they, say. re-takes. No delays caused late nights in Mayfair, early dawns at Denham. No fantrums, forgotten lines. Her work is right first time, day after day."

She Is Never Late

To make "Cardboard Cavalier" she rose at six o'clock every day By NORMAN PRICE

fast. Never late.

Gwen Bayliss thumps an ironing the same. A job to be done-she my-I do love you!"

For 15 years Margaret Lockthat long she has put as



much of her salary as she could into insurance annuities. They I am a famous woman I don't mature this year. "What will I have to act like a lunatie! Some buy with it?" she says. "Nothing people will believe that rubbish. -I shall put it all back into more Oh. damn!"

She has been cool-headed, like that, all her life. Even as a stage- relishing a sprig of raw onion. struck child at the Royal Academy of Dramatic Art, where a teen-age girl can make or man ginger-ale. She doesn't her career as an actress for life. Her guests are welcome Among dozens of terrifyingly squeeze as much bachanal ambitious girls, some daughters they can get from what she abof stars, some of millionaires, some of noblemen.

Some swanky, some nasty, some daughter of a railway official in what is now Pakistan-just dc-

All striving to get a good part in the "passing-out" performance that the professional talent-spctters of theatreland come to see each year at the Haymarket.

The year of Lockwood's passing-out, the play was "Hannele." an actress's nightmare. Hanneic floors about about the stage, dying slowly, seeing visions, hearing

The Academy's star students spruced themselves for this audi-i with five-guinea hair-do's, spark- fame-now they droop dead on lingly whitened teeth - but who wooden hangers, their proud slik. was this, drooping towards the brocade, claret-velvet skirts jostplatform? It was Margaret Lock- led by shoe-boxes. wood, aged 17, her brown hair ankly combed, face pallid, an forest-pool of shows under her little Toots, Margaret's eight-Some girls tittered.

for 13 weeks, drove 40 minutes. But producer Leontine Sagna She looks like the junior games to Denham Studios at top speed pointed straight at her, snapped mistress at a really nice school, is in her V8 after a sensible break- "I want that little one for Han- mistaken for Toots' sister.

In it she swots her script while made herself like Hannele. Sim- and Toots rushes up, kisses her her shy little grey-haired dresser, ple as that. It has always been hand, bugs her, cook 'Oh, Mum-

> Come and have lunch with her. Her home at Rochampton is a main room looks down upon a well-kept ornamental garden with the lake and regimented willow trees, clipped lawns. Film award Oscars are pedestalled on the television set. Curtains are brown with white-leaf pattern. echoed on chairs and sofa. Her few books are the sort of nove's the ordinary housewife reads.

Margaret is slightly older than you would expect in one who can unfailingly look 19 in her films. Silver frosting in her hair. She wears ear-rings. A brown pencil mark "makes the mole on her check into a beauty-spot.

She eats sturdily, talks about films, plays, criticisms, scripts. Just now she is darkly annoyed. A French film magazine has said: Her Laugh Is Fornous "Margaret Lockwood gets in unusual effect by use of green powder for the evenings. Everywhere, these days, she takes her chic pet fox."

"Margaret growls: "Just because

The she shrugs, sighs, prongs hearty torkful of meat-and-salad

sent-mindedly provides. Visitors come mostly to discuss a script or contract-clause: Her eigerettebox contains a tube of aspirin.

laney covers. A bright green Lockwood is here!" telephone, and small radio at the bedside. Also a tiny souvenir of derne Bay.

Toots Adores Mother

Margaret's Command Performance gown, neckleted with costly pear-pearls, and her National film Award dress hang with half a dozen others in a plain wooden supboard.

tion. They looked enchanting, at the pinnacle of British screen had to joint in.

Outside on the lawn pretty She looked like death year-old daughter, whirls happily. Toots adores her mother.

All day, Toots has her nurse-companion, 19-year-old. Thainer Webb, fair, blue-eyed and calm.

At night, after her 11-hour Her studio dressing-room is The other pirls had made them- film-making day. Toots' mother almost as bare as a bathing hut, selves lovely. Lockwood had comes up the drive in her tar,

> You can see Tooks devotion at meals. "Pil ent . what you eat, flat on the second floor of a huge, as you. Mummy!" Like a little crescent-shaped block overlooking puppy, burrowing, wiggling and a golf course, 23 minutes from nosing for her share of affection London. The bay window of its from the Mummy whom so many other people seem to have to

> > school) has one other film star in her life. He is Roy Rogers, the singing cowbox. Roy Rogors' photograph, with horse, cut from a weekly magazine, hangs over her bed. A pile of Roy Rogers photos, clipped from periodicals, are her treasure.

> > a household of women. Disnified Mrs. Maud Richards cooks; and gives her own egg-ration to Toots or to Margaret, the bread-winner, which is far more nearly how they all regard her, than as mistress of the house.

Ley Goldberg. aged 19, with a thin gold chain round her neck like a princess of ancient Egypt, does the secretarial chores, calls Margaret "The flattering fuss and response when she phones to book theatre seats, hotel rooms, for "Margaret Lock-

ser. mature and gentle. softly: "After each show room is full of celebrities. When they go she is alone-and glad of me....we talk as friends, have laugh's, and comfort each other."

Laughs-oh, yes-that famous Lockwood laugh! unladylike" was one description

Her laugh is a trade-mark. Her bedroom has a metal suite, studios: at receptions old .camlinted greyish-green. Plain little paigners twitch their ears in the metal bed, unpadded back, no vestibules, nod interestedly: "Ah,

> It is Margaret's one indulgence; and is mostly for slapstick. Such as when another actress proudly produced a scented, spoilt, lapdog for the admiration of Margaret 'Lockwood's elderly, ausiere mother, and said: "What do you think of my 'ickle poppety?"

think it ought to be dead!" Her across one of them. daughter's responding laughter. I feel sure that there is no

It is good to hear that laugh: sincere and hard-working wo- Chiefs of Staff before a Congress



Bombers Are

By Air Marshal Sir ROBERI SAUNDBY

In two recent articles Cabtain Russell Grenfell, suggested that there is serious the important qualitative changes disagreement between. Britain the enemy was forced to make. and the United States on the

question of strategic bombing. In the first he stated that there is a British school of thought, was respectively 42 per cent and including Mr. Churchill and Mr. 43 per cent of the total operation-A. V. Alexander, which believes at aircraft produced. By 1944 the that the "threat of air bombing figures were: British 50 per cent provides the primary deterrent

against aggression." This view, he said, was repudiated by the American authorities.

Two Schools

In the second article he declarbooms deliriously through the ed that both in Britain and in the United States there are two that at all costs they must stopsharply opposed . thought; one relying entirely on atom bombs to prevent or, if building long-range bombers, and necessary; to win a war, while the attempted to rely on their "V" other believes in "the traditional weapons, which could be produced methods of warfare, and regards in factories outside the sircraft the claims of the bombing school as exaggerated."

those who believe in bombing to armies in the field, and they could the extent of entirely ignoring all spare practically no aircraft for other arms must be very few. At any rate, I have never come

bellowed through the stunned serious disagreement on these were able to increase their total All have fluttered and danced company. Even "poppety's" owner matters between the Americans sircraft production, especially as and ourselves.

General Omar Bradley, testifying in the name of the Joint U.S. committee, said recently strategie bombing with atom Next Sunday: Norman Price | bombs, the exercise of sea power, gives a close-up of Steward Gran- and the provision of adequate air defences and land forces were all essential to Western Defence.

"Few would disagree with him. The true cleavage of opinion is between those who believe, as do, that the Allied strategic bombing in the last war succeeded in its aims and those like Captain Grenfell, who do not

U.S. Survey

.In an attempt to show that the effects of strategic bombing were negligible, he quotes an extract for its success, the invasion of the from the American bombing sur- Continent and the advance of the ver stating that, after several Russian ornies would not have years of bombing. German aircraft production figures in 1944 were for the first time since 1940, higher than the British.

This statement, though true, is highly misleading since it ignores More Fighters

In-1940 the British and German production of defensive fighters

and German 83 per cent. The German position was, in fact even worse, since many of our fighters were equipped with rockets and used offensively in the tactical air forces, while all German fighters were employed in the close defence of the Reich.

By 1942 the Germans realised

schools of the Allied strategic bombing. They virtually had to give up

They cut down as much as they If two such schools do exist, dared on the air support of the sea recommaissance or mine-laying. So it is small wonder that the Germans, under the growing shadow of defeat, in the air,

the building of fighters was given absolutely top priority and four or five fighters could be build for the man-hours and materials absorbed in one long-range bomber.

Big Order In 1941 Bomber Command was directed to carry out the progressive destruction of German indus-

tre and communications. This offensive campaign was designed to defeat Germany in the air and throw her on to the defensive; to rob her armies of weapons, vehicles, ammunition, and air support, and thus enable the Russians to resume the offensive and the Western Allies to invade

In all these aims the Allied bombing campaign succeeded. But been possible.

Strategic bombing was perhaps the most important factor in the offensive plan that led to victory.



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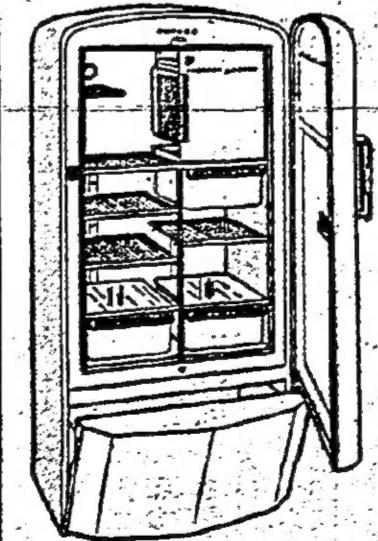
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To produce such officially certified wrist-chronometers is: a special policy of mine. Although other manufacturers,

too, submit watches to be officially-tested for securacy, only Rolex produce these wonderful timepieces in such numbers.

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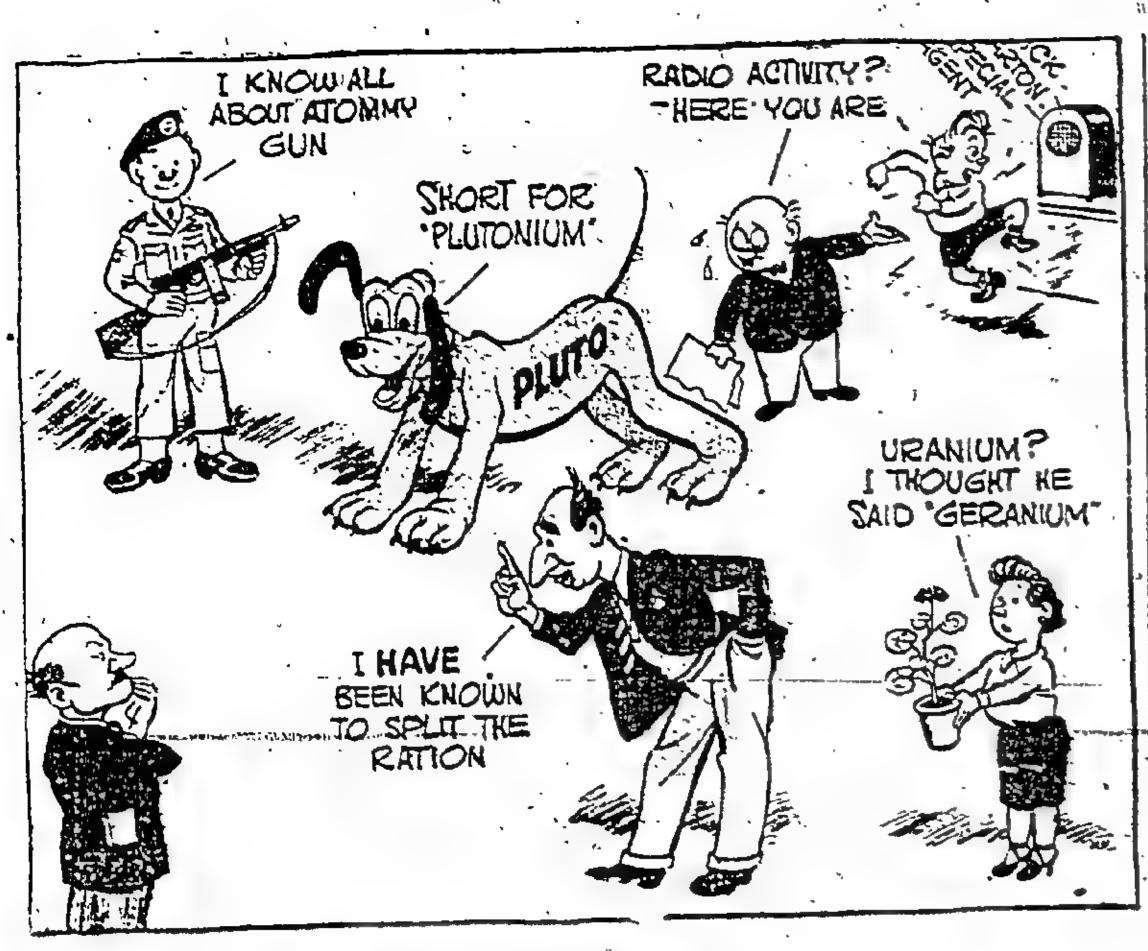
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stanographer, swims the Channel wearing a Rolex-Overve, the world's first waterproof watch



RECRUITING THE ATOM BRIGADE

Psychiatry Doctor

Black Magie is still a very real menace on the continent of Africa, and in certain areas of muith West Africa is even on the increase.

While 'colonial officials in these parts are trying new methods to; combat the insidious growth of sadism, they employ the same this vicious distortion of primitive tactics to terrorise whole neight forms of cancer have been cured in South Africa it is viewed with fort payments from the populace, strange cures. Also their herbal neute concern.

it out, the whole of Africa could natural powers that they refuse Colonial auth rities, certainly it witch doctors.

allegations that I went on a fact- thousands... finding tour of West Africa, the ; British West Africa is largely "home" of black magic. Here one administered by the British on British official agreed that, if un- the principle of indirect rule chicked, the menace could spread through emirs who are advised across a whole continent and by British Residents and Disthrow it back into absolute bar- trict Officers. But everywhere

barism. Gold Coast are the black spots tration is greater. for witchcraft," he told me. "Despite an our pioneer work in these colonies there has even been an increase in black magic since i

the war. "The real danger which confronts us is the gradual break. down of tribal life. Primitive as it is, the tribal system has been a bulwark against witchcraft for many years. If the tribal system goes, the natives are much more leely to turn to the witch the civil servants with whom they are completely out of touch."

Spells Discipline The fact is that tribal rule spells discipline. Remove this discipline, and the superstitious native will turn into an anti-social maragder, and will readily lead; to the unscrupulous witch doctors who form gangs to carry out orearised crime unde cover of witchersit

Chief menace is that of the Leapard Men. A few years ago there was a revival in the activities of this strange society. Emanating in Northern Nigeria its influence extends as far South as Equatorial Africa. As a result of the break-up of tribal life membership is growing rapidly. the king pins of African gangs ters. They play on native superestitions to carry out their eriminal policies and to safeguard themselves. In the past they used to be fanatics who prowled the countryside clau in leopard skins searching for victims on whom to vent their sadistic impulses.

By G.K.K. McCORMICK

th combating cancer and tuber-Today, under cover of a cult of culosis. A British doctor told me: pourhoods, to blackmail and ex- by these witch doctors with their It is rare that a native will give treatments have brought success Tito because of his refusal to "too was when I was last here, about pered abroad to sap the morale of Indeed, in some parts of the away a Leopard Man. So con- in a number of TB cases." Union it is felt that unless vigor- vinced are the natives that there If witch doctors can be won Kremlin; so lavishly abounding inous measures are taken to stamp men are witches with supervery quickly be dominated by to give evidence against them. Official estimates put the total out black magic. But much It was to test the truth of these number of Leopard Men at some

that the tribal system breaks "Nigeria, Sierra Leone and the liown, the task of British adminis-

Education has so far played thoughts of the coming election ts part in combating witchera! and finds it difficult to state it but it is slow going. Under the case with sufficient clarity for Vigerian Criminal Cor's the pos- fear of being trapped into a faise ression of evil charms and the or unfavourable position at the paraphernalia of witchcraft is at polls. offence. In a local police post I In any battle of lies and prowas shown a large collection to: mises the Socialists are likely captured charms -- lions' tails, win. Only courage and truthfulmonkeys' paws (which are sup- ness on the Tories' part now will posed to make people immune convince the doubters that they from arrest), powder for making are no longer the "mediocrities" neeple invisible and all sorts of of the inter-war era-

levil's brews and potations. Besides Leopard Men and bands of marauding criminals, querading as witch doctors, offiontend with the Mortols, heathen headhunters who stiuse to pay

mxes and collect human heads.

"All witch doctors are not bad," was told by a British police official. "In our campaign against he good from the bad. We are now trying to combat the evils of black magic by enlisting the good witch doctors on our side." For example, in the Ivory Coast a witch doctor claimed to re able to diagnose surgical eases by telepathy. He gave demonsrations to incredulous officials, The Leopard Men are today and was so succretful that they gave him the shance to study nodern methods of medicine and surgery. Now he is a fully qualifi-

ed doctor. He claims his surgery is orthofox, and that he developed his

telepathic powers owing to shortage of X-ray equipment By reading the subconscious mind he Take pleasure in Introducing Enionis 🕶 CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS

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TO YUGOSLAVIA - NO.

By ERIC

I have learned since that ex-

cellation of leaver nor have men

been called in from the industrial

actual military training is finished.

Cominform bombshell had fallen:

it resembles a miniature battle-

Without A Roof

Belgrade might be likened to a

with light for the evening shift

Next it stood a building that was

in darkness for want of equipment.

The Yugoslavs' economic prob-

There has been grumbling by

any improvement in their daily

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its replica, but it was silent and

field, and here youth brigades toil

The frontier post was raised; this, then, was the moment of my entree into a land where I had expected to be rigorously examined before being allowed to proceed; and so I drove onward info, were driven by farmers and their the heart of Tito's domain—after womenfolk who seemed as oblithe swiftest and least exacting of vious of danger as their horses the frontier scrutinies I had en- and their oxen, as unperturbed as of a dispute which still shocks countered on my way there. Czechs, Germans (with military policemen of the day.

looking on), Austrians all had taken a good deal longer than the tensive Yugoslav troop move-Yugoslavs in going through my ments" that were taking place apers and baggage.

Beside the Yugoslav frontier see plenty of soldiers; but nine out papers and baggage.

post that looks out on to Southern of 10 of them were either in the Austria a couple of young guards fields, belping with the fairly sat in the sun repairing a football, abundant harvest, or were work-A girl exchanged pleasantries and ling with pick and shovel in highbanter with them from a near-by way construction units. window...Such was the complacent picture I carried away with perienced Balkan observers here me when two officers had checked are astonished by the calmness my passport, car papers, currency with which the Yugoslav leadership and luggage, inside a quarter of

For a country which I understood to be "threatened" by the tramp of hostile legions massing a slightly larger scale than in prea startling first impression.

had anticipated. Where the traditionally regarded as a turbuclosely-watched crossing-points of lent area and the Yuguslavy feel the frontier?

. "You may have a visa, but my start something there. in now," someone had said to me tion of uncasiness in the armed in Salzburg. Yet in less than 15 forces. Troops are not being minutes by the ciock I had been, rushed from place to place, as one passed through into this country would expect if the Staff believed which many considered to be an the danger of invasion was close unminent battleground.

he claims he can ascertain what

A leam of research workers

now believe that in the herbs and

drugs of the jungle may lie aids,

"We can say that in some cases

sterner measures are still needed

to keep the menace in check.

Bevan's Bid

For Power

(Continued from Page 9)

is itself greatly inhibited

Unfortunately, the Opposition

Tories to arrive on the scene

with a doctor's mandate, only to

YOU'LL WANT

A MEMBER!

THE NEW

Toe the Line

For weeks now, every Communist transmitter between Moscow and Prague has poured out a vicious tirade against Marshal not vastly different from what it manner of rumours can be whisthe line." The credo of the: called to the microphone, so that will be a step towards stamping its sound and fury might brought to bear upon a wayward product of the Cominform who also happens to be the stubborn! leader of a sturdy people.

Reports filtering through Iron Curtain, from Belgrade and peyond, have set embassies all until long after darkness falls. over Europe by the heels. Flurries of excitement have run hrough the foreign offices or many of them—as the dim rumble house without a roof. It needs of Stalin's tanks and half-tracks completion. The whole country, on Yugoslavia's Northern river indeed, gives the same impression frontier has seemed to become of incompleteness; factory buildaudible to apprehensive cars.

But the Yugoslavs themselves, it set them humming, blast furnaces would appear, have declined to be idle because the raw materials stirred by Moscow's war of nerves and the ominous parade of mili- able. tary might said to be so ostentatiously visible in the North. It may be, for all the experience of history, that Serb pride refuses

to contemplate the possibility of

Russian invasion. I drove from Maribor to Zagreb. and from Zagreb on to Belgrade, lem is immense, but such equip-500 kilometres of road. I can re- ment as they have is being worked tation and press, on patriotic commend it—as a penance for the to the limit—and so is their man-grounds, for an immediate appeal motorist. Every kilometre of it power, unskilled as much of it is. suggested to me that I will save This is a nation on evertime. As Mr. Attlee must abandon his money and wear-and-tear on my the Cominform tightened the train for my return journey across cut off from vital materials once slip into obscure retirement with Croatia. Otherwise, I have to supplied by the "comrades" over the ery "The Socialist operation record that nowhere along the the borders, so the call was issued been successful," leaving the entire route was there any sign for greater effort, harder work, of alarm or excitement.

The wagon-loads of grain which workers who have had little find that the patient has died. - passed me, bound for the villages.

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lot during the past 12 months.
But whatever their opinion of
Tito before, his firm stand against
Stalin has appealed mightily to
the "heroic" qualities inherent in
the Yugoslavs' make-up. Most

people here seem ready enough to carry on, hoping to see the end the giant sunflowers and the corn them (though the Russians seeman that modded in the blazing heat ed long ago to have plumbed the depths of invective in their clash with Tito), and hoping also to In Austria I had read of "exenjoy better living-conditions for themselves at the end of it all. How serious are the Russians? That is the momentous question.

And how far can the logic of the Western mind be applied to the problem of determining what is in Stalin's mind? The Kremlin may be engaged in

a-gigantic bluff, though it seems still be reasonably safe to say that direct action against Tito is not yet on the cards. and the nation is facing the threat Moscow permitted, the quarrel

to be drugged out from the shelter The Army has carried out its of the Cominform and to become customary summer manoeuvres on a scaring issue between the two on its Northern borders, the brief vious years. Training, for the governments; Possibly this could past 12 months, has been intensi- not be avoided once Tito advoitly accused the U.S.S.R. of fied. Down in Macedonia troops Where was the state of alarm I are everywhere, for Macedonia is capitulating to the West over the question of Carinthia last May. in the event, the Russians have rapidly worked themselves into that the Russians might really a position of embarrassment from which withdrawal is impossible Yet there has been no indica-

without frightful loss of prestige: There is still plenty they can do if, as seems to be the case, they bave been advised that "they have only to shake the tree hard enoughand the apples will fall." at hand. There has been no can-

Some weeks remain in which more tanks can be sent rumbling round Southern Hungary, throwing or agricultural work to which they are normally allotted once their their grim echoes across the Volvodina lowland North of Bel-In Belgrade the atmosphere is grade; weeks, too, in which all 12 months ago and soon after the the so-far steadfast Serbs.

They can denounce the 20 years There is a tremendous amount treaty of friendship and mutual of building work in progress-and aid which still formally binds the progress is remarkably fast con- two countries, or they can withsidering the pathetic lack-of tech- draw their diplomatic mission in nical equipment and machinery, an attempt to undermine confi-The main trans-city highway has dence in Marshall Tito's governjust been torn wide open so that I

> Last on the list is likely to be the act of direct intervention, perhaps through some frontier incident or on the pretext of the "restoration of order" in Macedonia, at a time when Yugoslav nerves are stretched tant after months of waiting.

The Russians would then have two big risks to weight the attiings lacking only the machinery to tude of the Western Powers, already on the eve of economic aid to Tito: and the bitter attrition of needed for them are not availguerilla, mountain-warfare, which the Yugoslavs mastered the hard Outside Zagreb I passed a big way under Tito's 'leadership' in 'plant.' Its windows were ablaze World War Two.



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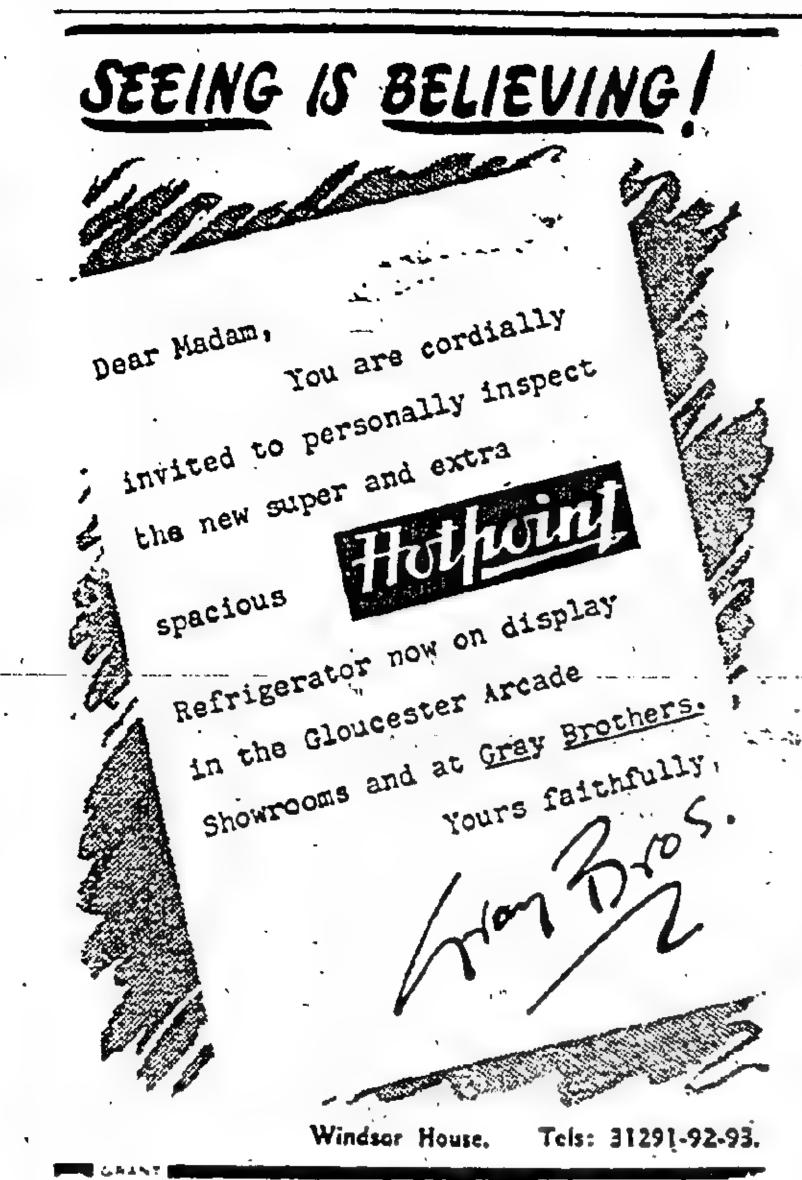


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REDS DECLARE OPEN WAR ON JULES MOCH

Paris, October 14. The French Communist Party tonight declared open war on the socialist premier, Jules Moch, and pledged itself, in a manifesto, to do everything in its power to wreck his plans for the formation of a government.

The manifesto charged that M. Moch had been "elected by fraud".

Meanwhile, M. Moch, who was

elected Premier by a one-vote

majority early today, began con-

sultations with Party leaders to-

walk-aloch, elected the 10th post-

war Premier by the narrowest

majority in the Fourth Republic's

history, had rested during the

day after a stormy 15-hour all-

The narrow margin of his vic-

tory, which was mainly due to

Communist opposition and ex-

treme right wing abstention

made the prospects of the new

Government look very uncertain

M. Moch first saw a fellow

Secretary of the Socialist Party.

His next consultation was with a

delegation of the leaders of the

Popular Republican Party head

cd by M. Francois de Menthon.

New Elections?

gation headed by M. Martinaud

sign-post pointing towards gen-

eral elections and a new National

Assembly capable of forming a

Government with a working ma-

by which he had passed his firs

Assembly test is not a good omen

for the stability of his administra-

Ministerial rank might therefore

"The thesis that the Assembly

should be dissolved made much

progress during the night," com-

mented "Le Monde," the influen

tial Conservative evening paper

GERMAN IMPORTS

The West German Cabinet has

decided that goods may be impor-

ted freely from Marshall Plan

countries as part of the plan to

Imports worth \$519,000,000, or 73 per cent of Western Germany's

annual imports, will be affected, a

Imports from Switzerland and

subject to certain restrictions

which will be lifted only after

however, will remain

liberalise European trade.

Government statement said.

suitable guarantees have

obtained.—Reuter.

Bonn, Cctober 14.

hesitate, observers consider.

Many candidates

The extremely narrow margi:

filling all the Cabinet posts.

Socialist, M. Guy Mollet,

night Parliamentary session.

night for the formation of

MYSTERY BLAZE OF LIGHT

Toronto, October 14. A gigantic flash in the sky, described as blinding, at Timagami, 500 kilometres North of Ontario today.

The blue-white blaze of light, which one observer said resembled a monstrously magnified and political observers believe short circuit, occurred at mid- that he would have difficulty in

It was also seen at Dunlap Observatory at nearby Richmond Hall and by a control officer at Matton Airport, 30 kilometres North West of here. All the observers stressed the

strangeness of the light. One witness said it looked like comet, another that it was like a rocket. There was no immediate in-

dication whether the phenomenon was natural or man-made. Officials of the Canadian atomic plant at Chalk River, Ontario, near Ottawa, had no explanation. —Reuter.

GERMAN URANIUM MINES

Berlin, October 14. The West German news agency, DPD, reported today that Sovietoperated uranium mines at Aue (Saxony), will remain under Soviet control despite the formation of the new East German

Government The agency quoted Mr. Bogdanov, the Soviet director the mines, as saying: "Although German experts will be appointed to the board of directors. Potsdam Agreement makes necessary that the mines should remain under Soviet control."-

Russian Exploration Of Antarctic

New York, October 14. Russian ships, assisted by powerful planes, have recently 'explored Antarctica, the American Polar 'explorer, Rear-Admiral Richard Byrd, said here.

"Whether they are looking for uranium or not I cannot say," he added.

"Russian ships are reported not to have had any names to identify them."-Reuter.

NEW PLAN FOR ATOM CONTROL

Lake Success, October 14. France today countered the Soviet Union's proposal to the United Nations Security Council for a census of all atomic

Shortly before the Council was due to meet to discuss the Soviet proposal, a French amendment was circulated.

It asked the Council to put on record a reminder that the principle of an atomic census had already been approved by the General Assembly in the majority plan for international control of atomic energy.

The Council has before it the report of the Conventional Armaments Commission calling for a worldwide census of armed forces and armaments, excluding the atomie bomb.

Russia is emphatically opposed Then he met a Radical deleto a census unless it also included Desplat and M. François Delbos, atomic weapons. Last week Mr. Jacob Malik, the Soviet delegate, Opinion is growing in political gave notice that he would veto circles that whatever M. Moch's Commission's proposal immediate success or failure, the

smallness of his majority is a necessary. At the same time, Mr. Malik introduced a resolution that a census should be held of all ctomic bombs as well as conventional armaments and armed forces.

The Western powers insist that any arms census must include adequate procedure for a complete verification of the information supplied.-Reuter.

Discussions Greece

 Lake Success, October 14. The Balkans Conciliation Committee has made slight progress towards reaching some agreement on the Greek, situation, although the Soviet attitude still remains

The Committee has interviewed representatives from Britain. the United States and Russia as well as the Balkan countries. According to informed sources some progress was made on the

question of establishing border

commissions and on the care of refugee children. The main stumbling block remaining is the establishment of a Commission under a Balkan "neutral" chairman .- Reuter.

independence. South Africa joined the Soviet Union, Poland and Czechoslovakia PRAGUE in voting against the composition of the Council, while Britain and Australia were among the four ADMITS countries that abstained. Twelve countries voted in favour.

PURGE The sub-committee rejected by nine votes to three, with eight abstentions a Polish proposal that Russia should be included on the Council, On this vote India. Australia and Argentina agency tonight made what was the Arab States in abstaining considered the first official These decisions by the subference to the arrests which have

committee must be approved by i been going on for five or six the full Political Committee. Sir Benegal Rau, the Indian delegate, who submitted the proposal for a United Nations Commissioner and a council on which the sub-committee voted, explained that the composition of the council was not as he would have liked it.

dence to Libya.

British View

He had embodied the six countries named because that seemed to be the list, which would find the most acceptance, though was at variance with India's first suggestion.

Referring to the principle of the "right to representation." Sir Benegal said: "One of the most glorious chapters of the Indian Army was its part in the liberation of North Africa. But India claims no quid pro | been disclosed and cannot be ac-

Mr. Hector, McNeil, explaining Britain's abstention, said that he was very grateful to the India" and other delegations who had submitted a formula which might

be acceptable to Britain. "I will abstain because we might have a technical but no a substantial change to be offered at a later stage," he said.

Admission To UN

The sub-committee later de- their constructive efforts still cided that Libya should be admitted to the United Nations intervene against the enemies of when she had gained her independence, on or before January the

Britain, the United States Russia, France and China agreed to this, but the Soviet delegate stated that Russia would accep! Libya as a member "if the govmental structure of that country will answer to the requirements set forth in the United Nations Charter."—Reuter.

New York, October 14. The "New York Herald Tribune " carried a story on its financial page today that there reason to believe India may revise her currency upward owing to the failure of Pakistan to devalue. Some foreign trade bankers in New York, it said, believe that

several countries that devalued their currencies recently revise their rates upward. The story added that Australia

may be one of these nations, as the Australian devaluation was thought too drastic in some banking circles which would not be are expected on a visit tomorrow. upward before the middle of 1950. -Reuter.

Ritual Murderers To Die

LIBYA INDEPENDENCE:

Prague, October 14.

Though there was no direct

mention of the arrests, it was con-

sidered that a reference to "ren-

dering harmless those agents

The statement said that the "im-

perialists," as disclosed in the Rajk

trial, were sending their agents

"They have so much shameless-

ness that they are telling about

terror when our state organs, as

is their duty to the nation and

the state, hinder the agents of our

foreign enemies from realising

their criminal intentions," it added.

The number of arrests has not

curately estimated but large num-

bers of professional and business

men have been included in

roundup which is thought to

have been arrested.

directed mainly against the sur-

viving members of the middle

Valetta, October 14.
One hundred and thirty Ameri-

can naval officers and ratings are

to undergo training at the Royal

Marine Training Centre in North

States cruiser Des Moines, which

arrived today on an operational

A 21-gun national salute and a

17-gun personal salute for the

Commander-in-Chief was fired as

Vice-Admiral Forrest P. Sher-

man. Commander-in-Chief of the

United States Mediterranean

Fleet, was not on board but will

later during the visit.

into the people's democratic states,

since early September.

SUPERVISION

by 12 votes to six, with three abstentions; the

appointment of a United Nations Commis-

sioner to supervise the granting of indepen-

Political Committee to consider all proposals

for disposing of Italy's former African

colonies, also agreed that the Commissioner

should have a council to aid and advise him

in the interim period until Libya gained full

weeks.

A United Nations sub-committee today approved

The sub-committee, which was set up by the

Lake Success, October 14.

. Mozbanc, Swaziland,

October 14. Three Swazi headman were today sentenced to death for the fitual murder of an elderly native woman to obtain' ™medicine."

The Judge, Sir Walter Harrigan, and his two European assessors were in favour of the death sentence, which was opposed by the two Swart 13305501%

A medical officer who conant no mortem on the body said that death was due to haemorrhage and autiocation: Pieces of fiesh-were miss-Ing from the face, the nose and the tongue.

A fourth accused was acguitted .-- Reuter.

GARBO TO

which the Rajk trial helped to disclose" was directed at reports in \$97 70 720: Paris. October 14. the foreign press that large-scale The lilli Star, Greta Garbo, may arrests had been going on here appear at the Paris Opera House

in the title role of "Phedre," a new ballet by Jean Cocteau. Georges Auric and Serge Lifar. Auric, composer of the music, stated today: "Miss Garbo, who is at present in America, has accepted in principle. She is at present in possession of the manuscript, of which Jean Cocteau has written the libretto and I the music. while: Serge Lifar will prepare the choreography. We are await-

ing her definite decision. "It she accepts she will act the role. She will not dance. The bellet does not contain any sung or spoken parts. No other roles have yet been filled nor has a date of the production been fixed."

The new ballet is based on Racine's Tragedy, in which Sarah Bernhardt achieved triumph. The subject was used by Euri-

pides and Seneca in classical tragedies.—Reuter. At the same time Communists; on the administrative level in the Ministries and in industry

Fonight's statement called on the people "still here to increase London, October TE. more, be attentive and still harder Mrs. Beatrice Harland-Moult, aged 58, was discharged at the our country—such is the answer of Czechoslovak

Middlesex Sessions today of a charge of taking away her seven-year-old grand-daughter, Jetta Steed, from her parents. She was in a state of collapse when she appeared for the hearing, and while waiting for it to start kept repeating: "I want

Jetta." Her daughter, Mrs. Sybil Baddeley, charged formally bound over to be of good behaviour for 12 months. The two women had been arrested in Guernsey. They took Jetta there after Mrs. Baddeley had intercepted her on her way to school in the North London suburb of Harrow.

The charge against Mrs. Harland-Moult was withdrawn. Mrs. Buddeley was discharged on condition that she did not the cruiser entered Grand Harinterfere with the child until it had been legally determined who had the custody of Jetta.-Reuter.

ELECTRIC CHAIR ms FOR ANIMALS

hoist his flag in the cruiser on his could be Lucheburg, October 14. The Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals here - has decided to modernise its equip-. It will buy an electric chair to kill dogs and cats in a. humane

The electric chair originally used was stolen during the last days of the war -- United Press.

Haifa, October, 14. darael police, aided by the milithern Galilee yesterday following a sharp increase in robberies and tother crimes. A number of Arabs who had an-

tered the area were arrested and transferred to the Lebanon.

RHEUMATIC PAINS ALL OVER HIS BODY

Cause Him to Lose: Time off Work

At times this man's rheumatic paint Kruschen, he has had no more time "About 10 months ago." he writes. enflered terribly with rheumation. The nains were all over my body, and some days I could not get up to go to work. A friend visited me and surgested that t should try Kruschen Salts, T did 100the result being that the pains seemed to gradually disappear, . I have been going to work ever since without a break thanks to Kruschen, and I feel a new man. I would gladly recommend them to

enction properly, certain acid waster. instead of being expelled, are allowed to pollute the blood-steam and produce trauble-some symplems: Rhoumstian for one; excessive fatigue for another, Kronchen is one of the facet discretics or kidney aperionts available for necleting the kidneys to exercis and imparities.

Unless the kidneys-or body filters-

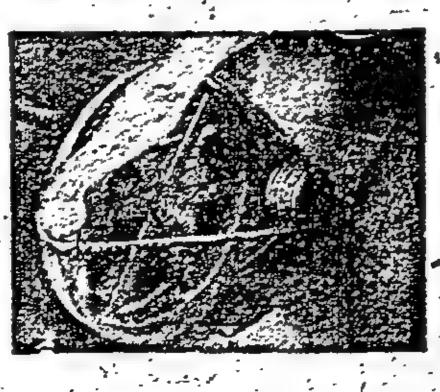
It's a step in the right dire.

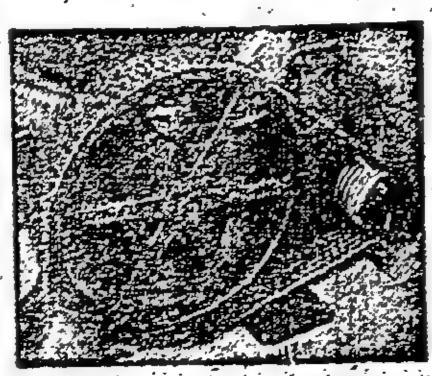
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Vagaries Of Soviet Foreign Policy

THE CHAMELEON AND THE BEAR

among the most stubborn facts of The aims of a nation may be modified, but are seldom entirely abandoned. Methods may change, but policies tend to persist

Perhaps I can best illustrate what I have in mind by quoting one or two observations of a noted French traveller, the Marquis de Custine, who journeyed in Russia 100 years ago, and wrote: "The Russian political regime would not last 20 years if there were free communication between Russia and Western Europe".... "In Russia, the masses are led only by fear and by force"...."This mation dreams of dominating the world"...."Russia sees Europe as a prey which, sooner or later, will by its own dissensions betray itself- to her, she foments anarchy among us in the hope of profiting from our decay."

Although Communism has superseded Czarism, certain objectives of Russian policies remain basically the same.

Consolidate Its Position

After the revolution, the Soviet government's aims were to consolidate its position within Russia and to become the nucleus of a world federation of Soviet Socialist states. For some time Moscow cherished hopes of revolt by Moscow, by cruiser round the workers of the West. When this did not materialise, but an Arctic winter, European tension mounted sharply instead. Soviet Russia had to abandon her seclusion and take a more active part in international

This process was hastened by the change of regime in Germany from the Weimar Republic to the parently feared two things: that Third Reich, Russian reactions to the rise of Hitler are important. sudden swerve in Soviet foreign policy, but because of the light they throw upon inherent weak- | many harmless. nesses in Marxist thought.

The Communist party in Germany, like others all over the world, received its sorders from Moscow. Just before the rise of Hitter, it had acquired some measure of influence in the country. though Soviet and Communist propaganda grossly exaggerated the extent. By strengthening the illusion that Hitler was needed to save Germany from Bolshevism. Soviet propaganda gave more help to the Nazis than Moscow intended or Hitler expected.

In addition, Soviet Russia made a characteristic, but capital, blunder. Communist theory supports revolution: so does Communist practice. But it makes no allowance for any revolution which is not proletarian. The prospect of Nazi rule in Germany was therefore contemplated with something approaching equanimity. It was argued that the Nazis could not crush the united workers and that they were anyhow to be preferred to the Social Democrats. These last, as a form of foreign Menshevik, were then, as now, viewed with special disfavour in the

Hitler's answer to all this was a bloodbath and the concentration camp. The significance of this Soviet miscalculation lies in the indication it gives of the purblind obstinacy of Communists in insisting that facts shall conform to theory in defiance of all contrary evidence.

Pliable Foreign Policy :

History has shown how pliable Soviet foreign policy can be if

castigated all capitalist countries as "imperialists". Fear of Germany and Japan, however, drove the Kremlin to draw a hurried distinction between "fascist aggressors" and "peace loving states". But in 1939 Soviet leaders cast the Nazis for yet another role as partners in the Soviet-German Pact.

The early days of the war revealed the Communist parties of the West in embarrassing confu-Some of them had been naive enough to assume that after their long campaign to stop the

Petsamo to the Germans. I asked fidence in any international ma-General Nye, who was with me in chinery. Moscow, to investigate the possibilities with the Russian experts. Between them they agreed to devise a plan for submission to the Chiefs of Staff in London.

Changed Their Attitude

about-turns, so frequent and so exasperating to those who have to negotiate with Soviet leaders.

By The Rt. HON. ANTHONY EDEN GREWING

aggressors, they would be ap- | tude and insisted that British applauded for supporting a war proval in principle be given beagainst them. But Moscow an- fore any details were worked out nounced that the war was not anti- This meant that we were asked to fascist but imperialist and therefore to be opposed. All this, of course, was conveniently forgotten when Germany invaded Russia, and the war became antifascist once again. A chameleon has nothing on a Communist.

I set out on my second visit to-North Cape, in the half light of

My journey arose out of an exchange of telegrams between Mr. Churchill and Mr. Stalin. I knew that the discussions would be fruitless unless I could exorcise I some of the suspicions of the West from the Soviet mind. Stalin ap-America and Britain would seek to exclude Russia from the post-war settlement, and that we would not be prepared to take sufficiently drastic measures to render Ger-

Joint Declaration

claration with Russia, reaffirming I have warned me in advance our mutual determination to con- Later he professed to think that tinue the war until the defeat of | my refusal was in part due to a Germany and our agreement to reluctance to make any kind collaborate thereafter in the establishment and maintenance of am surprised at your having a peace settlement.

strategic plans. The equipment that Britain was sending Russia included tanks, aircraft, Stalin at that time seemed satisfied. We were diverting to Russia the Hurricanes which would otherwise have gone to the Middle East, and were reinforcing that theatre with American aircraft instead. Meanwhile, we were hard pressed in the Far East.

When I left London I had hoped to be able to offer Stalin 10 squadrons from the . RAF as soon as. circumstances in Libya would allow, but when I actually met him a few days later it had befacts of war, was accepted with

Stalin suggested that a British naval and air contingent, with a few troops if they could be spared, few troops if they could be spared. Soviet foreign policy has alsoluld co-operate with Russian ways been influenced by a quest soldiers in an attempt to take for security. Recurring state-Petsamo and perhaps Northern ments that the Kremlin believes Norway. Politically, the opera- Soviet Russia to be threatened are operation was not confined to taught that while capitalist states assurances; militarily, it would, if exist they will be hostile to a successful, create in Northern Soviet state. Because Russian Norway a centre for Norwegian leaders are committed to this line

operation without knowing what would be involved.

But the conversations soon took turn which showed that discussion of logistics or tactics was of secondary importance. Stalin's real concern was the Soviet frontiers. He suddenly demanded a pledge from me, there and then that Britain would recognise in treaty form the Soviet frontiers which had existed immediately before the German invasion of Russia. This I declined to give.

My attitude must have been oreseen by Stalin and Molotov. It must have been obvious that a treaty such as they proposed could not have been signed by me then in Moscow. I could, and did, offer to consult my own government and those of the other nations of the British Commonwealth and the USA. But for Stalin this was not enough. He wanted agreement on the spot, and that was impossible.

I had to remind Stalin that if In order to allay these anxieties he had wished me to conclude a I offered to negotiate a joint de- treaty on these lines he should agreement with Soviet Russia. treaty with Turkey and treaty with us. If you have any difficulty in entering into a treaty with us, then it is much better to say so." This riled me and the exchanges became sharp which no doubt did good in the

Stalin is a quiet dictator in his manner. There is no shouting, no gesticulation, so that it is impossible to guess his meaning, or even his subject, until the trans-

These conversations between us are only one example of Soviet come necessary to send those diplomacy, but they are in charac-squadrons to Singapore. This de- ter with the trend of Soviet cision, together with other stern foreign policy over the last 20 years or so. Throughout this time, certain constants appear, and continue to do so.

tion was to demonstrate to the true in so far as the Kremlin really world that Anglo-Soviet co- does believe it. Marx and Lenin

. The theme of inevitable conflict between two worlds is yet another constant in Soviet policy. The men of the Kremlin believe that Communist ideology, though not religious but civil, is infallible. Soviet orthodoxy teaches that capitalism is doomed and that Communism must eventually behave an immense psychological advantage in this conviction of ultimate and inevitable victory. Certainty of divine right allied with the will to dominate others is nothing new in history, but it is a dangerous combination.

If we take Soviet propaganda at its face value, we err. It is designed as a line to be followed by the Russian peoples or by alien governments. What is for publication is by no means always policy.

Only One Power

Russian foreign policy does not want to see any other powerwielding a commanding influence in Europe. This has brought it into line with us in three wars. only to fall apart afterwards. The desire to dominate the Balkans and the Baltic states, the urge for an ice-free port-these were aims of the Czars as well as the Communists.

But the constant objective of Soviet foreign policy is the expansion of Communist influence. for which periods of world unrest provide a welcome opportunity.

Nevertheless, in the last two years the free nations have made certain gains. The aggressive policies of Soviet Russia have brought about a unity in the West that Moscow did not intend. The Atlantic Pact and Western Union might never have been born but for the Kremlin's incautious tac-

Nor does Russian possession of the atom bomb fundamentally alter anything. Everything depends on the grounds on which we meet the Communist menace. is a challenge to our whole way of life, from the Elbe to San Francisco, from the Balkans to China. We must never forget this in anything we do. Any mensures that are a blow, and still worse a surprise blow, at the in the Commonwealth or the Communists.

Our three unities have to draw still closer, within the Commonwealth, within Western Europe, and across the Atlantic. We have to make ourselves morally and physically powerful. If the two worlds are to exist side by side, it can only be because our way of life is strong and because Soviet Russia recognises its strength. If we fail, the Communist conviction that the West is doomed to destroy itself will be proved, by our own inertia, to be true.

ALBANIAN NOTE TO BELGRADE

London, October 14. Albania accused Yugoslavia of "profound hostility" today in a tornial note protesting against the arrests of Albanian nationals in

Tirana Radio said that the note charged that at least 16 Albanians had been arrested unlawfully in trov were good friends and work-Yugoslavia and it demanded their ed closely together in Moscow. immediate release.

The broadcast said that this protesting against the "intolerable" situation being sent on March 28 and June 4-Associated



Trouble Inside Russia

A gasp of astonishment shook munist leader, also trained the world when Tito was defrocked by the Kremlin fraternity 16 months ago. People said: "No one can tell what will happen in Yugoslavia."

To-day it is even more true to say none can tell what will happen there next

But it is well worth while to know precisely why Russia has acted against Tito. On carefully rereading the mass

of literature poured out by the Yugoslavs since their country was liberated I note signs of independence I missed at the first

glaring omissions which Moscow could not overlook,

thunder. The Soviet Union was puted king of 20th century ruthcorrectly acclaimed but politely lessness. But it has earned him economy of any of our partners | given second place to Yugoslavia. | many enemies, and most of them Likewise with Stalin. Tito broke creating a difficulty as to having a Western Europe pay dividends to the Communist First Commandment "there shall be no individual-except Stalin"

was not used frequently - enough as a symbol. The five-pointed star was universally preserved but was "made in Yugoslavia."

Weak Spot

Did Tito make up his mind to follow a national course at the

There seems to be good reason to believe he did. It appears he received real encouragement from inside Russia itself. Would he have dared to go so far other-

Dimitrov of Bulgaria, who had dreams of a Balkan federation, is believed to have been incensed by Soviet interference in his country's affairs. Tito and Dimi-

was the third Albanian note to second in command, Kostov, who Yugoslavia on the subject, others shared his views, is now in pri-

the Hungarian Com-

By EDWARD HOWE

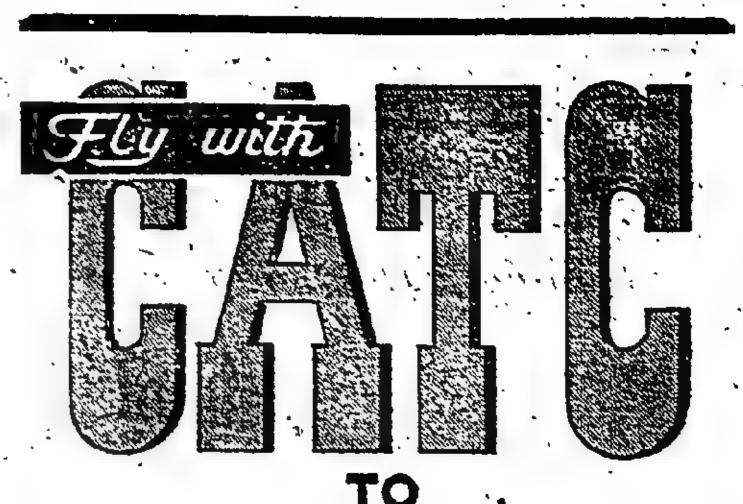
Moscow, had been grumbling at the amount of Hungarian production taken by the Russians. He saw the red light and is now falling over himself trying to prove that he is no deviationist.

He staged the Rajk trial Budapest to put himself back in favour with the Kremlin and rid himself of a rival.

The purges that taken place in the satellite countries and those that are still to come point to a weak spot in the Soviet political armament at home. To Stalin it was a relief to switch the campaign of fear abroad for a change. But the time has now come for But now I can see it contained a renewal of purges in the Soviet

To build an empire you must Subtly Tito had stolen Stalin's be ruthless. Stalin is the undis-

> think that something is radically wrong there and that Soviet officials are watching their step more carefully now at any time of their lives.



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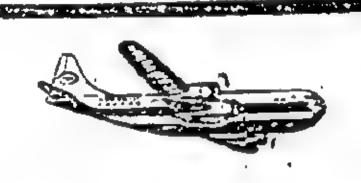
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WHERE TO NOW?

-The situation in Canton, at the time of writing, is still obscure, but it is understoodthat the Communists are investing the city, their last objective on the road to at least virtual control of all China. The "last ditch" speeches of the Nationalists, the promised better battle for the Kwangtung capital, dissipated like the mists in the morning sun at first sight of the Red armies. The world finds itself with few words to express its feelings at this renewed example of KMT courage and military strategy.

To our Chinese friends in the conquered city, and the two or three hundred Europeans who have decided to stay at their posts and face the uncertain future, we send sincerest good wishes. the situation clarifies, and trade and normal administration are resumed, life will not be easy. We look forward to an early resumption of channels of communication, inevitable casualties at

such a time. Many people in Hong Kong Britain, and statements on this matter can be expected from London very soon. It enough. should be emphasised that this does not imply approval of the Communists, but merely the acceptance of a fait accompli, and the restoration of normal relations. We may hate what has happened in China, but it is impossible to

ignore it. The Nationalists, of course. have still not said their last word, and the situation in the United Nations in the immediate future is likely to be extremely uncomfortable. The the shadow of St. Paul's, sits a group in Glasgow nearly a year Soviet Union will have an im- face, a clerical collar, and a burn- I have met John Collins. portant bearing on the ques- ing faith: the Rev. L. John Collins. tion of recognition of the Communists claim Chinese that they represent a genuine, of every Christian community in indigenous revolutionary movement, supported by the majority of the people, add- for it seeks to galvanise into ing that they are now in control of most of the country. If this is accepted, it is difficult even for Washington to withhold recognition.

The contrary view is maintained by the Nationalists, who say Mao Tse-tung and his henchmen are instruments of Russia, which by giving them assistance has violated treaty commitments and the the layman (and laywoman) far spirit of the Charter of the more than the cleric; and it United Nations. Should the designed to Christianise politics U.N. uphold this charge, the question-of-recognition-is placed in an entirely different

The Chinese Communists, meantime, will be obliged to walk a tightrope. They are at a training station for the RAF already required to pose as a completely Chinese movecalled at Oxford—that Home of Lost Causes, none of which has ment, standing on its own merits. In so doing they run the risk of incurring the wrath against Kremlin's "Titoism" (unless it has all of broad—one might say even been agreed upon beforehand) and they also run into grave contradiction.

It was only a few weeks they engaged. ago that Mao proclaimed his undying gratitude to impossible." Now Russia has to deny having given that aid, if its newest puppet state is to hope for even a tolerant reception in the family of nations.

ECA DIRECTOR

Washington, October 14. The Economic Co-operation Administration today announced that Mr. John B. Nason will direct its China aid programme.

help to the Chinese since the Communist sweep across that achieve in a world of atomic country. However, it has con- energy and power politics? Just tinued to send some supplies to another crank group, perhaps: Christian action is designedly and a united Christendom speaknon-Communist areas. China division since April, 1948.

BRITAIN MUST NOT Museums Are A Greater BE A 49TH STATE

the Atlantic community, and has raised questions about British and American Intentions which, if they are not answered convincingly, will impair it.

The devaluation of a world currency like the pound sterling, though unavoidable, was bound in itself to unsettle the markets and the internal financial position of all of Europe and much of Asia, and of much else besides.

But the business was conducted in such a way as to create the dangerous impression that Britain. Canada, and the United States are now an exclusive club within the Atlantic community.

general conviction, the fine promises and hopes of the Marshall Plan, the Brussels Pact, the Atlantic Pact, and of the European movement will go down in cynicism and suspicion, No one will suppose that the

If that impression becomes

sterling area crisis could have been handled by a town's meeting of the 50-odd Governments involved in it. The dollar and the pound sterling are the two key currencies, and therefore mate and confidential discussions between Washington and London were in the first instance neces-

. Public Spirit

But since so many other coun-Atlantic community, they have a special obligation to exhibit.

A quite candid report of the Bevin-Cripps mission to Washington, would have to say that little was done to reassure would welcome recognition of other Governments, to make them the new regime, at least by believe, when the chips are down, that London and Washington take their membership in the

theologically as Roman Catholics

sations. 'But it is not just another

It aims more at bringing Chris-

tendom to the people than people

to the Churches; it plans to attract

rather than merely to form

Church Party to fight elections.

RAF Station

during the war and born in 1946

at a 2,000-strong public meeting

"woolly"-resolutions, each to do

what he (or she) could to bring

Christian thought to bear on any

been really lost.

and Christian Scientists.

social service set-up.

Action

made known their feeling that divided, in order to seek salva-what pleased them most about tion in a special union with the the talks was not the substantive United States, which is strong measures agreed upon 'that but and rich. ... the fact that the talks were ex-

tification in the announced agree-

By WALTER LIPPMANN

of devaluation, was in that, for all great of world policy. United States had now accepted a working arrangement which agreement between London and Washington would precede consultation and negotiation Empire.

Secret Shared

devalue was communicated to the United States long before it was communicated to the others.

The other Finance Ministers were taken by surprise. Many of them were 'caught off base in Washington when they should have been at home to deal with their own forced devaluation.

All that can, perhaps, be excused as an unfortunate necessity. But the bitter pill was not United States and of the British was necessary to convince them ment about the success of the be no true partnership of equals. that London and Washington secret talks, nor by the leak were not acting together behind which, if it was not calulated, English-speaking nations, tinent with Franch "taking the

Two Suspicions

This fed the two deepest sus-Atlantic community seriously picions and anxieties of Europe. The one is that the British Labour Government is only med- future is the nadir of defeatism, A candid report would have to dling in European union, and that appearement, and of moral sursay that too many British offi- its real policy is to cut itself loose render-and it is an economic cials connected with the mission from Europe, which is poor and monstrosity as well.

The suspicion is not unfounded. For in Europe Bevin and Cripps A good part of this strange are regarded as insular and im-optimism, which had so little jus- perial, and not in fact as good

> Their actions in Washington verified the belief, which has been current since the war, that they have participated in European collaboration under the Marshall Plan reluctantly because of American pressure, and in the European Movement because of Mr. Churchill and of world opin-

fed by the. Washington talks tempted to abandon the Continent and to embark on a new career as the heir of, or at least as the very senior partner in the Brisish.

If Britain turns her back upon the great task of uniting the sterling area and the free nations of Europe she will have refused the ntission and declined the only destiny in which here greatness can be renewed.

Her future as an historic State being of the British people will be very dim indeed.

Not Equals

For in a "union" between the tries were so vitally concerned it sweetened by the inspired com- economy as it is today there can

No amount of tact and good their backs, but were, in fact, was not disavowed, about how will could disguise or long preimbued with the public spirit the planners of U.S. policy in the vent the inexorable consequence which, as leading members of the State Department had decided to of such a union—the reduction form two groups in the Atlantic of the United Kingdom to an world—the one consisting of the American dependency in which the we, who would be paying the other to be formed on the Con- piper, would be calling the tune.

> resign and to retire as a Great Power in the world, and to be pensioned off by the United

ous next year. While the Travel Association calculates that by the end of this year 560,000 people will have visited Britain from all parts of the world, they are provisionally reckoning on 600,000 next year, of whom 175,000 will be from North America; and there will probably be another 30,000 Americans in transit to other

bled" either by the Right or the the 1950 tourist trade will put 34 age groups to register for £65,000,000 into our pockets. military service between Nov-Dollar earnings from America and ember and January next year. Canada should reach 100,000,000 Officer Selection Commissions

Travel authorities in Washing- medical examinations of three ton think that next year well over other categories in the same 400,000 Americans will visit Euro- period. pean countries-100,000 more than This tiny body of leaven in the this year, so far-partly because registrations would bring the Christian activity the members of Christian Action does not pro- sometimes rather doughy mass of European currencies have been Army records of Poland's manevery sect, and holds within its ceed to action until its members what has been acidly defined as devalued, and partly because many power reserves, destroyed during members individuals as far apart have studied the facts. It works, either Crossitianity or Churchiani- will be making a Holy Year pil- the Nazi occupation, up to date.

Fewer Hotels

ing that they cannot afford to keep Army has not been revealed since open on account of running costs, the war, but Western observers Lord Hacking, chairman of the estimate that it is at least 200,600. Travel Association, viewing the Reuter.

Lure Than Night Clubs

By JOHN BINGHAM

of the Channel. And the experts to next year's estimates be says: and statisticians have made two notable announcements about him. (1) He has brought 70,000,000 much-needed dollars to Britain so far this year.

Furthermore, they say be or his counterpart will be back again next year—with a few extra

riends, too. About 75,000, Americans, have resulting from the reduction in risited us in the first eight months of this year, say the Travel Asso- prices. ciation statisticians, and reckon that, in addition, 21,000 more called in on their way to other countries and stayed for short periods.

A Good Year

By the end of the year probably 135,000 or more visitors will have come from the United States, in-cluding those in transit. In addition, Canadian visitors may number 30,000 to 35,000. Traffic date has been as good as the best pre-war year, and one-third more than last year.

What sort of places did American tourist visit, what did he buy, and what did he think of us? Facts gathered by Economic Co-operation Administration, and wired from Washington show:

The theatre and foreign architecture attracted him more than, anything else.

Museums, concerts, and athletic events came next, in that order. And night life, whether in Lon-

don or Paris, came a poor sixth. French perfume is the most Tourists will come to Britain in popular purchase-no less than great numbers, but they will not half of them bought it-while a stay here nor will they return if

talian leather goods and silks words. Many were the next most popular items. with the hotel industry will say nevertheless—were their British "everything being done to promote purchases: antiques and woollens, the hotel trade," recent legislashown to them on this side of the taxation are such that one of our Atlantic, and they were satisfied most vital industries is in perilwith the hotels, trains, planes, and and with it the tourists' dollars. ships. In France, Italy, Switzerland, and Holland they found the importance of the tourists, and in

About British cooking the sta-

A Pilgrimage

There is every sign that tourists will be even more numer-

The American visitor has been stourist prospects for the future, under the microscope on both sides has issued a warning. In regard "Devaluation should help to overcome complaints of high prices in Britain, but at the same time it is likely to lead to a lower

rate of dollar spending by indi-(2) He prefers museums to vidual American tourists. "The maintenance of the Transatlantic fare at the old dollar rate and the shortage of transport during the peak of the season will make it difficult for the trade to get full benefit by increased sales

> "Receipts cannot be expected to rise without new investment and expansion in tourist services. There are now more tourists coming to the country each year than ever before. Yet the number of hotels suitable for extering for tourists is fewer than before the war, and noticeably short in the

chief tourist centres. "I have long silvocated the building of new hotels in certain centres specially designed to cater for the visitor of today, and the construction of suitably adapted 'model' type accommodation in the National Park areas, and in the most popular tourist centres. "Such development is also

strongly recommended by the American Under-Secretary of Commerce, Mr. C. V. Whitney. "A comparison with the situa-

tion in other Western European countries where everything is being done to promote the hotel trade as a basic factor in tourist development makes our own success more remarkable.

A Warning

"But a final word of warning them bought Swiss tourist facilities are lacking on their arrival."

French and Italian gloves, and These are wise and timely Close behind-but behind, that in Britain, so far from They praised the courtesies tion, restrictions, controls, and Surely the latest evidence of the view of Lord Hacking's words, the

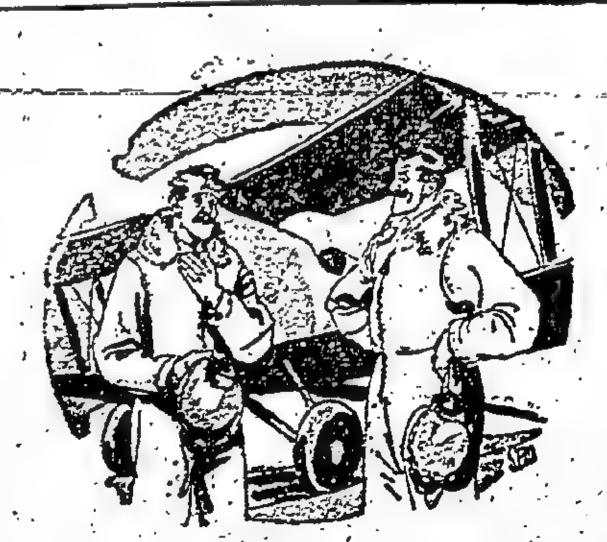
Government should consider not remain completely merely the possibility of putting into practice his suggestion but of alleviating conditions for such of the hotels as still have their heads above water.

Service In Poland

Warsaw, October 14. The Polish War Minister Marshal Michael Zymierski, has will carry out the registration and

The announcement said that Mass shifts of population due to frontier changes and largeseale repatriation of Polish troops after foreign service also called

for new registration. But while many hotels are say- . The strength of the Polish



"What's wrong, Piet! You | peutic 'qualities of Rose's look like a man who can feel Lime Juice." the earth going round." "I can and you know why. You're long?". not fit to fly with aeswords, for No. less instruct people."

your venerable instructor."-"You sain I had a ten-tenths cuffs the hangover. Take Gin hangover. So you made me cover | and Rose's all evening or a my coclipit, shutting out fresh air, glass of Rose's neat before and then we practised spins for slumber and you can spin fifteen minutes. Spins! You have like a top without a quiver." a prunitive sense of humour in Accept ony modified gratitude . Viese parts."

thought: there's a young man | might steady the acrodions who needs teaching the thera- tryle."

"Have you been in the sies too

Rose's Lime Juice speeds the elimination of "These are harsh words to alcohol from the system. In non-technical language handand Let's try a large Gin and "At last night's party" I Rome's no the clubhous now. It

ROSUS-The Wise Men's Nightcap

CALDBECK, MACGREGOR & CO., LTD.

out whose aid and support therein engaged to apply to prinour victory would have been ciples of Christendom to their in a non-Christian way, we should FOR CHINA

All Active Whether is was a trade unionist

speaking on the election (or selec- popular in the high councils of tion) of a shop steward, or an in- the Churches. All great organisa-conspicuous members of an tions and the Churches are big obscure congregation buttonholing businesses, whether they want to his minister and urging him to be or not are cautious; and they press for (say) a more Christian instinctively oppose—quite withtreatment of prisoners of war, all out foundation, claims Collinswere to be active. ... -

Small beer, doubtless; for what The ECA has sharply cut its can a handful of well-meaning, woolly-minded folk hope to inued to send some supplies to allocated the state of that you non-Communist areas.

Mr. Nason has been with ECA's have only to pat a Nazi on the China division since April, 1948. Thead and he will turn into an Associated Press.

Indication of party ing with a single voice may propolitics. Its patrons are Sir claim, at the end, the message of Stafford Cripps, who is Left of the Larth, and Lord Halifax, who is Earth,

Battle Report In a chaotic, shabby, friendly, So I thought when first I en- Right of the Right. Both men are study in blitzed Amen Court, in countered a Christian Action profound Christians.

Turns

creator and spearhead of Christian Action, a movement 4,000 strong proach, a solid earthiness of idiom movement, it is by definition opand barely four years old whose in speech which recalls Archbishop posed to Marxist Communism, aim is to be the "ginger group" Temple (who approved the move- which is by definition anti-Chrisment a fortnight before his tian. That is the only political death), and which throws over- organisation which is "not welboard the suspicion of woolly come within it."

It is in no sense a new religion, crankiness.

It operates through the existing machinery of all Church organi- By GUY RAMSEY

as yet, obliquely: by small personal contacts and by letters to the

Press and influential persons. But the subjects it tackles are but one which required writing. big ones: the colour question, which was brought to effective notice by a South African gravely concerned about the present condition of the Hereros, that hapless tribe 30,000 of whom were murdered under the German colonial administration before World War Christian action was 'conceived L, or the treatment of German war

Store Bitterness

prisoners in Britain.

There is in Collins a sense of aims may be, and however immebalance lacking in too many of diately urgent, that is the ultimate the well-meaning groups that goal. For Christendom today,

lovers," he says. "We know, as which-menaced by atomic war; well as Lord Vansittart, that there by freedom which may too easily and every public activity in which is a peril of the re-Nazification of turn to anarchy; by order which Germany. We pressed for a may too easily to dictatorship and Christian treatment of war pri- slavery-needs the political heal-What is more, they undertook soners not only because Love your ling of the Cross as much as the to plunge into public activity in enemies is a Christian Command- leper needed the cleansing touch "glorious Soviet Union, with- order to compel those already ment, but because we believed of Christ." that, if we went on treating them store up an even greater measure of bitterness in their hearts and make the threatened re-Nazification the more certain and the more

> The ginger group is not overany group which calls on people for funds which might be given to more orthodox purposes.

It has been difficult to prevent. the little group from being "nob-

For he has a realism of ap- Left. For, being a Christian

ty has just been supplied with an grimage to Rome.
official theological basis and justification: Collins, the scholar who is a Canon of St. Paul's and its Chancellor, has published the Lichfield Cathedral Divinity Lectures, 1949, which he delivered. under the title "A Theology Christian Action" (Hodder and Stoughton, 5s. net), a work that is not easy reading for the layman

Clear Purpose

In that work, as in conversation with its author, one burning purpose is clear. That purpose is nothing less than the reunion of the Broken Bread of Christendom split asunder at the Reformation and fragmented a score of times

Whatever- its immediate small abound in Anglo-Saxon countries, divided into several, and often bitterly opposed, sects, cannot "We are not, mere German- exert its full influence on a world

Common Cause

Christianity today, thinks Collins, is like France before the war, when Catholic and Freemason were at daggers drawn. When the occupation came the two antagonists made common cause, not in a political formula but in action to throw out the invader. After working together in a transcendent task it is difficult to revive the old feud."

So, if Christian Action involves its members in the common but transcendent task of banishing the invader Sin from the world (so far as humanity can transcend its nature), it will be more difficult for the old antagonisms to revive,

SLASHING ATTACK N

Needless Uncertainty Over The Elections DISTURBANCE TO TRADE London, October 14.

Mr. Winston Churchill, leader of the Conservative Party and Opposition in the House of Commons, tonight accused the Bridge water been developed. tish Government of keeping the country in a state of "needless uncertainty" over the possibility of a general election before Christmas. Addressing a mass meeting in London at the close of the Conservative

Party's annual conference, the ex-Premier declared, "We have all been kept on tenterhooks about whether there would be a general election before Christmas and when we should be graciously told.

"The Prime Minister spoke yesterday about the grave disturbance he had caused to trade and industry by his inability to decide. That is quite

form of productive and business Ministers of the slightest right to activity people have been kept appeal for national unity," Mr.

in needless uncertainty. "At the very moment when Cabinet could agree among them- | Churchill continued. selves what would pay their Party

nothing to do with "all these twit- and deeper than ever before," he tering calculations."

"We are indifferent as to when the election comes. Whenever it? comes we are ready," he declared. On Party grounds alone they could afford to wait. But on national grounds a "very grave

practical question arises. "Can Britain in the pass to, which she has been led afford to were often asked what policy they spend three, four or five months would adopt. Mr. Churchill manoeuvring about Party tactics; serted that they could not state in and electioneering with a Parha-| detail the economies they ment not only dead but decom- | ténded "without knowledge and posing with divisions growing; without control of the great ever deeper and passions rising departments and machinery ever higher in the bosom of our-; State. hard-pressed people by whose). Now, two years too late, the actions in this crisis the fortunes Socialists had had to start to cut

many other lands are affected? Public Interest terest that Ministers should he added.

make up their minds and announce to the public at least the month in which they intend to appeal to the country. "If they do not do so it is inevitable that all our affairs, especially our trade, will be hampered every

week and every day by the unrest of an impending election, at which

Socialist Party. "If they repeat in the new year the uncertainty which has already done harm in this year theirs will be the responsibility," Mr. Churchill declared.

moment tactically selected by the

In the intervening period the Conservatives would "support the Government in all measures which we consider necessary to restore the national finances and economy however unpopular they may be."

"But we are bound to discharge our opportunty as an Opposition and to labour ceaselessly to exto convince them that these are Socialism would bring upon the British people," Mr. Churchill

controversial bills pending in the Parliament—one to restrict the vote power of the House

and economic sabotage," he said, prevented

Churchill said. The Steel Nationalistation Bill we should all be driving full steam was "the crowning stroke at ahead we all had to wait until the British trade recovery". Mr.

Conservative

an economic weapon.

general unemployment in

years immediately after the war,

the exact opposite of what they

know to be the truth in order to

Sir Stafford Cripps "makes the

cruel charge against the Conser-

alive—of seeking to use mass un-

Mr. Churchill added that the

"vast sum of money poured into

this Island from the United States

was a make-weight which should

have made employment still more

people on the dole".

stable level of employment.

"Rake's Progress"

Mr. Churchill announced that

abolish the regulations for com-

If these, Bills were driven through Parliament in the present Mr. Churchill said that the Con- economic crisis "the gulf between servatives were glad they had the two Parties will become wider

> "We are here straining at the leash to drive from power the men who we think have done our country so much harm and robbed it in a large measure of the fruits of its hard-won victory," Mr. Churchill declared. Saying that the Conservatives

of our world-wide Empire and of expenditures themselves, he said. "There is nothing they can do

now which would not have been "It would be in the public in- much better done two years ago," No Promises

Mr. Churchill said that the facts of the position "have gravely woring them in the face that the tionalisation. sened in the last few months and Socialist leaders whose names I have mentioned have the ef-

we have found out much more about them only in the last few But nothing would induce him "to bid for office by competing with the Socialists in promises of

an Utiopia round the corner or an easy escape from the hard facts by which we are surround-All he would promise was that

the Conservatives, if returned to power "will do our best for all, without fear or favour, without class or Party bias, without ranfaithful simplicity as we did in the sible under a Socialist Governdays of Dunkirk. We did not think then about Party scores.

"Above all we shall go forward | Conservative Government' would without fear and with unconquerable hope that our ancient and pulsory direction of labour, intromighty people who, as I believe duced two years ago by the Labour and declare, saved the world in Government, the present insurance the early stages of the war, are benefits would stand. not confronted with any problem they cannot solve, or with any and "Rake's progress of unbridled overcome."

Ministers-Mr. Clement Attlee, we have come to is devaluation. the Prime Minister, Ernest Bevin, the Foreign Minister, Mr. Herbert of Lords and the other to nation- Council, and Sir Stafford Cripps, Chancellor of the Exchequer-for "propagating the double falsehood, "These two acts of Party spite first, that it is they who have unemployment after

Whitehall Spurred Into Activity London, October 14. The Prime Minister, Mr.

Attiee, under bitter attack by the Conservatives, drove his advisors at top speed to complete a plan for coping with devaluation problems before Parliament reconvenes next Tuesday...

The Economic Policy Com-mittee of the Cabinet met twice today-the fourth time this week-in . a desperate search for Government economies which would not touch defence or social service expenditures.

Government activity, which had been at a standstill since devaluation, suddenly spurted into high gear, with officials as busy as bees in the Whitehall area. United Press.

prestige and reputation abroad the South, has been devalued."

in the 20 years between the two broken-down vehicles.

"They have lost us almost every has been seriously aggravated by which they could lay their hands. 3, which destroyed fully one-"Our taxation has been the highest in the world," he said.

Nationalisation charge-challenged, as he said, by many persons are still camping

"All over the country in every "completely, strip the Socialist the war, and, secondly, that their the Prime Minister-that nation- on their ruined home-sites. alisation had already been expostheir opponents-would delibered as a failure. "All major nationalised indusately use mass-unemployment as tries have ceased to be assets to the public and have become in-

stead burdens upon it. The losses Referring to the forecasts of a they make will be paid for either committee, which he set up in by the tax-payer through the Ex-1944, as wartime Premier, that chequer or by the consumer in there would be no problematic higher prices, or both.

"We are asked what a Conser- they run at all. Rickshaws are vative Government would do with bent-wheeled, cushionless wrecks Mr. Churchill said that these four these nationalised industries," he that Ministers "appear ready to spread | said.

"It is physically impossible to undo much that has been done. You cannot thrust the coal mines and railways back upon the private owners.

vative Party, and against me of "All that can be done in these all men-who, after all, was retwo basic services is to decentrasponsible for more anti-unemlise and cut down the enormously ployment legislation than anyone He continued, "We are now employment as a means of spurthreatened, besides the nationalring on the efforts of those who

isation of steel, with that of in-

surance, sugar and cement. State Bureaucracy are to be disturbed, mauled and travellers in the House of Com- contribute to overwhelming of finally chilled and largely para-

lysed by the clumsy and costly Europe, out of which Marshall India."-United Press. But after nearly three years grip of State bureaucracy, infect- Aid originated, which has made of Socialist government Mr. ed by Party patronage and mani- steady headway in spite of jealou-

Morrison "confessed" that but pulation.

"There is no doubt what the po- list quarters. for American aid "we should be faced with a million or two licy of the Conservative Party will be. It will be to put a full stop—! "Yet it is with these facts star- here and now-to all further na-

"This will be one of the major

issues on which the electors will frontery to try to dupe the people have to pronounce." into believing that it is they and Turning from the "hard and darkening scenes at home". Churchill spoke of the Empire, the "grand design of a free and united Europe," and "our frater-

Conservative Government association with the United would accept "as one of their primary aims and responsibilities the maintenance of a high and "The Empire, that is the word we use, nor are we ashamed of the word British, the British Empire: its unity, development and

The first condition that 'would its consolidated strength. help them was "a restoration of "I hope all Conservatives wil call it the British Empire and Commonwealth of Nations let others imitate us as they learn There is our first thought and dream and aim.

Grand Design

speaking world. "Thirdly, there is this grand of our race."

Speaking of a "riot of spending" difficulty or, danger they cannot expenditure," he said, "Great ef- design of a free and united Europe forts have been made by the in which we are resolved to play and a half to an audience of 10,-British people, but at the end all our part.

GOVERNMENT GETS TO WORK IN CHUNGKING

Chungking, October 14.
The Nationalist Government, back to the scene of its World War Two triumphs, is ready to resume operations on Saturday in this shoddy shanty town.

Many Government officials had jubilantly left after the Japanese surrender, hoping they never would have to see Chungking again.

Now they are back, having got out of Canton just ahead of the of any sort. Most stores use car-bide lamps with which they be parently waited too late and failed to escape.

A-Chinese reporter on one of This is Chungking which, as a the last planes out said that mark of special honour for its many of those who were strand- wartime service, was proclaimed ed intended to fice overland to "co-capital-in perpetuity," and

On arrival, many found their Press. In four years the Government problems just beginning. It took had "begged, borrowed—or ex- hours to get from the airport tracted—and spent £16,000,000,— into Chungking over narrow, into Chungking over narrow. 000, nearly as much as was spent muddy roads clogged with

The critical housing shortage asset or reserve upon the great fire of September 2 and eighth of the city. Many posters show Communists with torches setting this historic fire. Some re-Mr. Churchill repeated his building has been attempted, but No Light

poor Chinese, long inured to South East Asia and India,

misery, find it difficult to In a letter to the Chamber Pre-Buses are so jammed, battered and decrepit that it is a miracle

bump over hazardous

linked together, if we prove our- ber's World' Trade Committee selves worthy of it, by Britain. "Great progress is being made also approved. in all three directions, and we

-shall move forward earnestly and recognition of Communist China resolutely upon all of them: longer a Party question; friend- munist Government of Chins, will ship with the United States, in not only contribute to the collapse spite of the abuse of the Com- of opposition to Communist dicta-"All of these thriving industries munist Party and their fellow torship in that country but will mons; the policy of a united

> is moving forward. you policy abroad and overseas?, We can answer, 'It has already been adopted, largely upon our impulsion and guidance'.

sies and prejudices in high Socia-

Social Evolution

all our might and main. "At home as well as throughout the world we shall strive to decided to return to China to try carry forward that great social to find jobs with the new governevolution which has covered the ment.-Associated Press. life-time of the oldest of us here namely the bringing forward of ever larger numbers of mankind to an ever more bountiful table of moral and material rewards." Earlier, Mr. Churchill said that the Conservatives favoured planning but their kind of planning "differs fundamentally from the collectivist. theme of bringing them (the citizens) all up in a vast State mill which must cer-"Then there is our fraternal as- tainly destroy in the process the freedom and independence which in what is called the English- are the foundation of our way of life and the famous characteristic Mr. Churchill spoke for an hour

000. At the end of his speech, the "As I see it there are three cir- audience rose and applauded for "It is not only our money cles, in each of which we have a several minutes.—Reuter.

CHINA REGIME

Washington, October 14. Senator William Knowland today advised the San Francisco Chamber of Commerce that its to recognise China's Travel from one point to an. Communist regime is a partial other in the city is a time- contribution toward the collapse consuming discomfort. Even of anti-Communism in China.

ident, Henry North, Senator Knowland said, "It is my belie. that the proposal of the Chamber relating to the recognition of the Communist regime in China is not in the best interests of the people of that country, the peace of the world and of our own national security."

North had Knowland on October 7 enclosing vital share. And these may all be a statement of policy of the Cham-

which the Chamber's Board had

Senator Knowland said: "The at this time, letting down our "The unity of the Empire, no historic friend, the non-Com-South East Asia and ultimately

CHINESE TO LEAVE MOSCOW Moscow, October 14.

Chen Ting, Charge d'Affaires the former Chinese Embassy in Moscow, said today that he and some other members of the Em-"We shall carry it forward with Stockholm. They will go in tw





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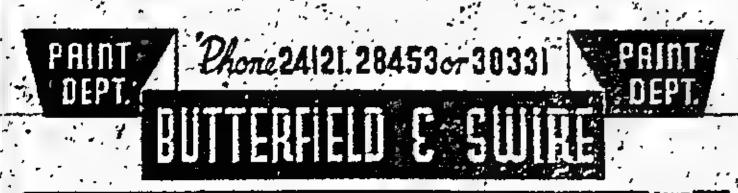
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Spotlight On Britain

Britain in the whole world.

Correspondents

excitement which 19 of 20 Ameri-

Many Americans of the 1949 in

student or youth hostels, and kept

Others, taxpayers who have

been investing in British recovery

for some fourteen months back.

who had saved for years to make

the trip, stayed in the cheap hotels.

A minority stayed in the best

hotels and, because they spent the

most dollars, were the Govern-

The best pointer to American

tired-looking;" men-well dress-

badly run; scenery—first class.

Two Complaints.

. In France all entertainments are

in full swing on Sundays, with

easier pace, less worrying.

Austerity—amazing;

or with relatives and friends.

vasion rode bicycles, stayed

cans will never know.

their eyes open.

As a nation, Britain has just been closely scrutinised—even if you noticed nothing and though didn't get maximum points. have come through the test

sufficiently well to be pleased. Your examiners were 25,000-odd drinks or soap and clean towels Swiss, mainly young, who in the in their hotels. They knew were participating in the unique face of grim tales of British hardships decided to spend their holi- perience of a visit to Britain, an days this summer in Britain. They went as friends and left as even

greater friends. Here is a summary of

mpressions:-Favourable:-The kindness of the British people, their politeness and good manners (not quite up to pre-war but far above presentday Continental standards); the prettiness and neatness of British women who can make old clothes look smart and up-to-date; the confidence of Britons, expressed again and again, in the future of their country; meals in private homes, skilfully prepared with very little material and offered

whole-heartedly. Unfavourable:-Food in restaurants; trains—with few exceptions ment's most welcome guests. -compared with Swiss supercleanliness and punctuality. indifferent.-Hotels and service.

opinion, however, has been the reaction of cycle clubs, with Rooms usually good, but treatment following list of comments:by receptionists and staff often coldly condescending. Service, on the Swiss 24-hours-a-day pattern ed; clothes-good for high income practically non-existent groups, otherwise shabby. Food-

Finally, a plea—cannot British immigration officers at ports and airports be a little more human? Though always correct and formally polite, they gave Swiss visi-tors, particularly young people, a terrifying feeling of being cross-examined for some crime by a public prosecutor.
At Swiss frontiers the official

smiles, hardly glances at a British From Kenneth Thorburn, Paris. passport, salutes as he returns it, and bids you "Welcome." Britain this year have two main

"Always Unique."

of British Sundays. Britain today is typified in the words of the New Jersey tourist: "Britain will alway's have a unique horse-racing, football, sports, cinemas, concerts and theatres. place in the world." --

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New Visible lak Supply

New Pli-Glass Reser-

voir . New Exclusive

Ink Flow Governor

New Hi-Flite Lock Pre-

vention . New Writing

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people who have visited Britain American opinion that in every this year most have returned home field there is nothing quite like with the impression that although France suffered as much as Bri-American tourists to Britain this tain during the war, she has reyear have not really worried that

they have not had ice in their covered much faster. "The doubtful benefits of nationalisation," a French businessman told me, "seem to cost more even in Britain than in France, and the Government cannot afford From Five Special

money for more useful schemes. "I have been to London silve times this year-four on business and once on a two-week holiday with my family.

"It was interesting and I enjoyed it, but Britain is not the place for a holiday. You can enjoy yourself more in France." Talking to the returned tourists, one finds that most French visitors think the same.

-Praise-For-North From James White, Copenhagen. Some 15,000 Danes have this year spent up to £25 on a holi-

day in Britain. Both those crossing the North Sea for the first time and those paying their first visit since the war have been surprised at the friendliness and helpfulness which

they have met with, Believing themselves more hospitable than any other nation. they have been more than surprised at British openhandedness, particularly in the North.

unimaginative; railways-muddled. No isolated case was the experience of the Danish students Hotels-generally good; roadshilding around England and Scotexcellent; films and theatre-better land. Picked up by a motorist than American; way of life-less near Manchester, they were taken rushed than in United States. home to dinner and then treated to bed and breakfast at a nearby

This year, as usual, tion dies hard in Britain. The "bad cooking" tradition, for inply is good. Dig in or get out. Are you slipping? Better keep stance. The universal complaint complaints to make. The first is about food, its scarcity and the of the food-loving Danes is British cooking. . "Appalling" is their quality of British cooking, and the second concerns the "deadliness" Hotels, too, are considered far

too expensive for the service

don't go to bed until after mid- the normal healing processes night. Their restaurants are gay until 1 a.m. even in the provinces, sults his doctor. whereas in Britain, they say, everything seems to "shut down" after 10 o'clock.

- Apathetic we may be, but Danes visiting Britain have found us facing up to realities with less wishful thinking than before the war. As a result, as they board ship to return to Denmark, most Danes call to their friends on the quayside, "We'll be back."

Dirt Appals Them.

From Raigh Hewins, Stockholm. Invariably the main thing which strikes the 30,000 tourists who come to Britain from spotless Sweden every year is the dirt of the towns and cities. The Swedes never quite get over it during their visits or afterwards.

Forewarned Swedish men often pack two dozen shirts to compete

semi-prohibition and restaurant many of the patients are restrictions, the British licensing arts-particularly painting seem easy-going. With dancing until 2 a.m. and a variety of night clubs to choose from, the who came to Netherne, Swedish tourist finds pleasures non-existent in their own country. Draught beer is, however, more than Swedes can usually stomach.

marks. Nor, again, does food. amazed the Swedes, who are semi-detached so brought up to think of Britain in though not perfect terms of the "roast beef of old and comfortable." England," followed by good fruit and vegetables.

In reality, however, meat proves typical Swedish blonde takes to be non-existent, fruit is fre- poor view of our women, too. Yet quently served in a pie and vegetanies are boiled to tastelessness. like Britons once they have broken
"Why ruin strawberries with chothrough what they call stiffness, colate sauce?" one returning reserve or formality. Swede asked me.

To Swedes who have all heard plaints, the Swedes enjoy a holi-of Saville Row, British men today day in austere Britain today just incredibly shabby. The as much they did before the war

Keep up with the neigh-Hang on to your job-and a no one, allowing the care to prey upon her mind until Netherne became inevitable.

_Back To Sanity___

SREETCAR NAMED

They Paint Their Way

And at Netherne about the task of uncovering the secret worry. At first "Mum" kept very much to herself, but

laughter-for the first time for

But "Mum" went to the studio

many weeks. "Me paint?

"semi-det, residence" from

"semi-det residence" next door.

was obsessed by the desire for

was the innate shyness, the fear

of meeting people, which was the

always voluntarily. Meanwhile

treatment for the disorder re-

vealed by her first canvas began

produced a larger house,

ached; but surrounded by

Her second visit to the studio

'Mum' Is Cured

"Mum" continued to

root of her trouble.

private hedge.

It was half as high as the

no! Really."

Casualties, mental as well as physical, are inevitable in this battle. The mental scars do not MATTINSON show, and most will heal with a change or a rest. But when break down the wise man con-

The mounting number of admissions 44,000 in 1947; 53,000 last year-suggests that mental illness in Britain is steadily increasing, and the sufferers are probably even more numerous than hospital statistics reveal.

bours, keen in with the boss.

strap in a Tube, Money is am-

munition; make sure your sup-

your wits about nou...

with colours at her elbow, and, with the help of hints on per-At Netherne Psychiatric Hospital, half a mile from the London-Brighton road, where it son; she painted her first picture. finally escapes from the capital, I asked Dr. E. Cunningham Dax, medical superintendent, mental illness is increasing. He explained that it is impos-

sible for some people to adjust themselves to life when the pace become, temporarily and strain too great.

medical superintendent's striking with the dirt and change three treatment, these people are restored to mental health.

In comparison with Swedish The gateways to recovery for

Take the case of tarily suffering from anxiety neurosis. There seemed no reacon for the breakdown, for her ausband was in a steady job, her healthy and strong, and her semi-detached suburban home, though not perfect was pleasan.

In spite, then of many

Yet "Mum" was worrying—strolling in the grounds, and with and worrying inwardly, telling no sign of a wall or hedge.

home, cured. She is one of the 80 per cent, of all admissions well crough to be discharged.

But this form of art treatment is not in itself a cure. Its value to the mental health specialist lies in its revelation of the case of trouble. It is diagnostic.

Dr. Dax turned over other pictures in Netherne's gallery of talk more freely and a woman work of a girl. It showed a doctor advised her to try her female figure raising herself up a giant pillar from a jungle of shook with green and brown to a celestial world of palest pinks and blues. The picture might have been entitled "My Blue Heaven."

The explanation? was lonely and was aching for a home; a husband and a family. Not everyone can express their spective and other mysteries from an artist, Mr. E. J. Adam- feelings with paint and brush, and Netherne is also experimenting with music. The approach 4s necessarily different; to provide every music-loving patient with brick wall that separated her a grand plane would be impos-

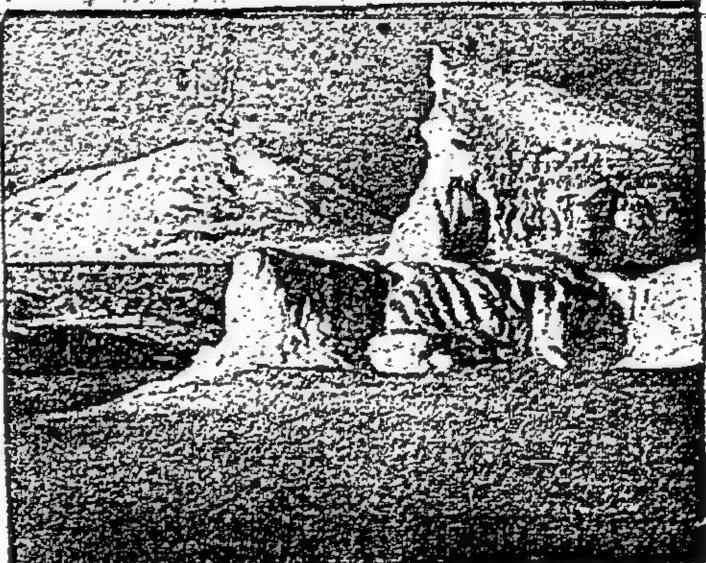
Emotional Release

Instead, the Council for Music in Hospitals is co-operating with Netherne and other mental hossooked, and, underneath all this, Well-known artists, too, give

affords many patients an emotional release they can obtain in no other way. . The joy and uplift engendered

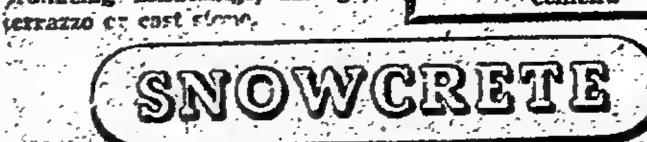
by hearing great music and as most important in restoring

I came away from the Netherne thinking that its calm, ordered way of life was very sane. The madness lay in the rumbling with people capital to the north.



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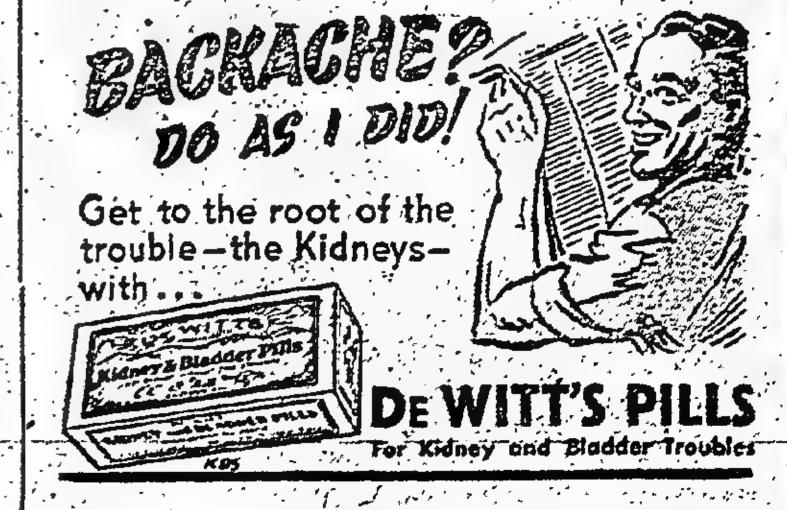
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AFTER DEVALUATION-THE NEXT EXPEDIENTS?

SITUATION INDONESIA The Hague, October 14.

Indonesian Troops Moving In

Batavia, October 14. Indonesian Republican troops today occupied areas North and North West of their . capital, Jogjakarta, as the evacuation of Dutch forces continued peacefully.

So far there have been no reports of "Incidents" between the Dutch rear guards and Republican troops or guerillas.

It was stated in Republican military quarters that the Republicans would deal "expeditiously" with bands whom they feared might loot evacuated towns and villages.

These bands were known to include small, well-organised groups of Communists and unorganised but numerous bandits .-- Reuter.

ATOMIC RACE

New York, October 14. in atomic matters with Britain! The ticklish financial-economic last night.

and effective use of the combined brain power and materials of the three nations, he said.

The United States had a great lead at present in atomic weapons. America should stop straining

for atomic secrecy now that Russia had the atom bomb, he said. "Tonight this nation has at hand a considerable stockpile of atomic weapons, improved technical design and engineering, with other designs well along, and a substantial rate of production," previously. he added.

"The American people, by and large, have by now preity well chucked overboard the illusion lelegates fled for some days to that our atomic weapons stock- have secret talks in the country, pile is the single and complete the first time in Belgium and answer to all America's problems the second time in Holland. of security, the single and complete answer to Russian aggres- promised, the Indonesians and sive designs and to the spread of the world. that transfer of Communist doctrine," Mr. Lillien-| sovereignty would be effected be thal said.—Reuter.

An "explosive situation" is rapidly growing in Indonesia and threatening to wreck the roundtable conference meeting here to settle indonesia's future; an Indonesian Republican spokesman declared here today. The spokesman said that the Republican Army in

Indonesia is in a "very inflammable mood" because it has not yet received supplies of food and clothing promised by the Dutch.

non-Republican

Success Expected

internal debts and foreign loans

there is a grave danger that the Security Council. begin plundering on a large scale | Samsuddin did not reveal con- Parliament and should snot be Republican troops might soon and start a chain of events that tents of the documents to be altered except by a two-thirds might force the Republican lead- completed in the course of the majority vote in both Houses, ers now at The Hague to return. next "most important" week in General Smuts said. Under the agreement of last the life of the conference. May, he said, the Dutch had Agreement, in principle on undertaken to provide the Re- future Dutch-Indonesian Union more likely to disrupt South publican Army with the neces- was reached some time ago. It Africa than pressing a Republican fire, But so far "the Republican the Union avoiding the word have disastrous results and

worth talking about." Meanwhile the round-table responsible Cabinet Ministers to policy of that kind. conference has overcome a threa- which the Indonesians objected, tening deadlock as three of its a conference of Ministers of the among nost important charters are in Union partners, a court of artheir final stage of preparation, bitration and regular contact and At a news conference Sam- co-operation between Parliaments suddin. Minister of Information of both countries. for the Indonesian Republic, The newly created Special of 1.7 billion, it would leave

said that the charter of Dutch Economic Financial Committee of the Netherlands as debtor transfer of sovereignty to an in-three has been asked to work to dependent United States of In- out principles as set by the three guilders. donesia, the Dutch-Indonesian delegates of Dutch, Republican David Lilienthal, Chairman statute defining future political and of the United States Atomic ties and the provisional constitu- states. Energy Commission, called for tion of a sovereign Indonesia are a broader area of co-operation expected to be ready next week.

and Canada in a speech here issue responsible for rumours on . possible failure would be dealt debt problem as Holland presentwith by a special committee of ed a bill for 6.3 billion guilders in America should lose no time three, including Merle Cochran, in working out this co-operation United States member of the on the basis of the most rational United Nations Commission for Indonesia, Dr. H. H. Hirschfeld of the Netherlands and Djuanda of the Republic.

no serious difficulties.

Important Week

Agreement on future cultural relations between the Netherlands and their, former colonies in the Far East had already been reached

The conference started on August 23 and was to last for two months, Twice its main

The Netherland have already fore the end of the year shead

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CZECH STRUGGLE

ASSEMBLY APPROVES CONTROL OF CHURCH

RUSSIANS DETAIN WRAC

Berlin, October 14. The British military authorities here reported today that Corporal Annelise Schulze, of the British salary for all practising clergy for a central European union Women's Royal Army Corps ser- and set up the necessary Govern- he declared that Josef Cardinal ving in Hamburg, has been de- ment department, tained by the Russian-controlled German police while on a visit to

allowed a similar visit by the Russians in 1948, was wearing Dr. Josef Beran, Archbishop of rcivilian clothes while on leave. Prague and Primate of Bohemia, She crossed into the Russian Zone on October 8 and it appears that she arrived safely at her parents' play "the role of a martyr and home but was arrested shortly do anything the Vatican wishes

"This action by the Russiancontrolled German police of detaining a person holding a British passport and a Russian visa is priate authorities."-Reuter.

Smuts Appeals For Defence Of Constitution

Pietermaritzburg, South Africa, October 14.

General Smuts today appealed for the defence of the Union of South Africa Constitution drafted on the basis that the British King was an integral part of South African life and not on the basis of an independent Republic.

He was speaking here on the Convention in Djaban which unified the four South African provinces and drafted the South Africa Act, the basis of the Union

The spokesman added that of the time table set by the The Constitution gave guarantees about the representation of roloured and native peoples in

"I cannot conceive anything cease- provided for a symbolic head of policy on the people. It would Army has received nothing "Crown", which could be inter- wonder if the provinces would preted as the Queen with her remain together if faced with a Africa," he declared .- Reuter.

Indonesia for 540

Samsuddin said mittee would restrict itself to find a solution along broad lines He expected the Committee would succeed and there was no reason any more to dea! with the problem under foreign leadership, which had been suggested during last days when a dexdlock threatened.

which she claimed to have in-Samsuddin, asked about Incurred in Indonesia's behalf and donesia's foreign policy, said that asked Indonesia to take over due to recent developments in when sovereignty would be transferred. The Indonesians - refused China, Indonesia's interest for Samsuddin said he felt that to accept debts to the amount South East Asian block had inof 3.5 billion resulting from creased. Only after transfer of easy to solve and would give Dutch military actions after 1942 sovereignty Indonesia would exand moreover claimed the Dutch press herself officially on the subowed them 2.24 billion guilders ject, however.-Reuter and Assoof internal debt. After Indonesia ciated Press.



Prague, October 14. The Czechoslovak National Assembly today approved without dissent two bills to take over administrative control of all churches in the country.

galleries, crowded with specially-invited visitors, joined in the long applause as the bills were passed by a show of hands.

her parents at Osterwieck, in the Justice, in a long speech before high treason-confessed all these voting took place, accused the intentions in which our own German born Corporal-Schulze Roman Catholic nuthorities—the church hierarchy had their many holds a British passport and had only group opposing the proposed "After our experiences with been issued with a Russian visa law—of not behaving as "honest the fifth column in Munich we for the visit by the Russian autho-citizens," of working for a cen-shall never permit the formation rities.

tral European union on a church of a Vatican fifth column," Dr. A British Army statement said: hasis and of trying to form 2 Cepicka continued.
"Corporal Schulze, who had been Vatican fifth column.

so that he may be worth a Cardinal's hat".

"The rights of Bishops cannot include the giving of orders which being taken up, with the appro- violate the law and threaten the security of the State. This is eriminal activity," Dr. Cepicka

Church Accused

were eliminated from public national and State reliability,"

The bills also fix a definite. Accusing the Church of working Mindszenty, Primate of Hungary -Dr. Alexei Cepicka - Minister of earlier this year on charges of

Not State Church

imself conscious of the fact that before the law he is responsible for his deeds.

"A traitor should not count on avoiding punishment or seeking moderation because he may say he acted on orders of the Vatican or his superior." Under the new laws priests will not become . civil servants

and no "State church" is intended, he said. Priests will continue to be employees of the churches, but "it is understandable that the State re-"In their consistorial office serves the right to judge the perthey hide elements which in sons proposed for priests' functhe February purge (last year) tion from the point of view-of

Dr. Cepicka stated.-Reuter.



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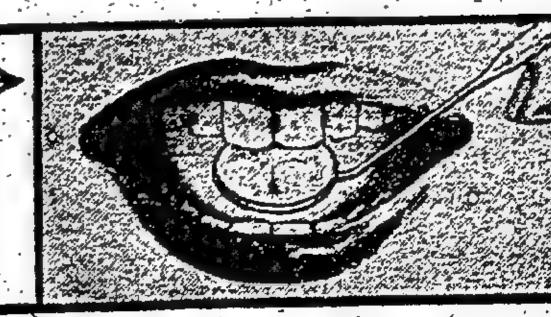
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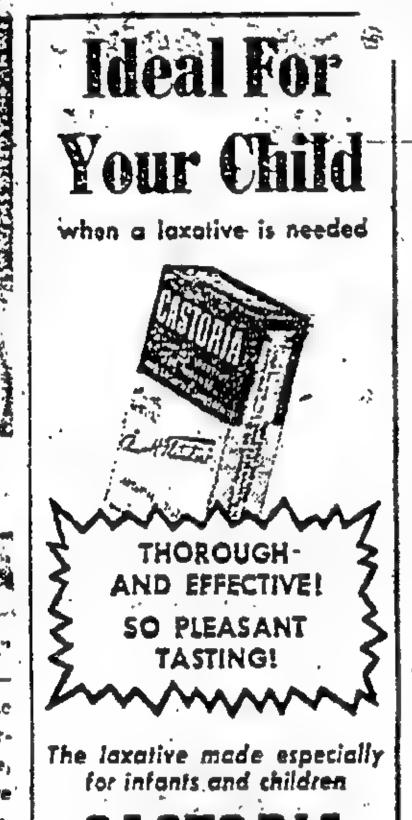
The rich fragrance of somewhereive perfume is within example. new Goya" puts his perfumes thto they handbag phills." William voluptuous No. 5: Great Expectations for your gay-going mood; nothantic bitter-sweet Gardenia; spankling, open-air Goya Heather: delicate, floral MADE IN ENGLISHD Decision and glowing, exptis dva Vibration.

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Washington, October 14 American officials have received no special implied commitments from the Indian Prime Minister, Mr. Jawaharlai Nehru- indicating that he intends to bring ladia into the side of the West in the "cold war" against Russia. Nehru-has exhibited extreme caution in talks with President Truman, the Secretary of State, Mr. Dean Acheson and other officials in order to avoid giving any impression that he intends to abandon India's position as a neutral "third force" aligning itself with neither the Russian nor Anglo-American blocs.

atsured is that Mr. Nehru does

BRITON POSED AS

Newcastle-on-Tyne.

October 14. 23-year-old British exas a German work, was discharged today—"a Court _here Englishman."

The police had dropped their charge that he was a German who had landed illegally in Britain.

Frie Harber, fair-haired and of accent—and excellent After the court had jum—pe dismissed prison They died shortly before the last

in Italy in 1943 and discharged from the Army as unfit in 1946. But when he went to get his old job back at a garage, be found that a German had taken

He tried to get work on farms "I posed as a German when I found an Englishman could not get work," he said, "Once I had started I had to keep it up.' Once he was mistaken for an

escaped German prisoner by the British Army authorities, and it took him five weeks to convince them that he was English. He was married-"I do no know where my wife is now"and later went to sea. He was

arrested as a German while he was waiting for a ship at Newcastle.—Reuter.

American officials have been re- of Communist China without weighing all possibilities and consulting with other interested

Diplomatic observers here interpret Mr. Nehru's speeches to the United States Senate and House of Representatives as serving definite notice that. India's symbathics in the cold war are not for sale in return for economic aid. His attitude in this respeet appears to have won the respect of officials and Congressmen who have been accustomed

to repeated requests from foreign premiers for American assistance. Mr. Nehro, while taking several occasions to point out his country's sympathy with American democratic principles; has carefully refrained from committing India to the "community is the term frequently used

nations adhering to the Anglo-

One impression of American officials is that Mr. Nehru: while wishing to express his gratitude for the "overwhelming" reception United States, will wait until the end of his tour to nake his final assessment of the United States. Even then it is considered doubt-In 1942, he said, he signed on ful if he will make any firmer for seven years' service in the statement concerning his and British Army. He was wounded India's sympathies than he has done thus far.

Major Speech

Mr. Nehru will take off early: on Saturday for New York the first-leg of a three-week tour of this country.

Upon the orders from the Secretary of State. Mr. "Dean Acheson, Mr. Nehru is closely ! guarded by burly members of the Washington Alien Squad,

One of the major speeches of Mr. Nehru during his tour the United States will be made next Monday evening at a diffner at Columbia University.

Indian officials said the Premier is paying special attention to this devotion to duty. - Associated occasion and his remarks at the affair will probably be the most significant of his entire trip. Following the dinner and speech there will be a special convocation in which Mr. Nehru

will receive an honorary degree

of Doctor of Laws.

Mr. Nehru will leave Washington on Saturday, after having heard himself praised by Mr. Truman, hir. Acheson and coal and power projects in the a host of congressional leaders State. of the world's outstanding statesmen upon whose recruiting officer, Mr. J. A. Gershoulders rests a. major rard, who is now in Britain, will

Recognition Issue Being Discussed

The British Government is still exchanging views with members of the Commonwealth on the question of recognising Communist China. ar Foreign Office spokesman said-today.

in that matter," he said. "Views are being exchanged in light of the day-to-day de-

velopments 'In' China." " The spokesman declined to spaculate on possible developments when the Communist armies: reach the Hong: Kong. border until such time as it happens,

In Ottawa, the acting Caradlan External Affairs Minister, Brooke Claxton, told the House of Commons today that the Government will make a statemention its policy toward Ohina after conferring with the Ambassador, T. C. Davis: who is en-route here.-- Associated Press and United

MALAYAN POLICE

London, October 14. bandit-fighting members the Federation of Malays police have won the Colomia Polich Medal for gallantry, the ondon Gazette announced to-

They are Acting Lance Corporal Lance-Corporal Ngah Bin Bulong. The Gazette said Abdul Ghani combined police and military phical factors." patrol engaged bandits at Batu

Karang: Kampar on July 6. One bandit hid in a cave. Abdul Ghani, seeing the muzzle of the bandit's pistol protruding from a hole in the rock, jumper forward and seized it. He was shot in the arm but wrenched the

weapon free and upset the bandit's aim. The bandit was killed. The citation said Abdul Ghani had previously established a reputation for pulstanding leadership, keeness and courage. Ngah got his award for gallan-

try on July 25 when a police squad was escorting mining officials on try to view it in that context and the way to inspect Kajang tin not get too mixed up in other mine in Trengganu. The party was travelling in

Two mining officials were killed and the others jumped into the water. Ngah returned the bandit fire from the boat until he was

wounded, then he swam ashore Shortly after he returned to the boat and helped get it out of range of the bandits' fire. Throughout he displayed the utmost gallantry and

WORKERS

Melbourne, October 14. Mr. 'R. Hunt, Chairman of the Victoria Electricity Commission announced today that efforts are being made to obtain 200 skilled workers from Malta for brown

He added that the Commission's

Washington, October 14. London, October 14. Prime Minister, Pandit Jawaharlak Nehro, tacitly served hotice today on the United States that India does not intend to become involved in the Anglo-Americans wor" with Russia if it can possibly "There is no definite change

evoid it. Declaring that India tries to view world affairs in their broader context, Mr. Nehru sold he feels it important not to get tied up too closely

in immediate problems. Speaking at a Press Club luncheon, Mr. Nehru reiterated his assertion that consideration of any Racific pact at this time is premature.

y involved in problems beyond her borders and must set her own touse in order, he said.

"Our main part at present building up our own country." He declared, however, as previously in speeches to the Congress, that India would instantly be ready to resist any aggression. "If there is war in any part of Asia, it has some close effection

India," he added: While he did not refer directly to the "cold war" between Russia and the United States, Mr. Nehru delivered an implicit rebuke to criticism in some segments of the United States that India is "unrealistic or impractical" in leving that it can remain neutral in this psychological struggle:

He said: "A practical man is! often quite impractical because he sees only what is in front of i his nose, not what is behind of ble." He referred the corresbeside it. We in our way, im- pondents back to the South East perfect as it may be, try to view problems in a larger context. We in January. lay greater emphasis on the got his award for action when a Asian view because of geogra- tions assembled there agreed to def Asia?

Asia To Fore

While such problems as Soviet-United States-British dispute over Berlin were of interest to the Indians they were not considered nearly so significant as offairs in Asia.

Declaring that the "eclipse of Asia is over," Mr. Nehru said: "Historical developments bringing Asia to the fore of world affairs. What happens in Asia is very important and we immediate things."

In response to questioning two boats up the Kemaman whether India opposed a ple-River when 20 Chinese bandits biscite in Kashmir, Mr. Nehru opened fire from behind rocks | said it was not and never had to get involved in other affairs, been. He said: "Remember that it was India that made the unilateral statement that Kashmir would have self-determination." India's entire background opposes holding Kashmir by force

> orms, he said. Mr. Nebru indicated that dia is willing to guarantee Amcrican investors in India a fair of leadership of Asia or of anyvert some of their gains into dol-"United States investments are welcome in India."

Pointing out that European investments helped to develop the United States, Mr. Nehru said: United States, Mr. Nehru said has had the leadership of the 'to Palestine—which he identified "Now they flow back." This re- world thrust upon it because of as "Western Jordan"—King Abference to the Marshall plan the great political, technical and laughter from the correspondents.

Pacific Pact

A questioner had asked Mit Nehru if India is willing to make "concessions" to American in-Replying that he did

India-is-becoming too intimate- | not understand what was mount by concessions, the Premier said, however, that India would gua--rented-and coppositivity to take profits away" and also would It is going to meet with resiscive American businessmen "equal treatment" and a "fair

INDIAN NEUTRALITY

RE-STATED BY NEHRU

The Indian leader said he He endorsed the idea of India and the rest of Asia developing at "psychological background" for

En Asian union but not taking a "formal siep" in that direction. Mr. Nehru was asked if he thought a Pacific defence pact along the lines of the Atlantic dell fence pact "desirable and possi-

Asian conference in New Delhi He explained that Asian mashelve the Asian union idea

while they turn their full attention to setting their economies They agreed, however, keep in touch and have further, consultations on mutual problems. He remarked that they have not consulted much since then.

Dominant Theme

They found that Western Asia is not interested in East Asia and East Asia is not interested in West Asia, but India's geographical and historical tie with all of Asia makes her intensely interested in problems in each and every part of Asia.

While the dominant theme of the address was India's desire to mind its own business and not Mr. Nehru acknowledged that this might not be entirely possi-

play in Asia and intall the world." Of He added that India cannot help paying attention to what is gomg on outside her borders.

"India does not want any kind one else" he said, but added; "Our pivotal position makes it necessary for India to consider some matters in South East Asia outside its boundaries."

In contrast, the United States considerable other advances in America.

Barriers Down

The Indian Premier said that together both politically and economically, since the with drawal of the British rule from the British, authorities after india and Burms and Indica. tions of waning colonial power elsewhere.

cut, that country, off from Asia for 150 years, partly deliberately, one of the most powerful facorientation. He added: "Now any people, Mr. Nehru said this the barriers between us and has been true both in the United Asian countries have fallen. We States and India: While India are getting together."

sider the problems of the mo- nical advances of the West, he

AMERICA HAS HARD TASK

London, October 14. The weekly "Economist" said today Pandit Nehru's visit to the United States is likely, if anything, to increase Washington's misapprehension of the psychological problem ahead of it in alding Asia, for it will judge him to be typical, which he is not.

-"Western -- aid -- to -- Eastern poverty," the review added, "is not going to be as casy of execution as optimists had expected. tances indigenous to Asia as well as with its plain adversary, which is Communist propaganda.

"Much of the blame for any thought the talk about a Paci- over-optimism there has been lies fic defence pact would be "pre- with President Truman, His Point mature" at this time. But he Pour, so-called from its place in left the door alar-for India to his inaugural address of January enter such talks in the future last, was starty ered to a fault. If the world situation demands. It had at its back far, too little forethought about how the plans were to be executed.

"Can Mr. Truthan's promises to the underdog, in an inderdeveloped area compete with Mr.

arborders, but in that' testing frontier area, the developed, under fed. administered independent states

thoughts fly in January, official Washington has done some thinking. But it still lacks perception of the difficulties, that confront would-be. Western helpers at the receiving end. It leaves out of its calculations the xenophobia and mistrust that riddle countries newly freed from Western tutelage."—Reuter.

Plain Speaking By

Amman, October 14. King Abdullah of Jordan people of Palestine in a six-day tour just ended that he would oppose an international regime for Jerusalem and its en-

"There are some who advocate an international regime for these cities. But they are Arab cities and the graves of Christians and Moslems lie scattered over them. We shall not give them up for we are unbreakably linked with this land."

.In a farewell message last night as "Western Jordan"-King Abdullah said that his policy would bring promising results.

He had succeded in setting ur an administration in Palestine which functioned under the authority of the Jordan Cabinet, he added. He had ordered his troops into: Palestine because the people had failed to establish a successor

selves in the other person's out-Declaring that geography partly due to economie tors influencing the outlook of for centuries retained its fown Histinctive personality it has no correspondents , con- been entirely unaffected by tech-





INGER & CO., LTD.

Temperamentally we are vers dependant upon a generous quota of sunshine. The worst winter on record and a fortnight of crazy spring has had us huddling in cases and glooming alike over the shattering effects of devaluation and the atom bomb. But it only requires one sunny Saturday and native resilience leaps to the fore. Melbourne Cup fun is for sale, and everyone is convinced that things will work "out all right in the end.

The worst cloud in the Auswhich effects the barometer. October commenced with just the right type of made to order day for the Labour Day holiday to the beaches for the epening dition and progress. tures jockeyed for a position on trier, the are cagey about committing them-

much as we try to make it. weather, they contend, will not conform to any pattern... Hourly changes give proof of this in an More States Wanted embarrassing manner and the one definite conclusion is that; ably uniform!

50,000 umbrellas lined the route, copulated places.

for the workers.

while trade is good.

" However the experience of industry under the 40-hour week. is that the peak has been reached and in some fields production; has fallen, while at the . same time the demand for goods has increased and costs risen. This should flash the redelight But the unions expect industry to take shorter working hours in its stride without adversely af-

feeting production. They presume that because technical developements have enabled industry to stand up to the reduced hours of the worker; With this restiveness within a fair day's pay.

ment and still having to be held in threatening weather, night trotting which is expected to be: Sydney's new craze, didn't start pected.

The great percentage of the crowd had the air of being present to watch a speciacle and it was a unique experience to find a Sydney crowd which for once didn't have the jargon of the tongue. Perhaps this explained its intentions on banks nationalithe reluctance of punters and sation will be expected of the caused the bookmakers to extend Government during the election their betting odds in an unsuc- campaign. The Prime 'Minister's' cessful attempt to get business. statement that his Government waiting to see how the form procedure that does not conform worked out, while the crowd with the Constitution sounded strangely considering the nation- very well, but that was all there all trait of betting on every pos- was, to it as no government sible occasion, just didn't seem could proceed in disregard of the to feel the urge to 'have a bit on.' Constitution.

moment being Vagaband because next month, but whatever the of his convincing win at Rand- grounds the political issue remains wick. Playboy who made turt and the Government will have to tralian sky is always the one history by winning the AJ.C. resolve it soon. Derby as a maiden, is now well up in the market but his owner Labour after two legal rebuffs is determined not to over-race intends to drop bank nationalisahim whether he runs in the week-end and crowds swarmed Cup' will depend upon his con- are attempt being made to get

every horse that gets away is a while, proceeding in technical the day's programme. Best news method of picking them is just as the Government could seek to would have been assurance from likely to get results as the most squeeze and strangle the private the weather men that this was the diligent form of study.

Introduction of summer, but they diligent form of study.

Introduction of summer, but they diligent form of study.

By such methods a banking them.

What lies ahead of this errant, racing clubs decide to raise the would be just as distasteful to spring might be better, or worse, value, Markers of the cup (Wil- the majority...... or just the same; the weather is ham Drummond, Victoria) say changing they explain just as if they struck similar trouble in we were goops not to realise that, the 1930's when Britain went off; this is quite what enight be ex- the gold standard, but then the pected of weather after the way value of the trophy was raised from £200 to £400 to avoid lowering the cup's gold content.

and yet there are those among, international ramifications. attitude of the weather, bureau formed, Although we seem over- was found late at night 16 miles dions who now stay home on plain that it was useless trying to one who could be spared. the rain returned on October 2 endowed with the Federal and from Melbourne where he had Saturday mornings.

do business in Britain after teaand damped the enthusiasm of hix State governments they have been released. He showed some The five-day week grew out of time on Fridays; and as somehundreds who never miss fine the unfortunate habit of catering signs of battering but beyond the colourful parade: with which for districts with the sarger fact that he had been bound, gag- longer holidays, holidays with pay. Labour celebrates the shorter number of votes and too offer ged and blindfolded and motored Working day. Nevertheless about fail to get round to the sparsely to his place of captivity he could marning and mid-afternoon tea wrong with the besidess man throw no light on the kidnapping breaks. that 50 unions took to the site. Hongs the hatching of plans; although it was the climax to a

was first submitted that eight ern New South Wales, led him and his son Maurice. hours should be the law of the by veteran New Englander Dr. As a business man Mr. Ravdell war shortages of man and ing force of organised labour had the world to achieve this great North Queenslanders have decid- military supplies. It is known that, in their jobs-vacant advertisement reform and on the day of com- ed that something must be done he had been interested in a £500,- "Mondays to Fridays only; no memoration, there always has about their position without 000 deal in Britain for the pur- Saturday morning work." been, and always will be much delay. , chase of army tanks and trucks: A turn of the witeel is that

is up and doing and has called Nationalist Army.

wealth in natural resources but Raydells a rich Jewish family, morning week-end. these are not being exploited founded the Raydell Rubber Co. hours as an economic danger, due to the indifference of distant Ltd. about 20 years ago. Maurice

sheeted home to them that in the Labour man's plea for a closer light of prevailing conditions if alliance with New . Zealand. Australia is to maintain her Urging union between young place in a competitive world the nations Dr. Gaha recells what disturbing agitation for a six- most Australians have forgotten hour day will have to be dropped -that there was a strong moveand a fair day's work given for ment in 1890 to bring New Zealand ino the proposed Australian Commonwealth. The reference in the Constitution Act to the expediency of providing for the admission of other Zealand specifically in mind. After 50 years it looks as if a sense of mutual need is drawing us together, as in the Anzae Pact, and Dr. Gaha has done well to off with the boom that was ex- siress the urgency of a real alliance especially for defence.

Nationalisation

Some explicit announcement of Big betters were a probably is not going to be a party to any

PARKER REDMAN - MASTA -JEANTET ORLIK - DR. PAT - CHERRY-WOOD AMERICAN - KIRSTEN - BRYSON REGAL - MEERSCHAUM WITH AMBER -MEERSCHAUM LINED - DR. STEWART -BBB - etc., etc.

Largest Stock in Town

Gloucester Arcade.

From now on interest in the warms up in Council's reasons for its judgemoney changes hands freely where every section of the community, ment disallowing the Commonthe clear cut favourite of the wealth's appeal is expected early

tion, and to be assured against round the constitutional obstacle. poned and regular sporting fixshut-eye-and-pin conformity with the constitution

devaluation the trophy for the monopoly could be effected that selves as the last two years have. Melbourne Cup this year will would have the same effect as been winted with up to December a lighter affair unless the intended in the 1947 bill and it.

ner of the best "who-dun-it" surrounds the kidnepping in Meibounde of 69-year-old Solomon. For months it has been whisp- $By\ JOHN\ "HALL"$ cincers were added to the police said out loud in public-that the Something like one fifth of the, of dealing in armaments with the luxury Britain cannot afford.

where 94 years ago the motion for two additional States. North- 12-month terror campaign against privilege of the few, but the post-

talk of even greater concessions. During the war residents of on behalf of Chiang Kai-shek's that within the past few week North Queensland felt that the Nationalist forces in China. He workers in a small number of This year was true to pre- Governments in Canberra and is said to have had the backing Monday-to-Friday firms cedent and although the working Brisbane would see the light- of the American Government in voted to restart working or week is now 40 hours, the main that a small population in the the purchase of supplies from Saturday mornings at over-time theme is the Six-Hour Day, and the co-something to rectify this by have been paid for out of Marannual holiday has been given so something to recury this by have been pain for our of star-; - Stock Exchange this ways name. In this words building up industries and paper shall Aid funds. He was granted: - Stock Exchange this new name. In this march lation and speading the tax the necessary export heence by money where it was gathered, the British Government, Arrange-But there has been no change and, ment to shift the supplies to Most accounts of the five-damust press for its concessions now the newly formed North Singapore fell through on the week in Britain agree that th Queensland Developement League sudden collapse of the Chinese Stock Exchange really started i

Shaw & Co London Ltd which dealt in the purchase and resale of war disposal goods.

by the belief that a deal connected with the shipment of mysterious anonymous threate.

CRIPPS CARROT

Dritain a Lost Week-Ends

man-hunt when a hint was given five-day week has become a didn't turn in to his job on Satur- up to 50 hours. day's was a good-for-nothing. shortened hours and alongside thing of a national institution. Songs and plays were written

Before the last war it was the Saturday mornings. By the early 1920's the grow-Trade Unions Set Their Target

> that was altered, to a 40-hour week target as a remedy for un-

Events of the late 20's and early 30's stilled the drive for

horter hours in industry, but as

hings began to improve the lone

week-end came back into its

own, and hundreds of office

workers began to enjoy occasion-

al, and then more regular, Satur-

It was in the mid and late 30's.

you remember, that Hitler focus-

ed painful attention on the Bri-

stuff between Friday and Sunday,

Paid Holidays.

Became Law

By 1938, the year that holidays.

employment,

day mornings off.

Working on the idea that what was good' enough for the few was good enough for the many, some of the trade unions had set themselves a long-range target of a 44-hour week, and when the depression come in the mid-20'

That was back in 1916. a convention to fix the proposed | Though the Chinese Red Army first it was temporary; by April then made an offer, Mr. Ravdell 1917 the members of the Stock In sponsoring the break-away who is described as |an anti- Exchange had decided to make it the League points cut with truth Communist, would have nothing permanent, and from then on that the territory is as rich as to do with it and the tanks and until the 1931 crisis they enjoyed any other part of the Common- trucks remained in England. The the Friday night until Monday

Stock Exchanges in 1931 began e of distant. Ltd. about 20 years ago. Maurice reopening on Saturday morning his strong-voice and strong-arm during the winter months-critics cracked that brokers disliked winter golf-but in May 1934 Colour is given to the interna- they reverted to Saturday morntional aspect of the kidnapping ing closing, and that has been the rule ever since.

Some of the social changes that the process can continue in- the Commonwealth it was hardly munitions from New Guinea to wrought by the 1914-18 war are with-pay became law, Britain was

peak of the war, 1943, it went

spring is a crazy time of the working population gets its week. State of Israel, and what appear- And for the first time in 30. By the early 1920's the long the trade unions through the year, but under a heach, or rain by envelope from Government or ed to be a simple kidnapping for years—the emergency of the war week-end had become established TUC resumed the call for a 40umbrella the results are remark- servi-Government departments, ransom seemed to be fraught with period excepted-masters and men as a fact for the luckier people, hour week, and, implicit with ibly uniform!

and yet there are those among international ramifications.

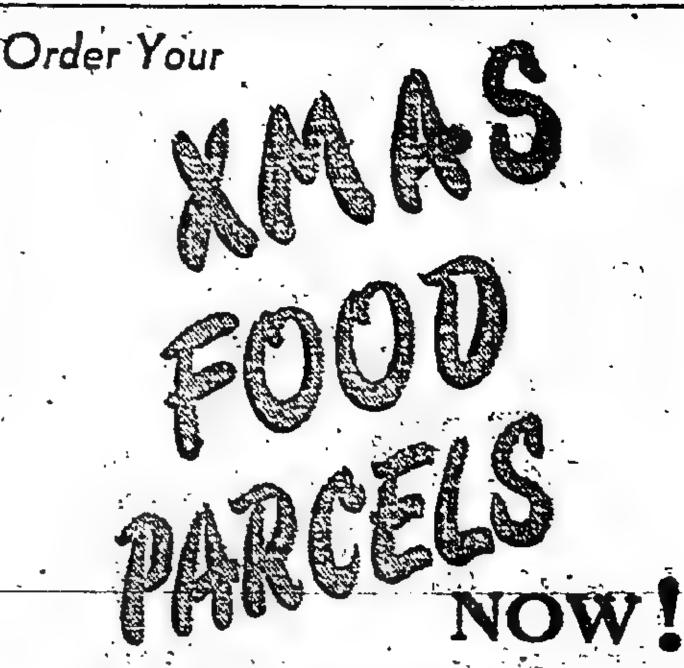
Justifying the non-committal us who desire to see new States. After four days Mr. Raydell hours, beginning with those mil- business men who used to com- Monday-merning break for every-Farms Have the

Long Hours Hundreds of firms, including some of the big motor companies, introduced it voluntarily. When holidays are taking into

account Civil Servants are among land fixing the working dry. Hatle Prize, has been straining at had been interested in buying woman-power forced thousands of established the 40-hour week in hours, and farm workers, some interested in buying woman-power forced thousands of a wide range of industries. Of whom, with overtime, put in the world to achieve this great the leash for some time, and now war time disposals stocks of arms to adopt it and to announce a wide range of industries. longest Longest hours of all are put in

by housewives. Says the British Housewives' League: "Most | bousewives put in at least 20 hours a week."

They do not have a five-day



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of ensuring delivery

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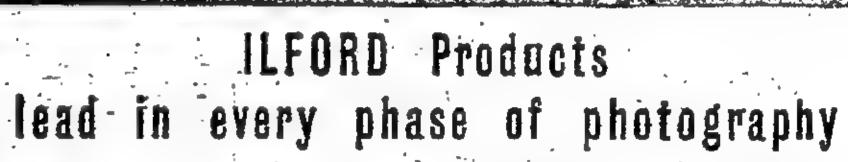
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THE STAMP OF SQUARE DEAL

first landed in Britain reputable traders have been using signs and name brands in efforts to make their goods distinctive.

Now the trade mark registra-tion is so highly legalised as to form an almost foolproof guaran-ed on the wrappings. tee of quality to every housewife. She knows as she buys her favourite brand of soap or floor that no unscrupulous maker dare imitate its registered

There is little doubt that trade marks as we know them doday found their origin in the barber's pole, the coloured bottles of the chemist, the pawnbroker's sign and similar devices

As carly as 1742, Lord Hard-wicke declaid After particular trader had some particular mark or stamp."

But during the same court case in which he made this statement, playing cards, apparently believing that legal recognition of trade marks would mean the creation of a new species of monopoly. Although no actual law of trade

marks can be traced earlier than the beginning of the 19th century. Lord Eldon repeatedly granted from fraudulently "passing off" his goods as those of another." He laid the foundation on which the present law has been

from the way traders raced to the portant had it become. registration office on the first day. No. 1 trade mark - a simple horizon-the Board of Trade's When one realises what a tregeometrical design, world-famous plans for standardised utility mendous effect that trade mark today-is the first because the goods.

Business Flourishing

More acts followed as the years went by. With the latest addition, in 1938, procedure had be-

These agents have to carry out tedious searches of existing trade marks to avoid accidentally copying, and in the interests of their clients spend hours watching for offending marks put forward for acceptancy by other agents or manufacturers.

Ideas? One agent found racecards produce some of the best trade names. Commercial artists are commissioned to turn out

Since Lancashire textile manufacturers deal more and more! tered trade marks. The value of against any complaint. trade marks increases with the growth of the industry.

distributors' pockets. Now, fortunately, the millowner has entered the selling field and with the co-operation of which nationalised a new generation of distributors he is using trade marks to the In-a State monopoly every advantage of the public.

Lancashire selling is built on from inferior qualities he would be kept on the rails by his trade of years of honest trading.

Advertising has killed the unscrupulous intermediary who clamped down on the community, and branding has provided his

A Lancashire textile converter medicines sold specialising in African and South names?

Pacific markets has 63 trade Quality goods should be permarks of his own design. He mitted to signpost the customer boasts he knows the tastes of almost every native tribe in the handicap of higher prices.

Dark Continent, which is borne out by the fact that in many African ports the natives follow bales of his materials from the

Definite Tastes

tastes than the African negro, this merchant told me. knows what he wants and will have nothing else." There is another Manchester textile firm, established in 1787

stop can it take than by buying

Just look at the supreme hon-

"There," says the manufacturer,

brands which have won her ap-

Coal is an industry which has

If the mine owners had received

Let us take a peep into some of

the intricacies of trade mark law.

just to see how carefully the in-

terests of both the manufacturer

and the man-in-the-street are

Indirect Allusion

an indirect allusion to the charac-

ter or quality of the goods, but

word it must not be in any way

be registered in the ordinary way

as a trade mark for honey or

beeswax, but it is perfectly ac-

A word misspelt, such as faid-

less' for fadeless, would not be

accepted because it has the same

pronunciation and is descriptive.

the Acts preventing the use of

deceive." This general heading

gives the Registrar of Trade

gulations, however, are occasion-

ally allowed after an appeal by

mark gives a manufacturer the

right to registration. Recently

there was a perfect example of

this rule. A manufacturer in Eire

began to produce a foodstuff un-

der a trade mark used by an

English firm. The English firm

began court proceedings. It was

revealed, however, that the Eng-

lish firm had never sold its goods

in Eire so the Irishman, as first user of the name in his own

country, was given the right to

. Now the English firm may not

sell its products in Eire because that would constitute an infringe-

ment of the Trade-Marks Acts.

Exceptions to most of these re-

Marks wide control.

the manufacturer.

registration there.

any trade mark "calculated to

Then there is also a clause in

ceptable for sheets or blankets.

descriptive of the article.

The invented word may bear

the name chosen is a dictionary

The word "beehive" could not

protected.

branded goods?

than himsel.

implies.

By A_Special Correspondent

which was using trade marks of the value they have created. tect the "Great Mogul" stamp on probably as early as any other. Purchasing goods of unknown business in the country. They origin, unbranded, the worker established the right to their may possibly be buying the probrands in 1875 through many ducts of sweated labour of some years of use.

Most of the famous trade No factor in the whole history marks, both coined words and of modern society has contained designs, which we see on giant within itself such potentialities injunctions to restrain one trader hoardings, in newspapers and on for the good of the worker as this cinema screens, are priceless to modern conception of scientificaltheir owners. ly linking up the actual market One maker of patent medicine, with the fountains of production.

who built his entire business on a one-word slogan, is even said esty and courage the brand The value of the first. Trade to have changed his name by deed Marks Act of 1875 can be gauged poll to that trade mark, so im-But there is a cloud on the price. Beat it if you can!"

has on everyday life, it is amazfirm's representatives sat through | Some Manchester textile manu- ing how thoughtlessly it has been the night on the registration office facturers believe Government accepted. Think how the habits "minimum standards" are a of every man have become stanthreat to the qualities they are dardised by branded products;

obliged to maintain to keep up how the housewife runs her home the reputation behind their trade to conform with the specific One of them showed me a pair proval. of sheets of the superb quality sold to the Royal Family for always suffered from a lack of come so involved that trade mark scores of years. He placed them trade, marks. Not only under beside a sample of utility sheets. nationalisation, but long before Although the first sample was in- 1939, the miners themselves were finitely superior, I could tell little the sufferers.

difference. minimum standard when they the miners more than their de- him. are selling not under a trade mands. mark," he said.

Six Months' Less

It would mean probably six! A trade mark should be either with artificially created fibres, months' less wear if a maker an invented word or one which such as rayon, and since almost saved 1/- on one pair of sheets does not describe the goods. It every material they produce is by using poorer yarn. The or- must not be a geographical name branded, it is extremely import- dinary buyer would be no wiser. or a surname. ant for them to rely upon regis- It would be a thousand to one

The established firm dare not run the slightest risk of a prosemany years Lancashire cution, but the "wide boy" would manufacturers were con- not worry about the payment of tent to go on turning out their a small fine. The following week goods while much of the profit he would be making articles under another name.

Private enterprise is given lead by trade marks against cannot hope to compete.

manufacturer helps to make the same product. Individual respon-. the firm and solid basis of a sibility for quality is smashed and should any the consumer must take whatmanufacturer give only a fleet- ever is offered. The branded ing thought to making profit goods of the private firm carry behind them the whole reputation

The Government may try persuade the public they gullible in asking for the branded "line," but they are the first to recognise the value of the trade mark. Why do they tax patent





madam would care to put them to our eyesight transparency test?"

-A Fairer Share The manufacturer himself is the chief factor, getting enough out of his product to enable him to give his workers a fairer share

other worker more unfortunate find myself pondering on how to tion to afford the fees out of a reconcile my net income with my net income. gross habits.

> One of these-smoking-has been vanquished, but what is one among so many?

Besides, my giving up smoking was helped by favourable cir- must reckon on having to find cumstances. At first it was on a minimum £400 a year to pay these were rescinded the habit school. "is the best I can produce at the vas already curbed.

> But in general we all love our you don't have to send them to weaknesses and cherish them. No boarding school. And certainly

Four-Hundred A Year

If you have two children youmedical orders, and by the time for their education at boarding

The answer is, of course, that

By JOHN KIRK NELSON

tigress guards her young more the standard of what are truly the aggressively than I protect my public schools—the elementary, bad habits when anyone threatens the secondary schools, etc.—is to take them away from me.

have a horror of being psycho-analysed!" an author once said to me. "What shall I put the "wide boys" to ignore the they would have been able to pay my neuroses?" I sympathise with

They Dovetail

Two of my own dearest weaknesses are a delusion of financial grandeur and a belief that if a thing is worth doing it's just as much worth doing tomorrow.

The one makes me overspend my income continually; the other makes me reluctant to get down gather-and for children like to work. They are excellent complementary defects to have, and I wouldn't be without them. How should I ever do any work at all if I were not perpetually hard

So, as my extravagances permy net income becomes vearly, monthly, weekly less adequate to cope with them and with the normal demands made on it.

spection of this kind. The summer holidays are at an end and there are two lots of school fees to be paid.

There are compensations. while, at least, the thunder growing feet will not be missed Razor blades will revert to their proper use. The mice which made an ingenious escape from their cage, and remained at large for three nerve-racking days are Normally the first use of a trade! being given away according to a prearranged contract.

packet of cigarettes neatly de- to nationalise Eton, Harrow prived of their cork tips, which Rugby, and the Prime Minister's were required for funnels for a lown Alma - Mater-Haileyburymodel flotilla. An unanswerable what equitable system could be plea was entered that she didn't devised to ensure that every smoke the conk tips, anyway, citizen would have Yes, there is a lot to be said for chance of sending his children the boarding-school system.

schools in our brave new world? Taxation and the ever-increasing (1) Make all School fees tax-free cost of living make it difficult, if not impossible, for the average

give more nourishment

to help children grow!

NATURALLY GOOD ...

NOTHING ADDED

QUICK HEALTH BREAKFASTI Boil 2 caps of water. Add sait. When

boiling, add 1 cup of Quaker Outs. Cook it, stirring, for 2% minutes.

very high indeed.

. It can also be pointed out, admonishingly, that whole families live on . £400, a year and less, "So you see how easy it is for the price paid by the consumer into my work if I am cured of and so they do. My own extravagant folly of contributing to the subsidy of the old school the tradition is merely a part of the delusion of financial grandeur referred to above. But I cannot

help wondering what our present administrators think about it all

Looking Ahead

For whom are these institutions being kept alive? For the children of the "dwindling few with saved or inherited capital -mine whose distracted fathers are hanging on for dear life.

But what will happen when we give way?-which is any moment now for this father! What strange companions will waik together in those time-mellower cloisters: the offspring of the indestructibly rich on the one hand and on the other the progeny of the new rich-the football poo winners and the tax-dodgers; (How did Stanley do it.)

That redistribution of privilege can hardly be compatible with the half-way Socialism under which we are living today. The schools can, of course

close down-but that would be a pity, for there is much to be said for them, even if it is only as nurseries for such men as Attice Dalton, Stracher, Cripps, many other Socialist leaders.

There are scholarships, but their number can make little dif-Yesterday my wife found a ference. And even if you were

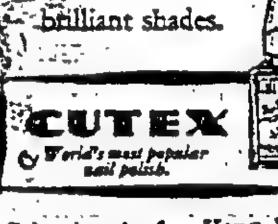
I have two solutions to offer But what is to become of these and I am happy to make a gift of them to Sir Stafford Cripps --- a privilege all citizens can share wherever they send their children to school (2) Base tax relief on children, not on a fixed Egure for all parents, but on a standard or even scaled percentage of the parents' income. The latter solution might also

help to raise the birth-rate. Because for some reason beyond my comprehension we are asked to go on reproducing the species, and at a faster rate.



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Restores Manhood and Vitality

Tsar's Fortune

By IAN COLVIN

of the Tsar's fortunes is intended known much about the Tsar's finby Dr. Paul Leverkuehn, the ancial affairs, Sir Peter Bark, died lawyer defending Field-Marshal in 1932. He had been the last von Manstein, on behalf of an- Minister of Finance to the Tsar, other of his clients, Anastasia and for his services in high poli-Chaikovski, who claims to be the tical missions between England youngest daughter of Nicholas II and Russia he was knighted and and to have escaped murder by made a GCVO. But he never the Bolsheviks at Ekaterinburg, made any public utterance or, the living in a quiet German village fortunes abroad. under the assumed name of Anna Anderson, Anastasia Chaikovski. now seriously ill, has puzzled the royal houses of Europe for nearly 30 years. Is she Anastasia? The question after years of litigation is still unsolved and may continue after her death. grant and the property of the second second

Fierce Controversy

A young woman attempting stricide was rescued from the Landwehr canal in Berlin February, 1920, and kept for two years in Dalldorf asylum. Then her bearing and her knowledge of Russian conditions aroused the suspicion that this was a survivor of the murdered Romanov family who were butchered in the Palace of Ekaterinburg in July,

Tearful, reticent and given to fits of haughty melancholy, the unknown woman at length related that she was in fact the Grand Duchess Anastasia, thus she had been struck down the assassins with the imperial family, but that some of palace guards, finding signs of life in her and suspecting that there was jewellery concealed un her clothing, had smuggled her body away in a farm cart.

== "Ever-since-my-journey through Russia in the farm cart, I have never been able to free myself from the fear of being recognised and handed over to the Soviet government," she told the doctor who nursed her back to partial health, Dr. Harriet von Rathleff,

who wrote a book on Anastasia. The royal houses of Europe divided into two camps in a fierce controversy that raged in the 1920's and since. To some them the scandalous and terrible , story of her marriage with one of her peasant rescuers—Alexander Chaikovski, subsequently shot in Rumania-and the birth of a child, was all too much to beheve. Others accepted that this was the youngest daughter of the Tsar, sadly altered by her terrible experiences from the happy child in her early pictures but still able to tell with extraordinary detail episodes from the home life of the Romanovs. X-ray photographs of her head showed that the skull had at some time been violently fractured, possibly by the rifle butts of the assassins.

The Grand Duke Ernst Ludwig of Hesse was one of the most powerful of the Romanov relatives. Anastasia asserted that she had last seen the Grand Duke when he visted her parents in Tsarkoe-Selo in 1916. The house of Hesse was incredulous and publicly denied what seemed to be a palpable impossibility—as Russia and Germany were then

It was years afterwards that Swedish diplomats admitted tohaving arranged a secret peace mission to Russia in 1916, when the Grand Duke of Hesse visited system

separate peace. as a guest of Mrs. Xenia Leeds, a wife maintenance order. a born Princess of Russia. Then "The courts," he writes, "vary she returned incognito as Anna markedly in the periods of im-lawsuit for inheritance of some in respect of similar sums of princess of Russia. Then "The courts," he writes, "vary So he went with him to the When this was done. Will have the Tear in Res. 1000est and it is a respect of similar sums of and Theresa Roots. property left by the Tsar in Ber-

lin lasted from 1932 till 1941. A Court in Zehlendorf quashed her claim in 1941 before hearing all evidence. It accepted medica: opinion, against her based on the dissimilar shape of her ears from those of the Grand Duchess Anas-

tasia in early photographs. An American lawyer, Edward H. Fallows, had spent the thirties collecting much material on the case. He believed in Anastasia and declared that he had some tive training or preventive deassurance from Montagu Norman, tention. Governor of the Bank of England, that a deposit by the Tsar existed. Then Edward Fallows

A search in England for traces : Another man who must have Wilde-and you will not have A shy recluse in her late forties mystery of the Tsar's supposed

Hidden Fortune?

The Zehlendorf Court in Berlin, with its mass of recorded evi- prisoner, dence, was overrun by Soviet troops in 1945. It is not yet known what records remain. There is still a fixed idea in

the mind of the siling Anastasia Chaikovski that her father, the Tsar, spoke to his four-daughters in Ekaterinburg of , five million gold roubles deposited for each of them in England, She believes that these 20 million gold roubles

of England assured me last week fist at him from the last truck. that there was no such deposit in

City of London, some of them still hold unclaimed fertunes of families who perished in the French revolution, that will lie unclaim- off his tell-tale uniform, put on ed until Doomsday,

Without certainty as to the Identity of Anastasia, established in a court with wide authority, there is little chance that any might give him away. What private banking house will admit could he do? to holding treasure in its vaults for the last of the Romanovs, and the mystery of Anastasia is likely to remain a mystery for ever. Pietro

SAILOR WHO LED HIS OWN ARMY

His name is Able-Seaman J. F. heard it before. But this modest young man from Sheffield twice escaped from captivity to command a partisan army a thousand strong behind the lines in Italy. Nothing could stop him; he was

I have met a great, unknown

fighting "his own little war." It all began on April 24 - 1943. H.M. Submarine Sahib was discovered by the enemy lurking in the waters of the Mediterranean. Fierce attacks by depth charge torced her to the surface, and Wilde, one of her crew, was taken

Travelling through Italy in a cautle truck, Wilde, did not fancy the prospect of years of confinement. Suddenly he noticed a slit in the side of the truck. It was small, but he easedowhimseld through the gap, swung back on the buffers, and climbed on to an axle. The train slowed down, and he lowered himself to the track as the trucks passed over. He was not a moment too soon.

When he scrambled to his feet he An emment official of the Bank saw a German guard shaking his He ran off down the embankment and eventually reached a As to the private banks of the Vineyard, where a group of Italians saw him.

> they helped him. Quickly, he took an old suit, and a peasant led him to a barn where he could shelter. Here he was, a stranger in an enemy country, not knowing a

They knew he was British-but

Staved Dumb But then he met Pietro-and everything. arranged



We had a funny experience coming home—the lights failed in the bus!"

(Continued from Page 7)

Another governor challenges the of imprisonment the Tsar incognito and sought a debtors, a class which give no trouble, but "are the cause of the Anastasia spent the late 'twen- gravest misquiet." Most are in ties and early 'thirties in America prison for failure to pay under

money, and it is quite obvious and Theresa Berti. that in the eyes of the debtors justice has often been perfunc-

present 'conditions justice can rarely be done; and the remedy applied is in general valueless to all parties except a vengeful woman."

Need for more prison accommodation presses, mainly to provide for the unexpectedly large numbers of habitual criminals now being sentenced to correc-

Some 2,000 men are now sleeping three in a cell in local prisons. Solution of the problem seems to be baining the Home Secretary.

Although all the Italians seemed friendly, Wilde was afraid that he nuisance of themselves. They was attracting too much attention. had been making sorties from Pietro took him to the hills, and their headquarters in the town of told anyone who asked too many questions that Wilde was a mem-

charge. Wilde kept dumh. cover. Then one day a man came round the town; others isolated it to him with a note. It read: cutting" telephone wires

York-Building

By CONRAD PHILLIPS

These people were wonderful," Wilder told me. "I might have been their own son. I owe my life to them."

dialect like a native. him to the police.

Wilde's first thought was for the Bertis. He was afraid that ther would be shot for harbouring him. He could have run awaybut to prevent reprisals to them, he gave himself up.

Back he went to captivity, to cell, to a job in the cookhouse. But they could not keep Wilde behind bars for long. Soon he was off again-through the coalhole.

His first thought was for the Bertis. Were they safe? crouching, hidden 100 yards away he saw his bnefactors hustled away by the police.

But he met Domenico, a young partisan; and when the Fascists appeared a few days later and forced him out of his latest haven, he and Domenico went off into the mountains.

And Able-Seaman knowing nothing about the Army -become a captain. One hundred and fifty partisans put themselves under his command. "When they heard that I was

British, they expected a lot of me," Wilde told me. "So I thought that I had better get cracking. organised eight five-men patrols to go out and locate the Germans." Five of them came back. Germans were at hand. Wilde, fearing attack, mustered

his remaining men and set off. It was a strategic retreat. But their escape line was cut off. In the way were Mcasolini's troops. It was impossible to bypass them—so Wilde and his men

nttacked. For three hours the battle The Fascist troops were routed; the partisans marched in-And-a tribute to Wilde's leadership—they did not have a single casualty.

Another 'Army

After this victory Wilde's army broke up. The men went back to of men doing to-day? Well, it is their farms. strange—he is still ABLE-SEA-

So he decided to make attempt to get through to the Allied armies, now punching their way North from Naples. It would have been a desperate

venture, and an Italian woman dissuaded him from it. She took him to another partisan camp. did not think that there were enough men to make an effective fighting force. I told them so and sent them off to recruit their friends."

They came. And Wilde , found himself with another army on his hands—a larger one of nearly 1,000 men.

The Fascists were making a Verzi against the partisans. But Capitane Wilde put a stop ber of an Italian submarine crew, to that. There was only one made deaf and dumb by a depth thing for it, he told his men. Varzi must be captured. For 22 days Wilde stayed under | He sent cut groups to sur-

When this was done. Wilde's

partisans swept through the town

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in one magnificent assault. All the buildings were taken except for the school. "To deal with this," explained

Wilde, "I had to call up my mor-The partisans had scored famous victory-they were wild

with success and achievement. They began looting and shooting For nine months he stayed with indiscriminately in the town, and them; he began to feel safe. He there was panie among women learned to speak the local Italian, and children. It began to be a reign of terror,

and Wilde had to do something But a woman, a Fascist, saw about it. He ordered his men to him in the market-place one day, evacuate Varxi, and sent some of She was suspicious and denounced them back in small groups to the mountains, while others were moved outside the town to repel any counter-attack. Varzi was quiet again.

Ambushed

Wilde had not heard of his friends, the Bertis, for some time. But now he learnt that they had been imprisoned—for helping him. Perhaps, he thought, if he surrendered, they might be released. So he set off to give himself up. But on the way he was ambushed by an enemy patrol. Wilde fought it out-but a bullet found him. Shot in the arm, he fell into a river bed.

There he lay-in agony-for Exhausted by loss of blood, near to collapse, he struzzled painfully back Varzi, where his wounds were

dressed in the civilian hospital. There were no more thoughts of surrender. Four days later he left the hospital-his arm was in a cage and strapped at right angles to his body-and rejoined his nartisan army.

Immediately he action, attacking enemy communications, inflicting heavy casualties.

Final Victory

But his army was getting too large, and the enemy was closing in. Wilde knew that this was a case in which there was no safety in numbers.

The only way to keep alive was to scatter. He split his men into small bands, and led 300 of them into a blinding blizzard. Twenty fell over precipices and were lost; the rest came through.

In April, 1945, Able-Senman Wilde went back to Voghera. He saw Allied troops your into the town, and chase the retreating Germans to the North.

And he saw the doors of the prison open-and his friends, the ordinary Italian couple who had risked their lives for him, made free again.

And what is this gallant leader MAN J. F. Wilde, but after his name come the initials -B.E.M.





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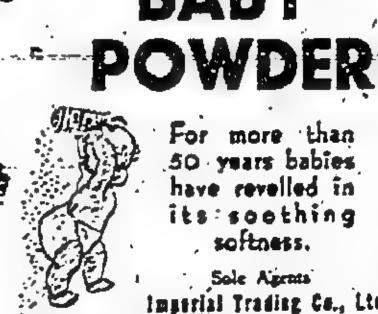


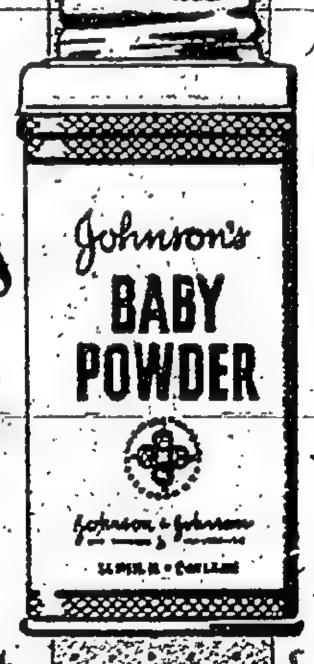
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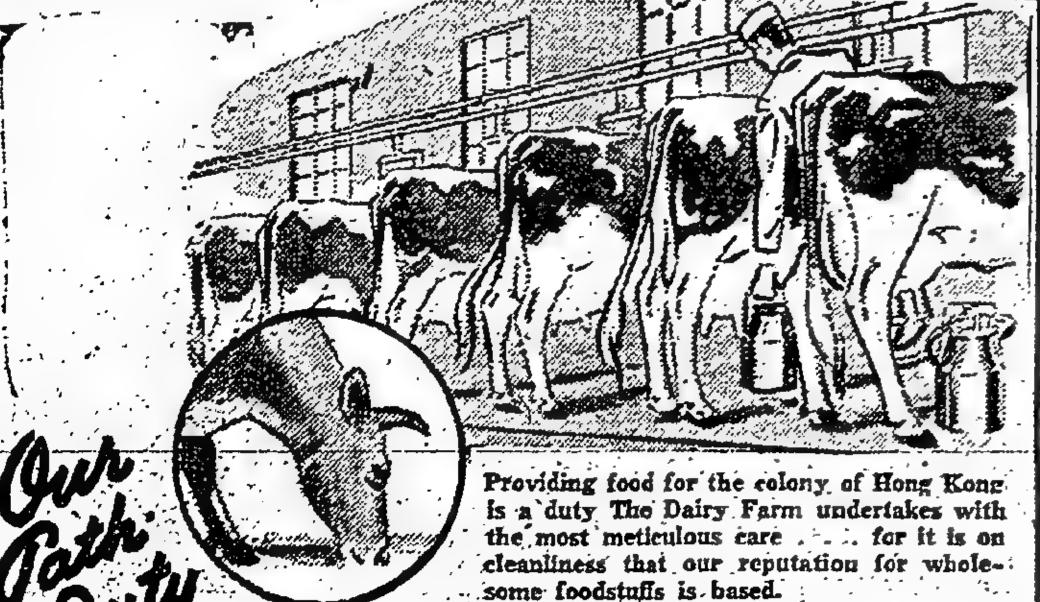
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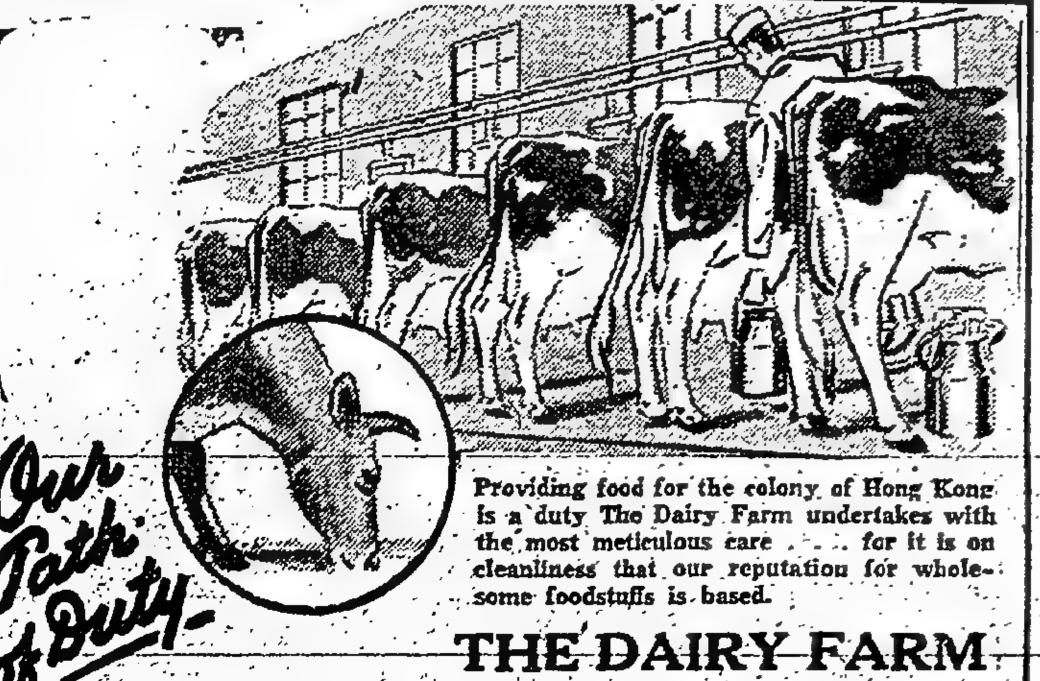
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Between Jurselves

FASHIONS FOR THE EVENING

By JANET MARTIN

Among the collections of evening frocks just coming in, you will notice one or two special points, apart from the fashion features such as panniers, panels, overskirts and uneven hemlines.

Materials, for instance, are chosen from two quite distinct categories, the very soft and the very, very stiff. You will find the softest crepes, satins and jerseys, gracefully araped and slim fitting on the one hand, while on the other the stiffest of taffetas, moires and brocades that would almost "stand up by themselves."

Popularity

Overskirt

By VICTORIA

CHAPPELLE

There are so many neat little black suits, faced with velvets on

the collars, cuffs, and either the pockets or waists in the London collections that if it were not for

the fact that Englishwomen dis-

London collections call for more

The overskirts both for day and evening have caused a good deal

of discussion. Some women have decided to have detachable over-

skirts which can be whipped off

and, presumably, packed in one's handbag, when not in use. But

these at least are more practical.

sense which designers sometimes

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below the shoulder.

the boned and strapless to some almost covered tops coming in with sleek dinner gowns, but for skirts, you take your choice from only two basic styles.

There is the narrow, tube-skirt-with a shi for convenience when dancing; there is the full. beoffant skirt, gathered, flared, gored, but swinging wide at the

The narrow, slit skirts, however, are seldom left just like that. There are cascades and incurces (always at the left side), there are panniers, panels, and overskirts like flower petais,

Splendid Disguise

And here, a note for the figure like uniform they might easily which is not so well behaved as become one. it might be. Full, swinging skirts are a splendid disguise for large it might be. Full, swinging skirts are a splendid disguise for large hips but only when the waistline is under control and well defined. In other words, the figure is shapely though a little oversized.

When I tell you that some of the designers add a jet trimming you will guess that we are presented for more elaboration than we have had for years. In fact, some of the highlights in the sized.

A marrow, plain skirt, which attention even than the new silclings to reveal every contour can bouettes, interesting though these be quite disastrous if it is left are.
plain. Fortunately the cascade or drape which breaks the line even makes a quite extraordinary difference and provides, the best "slimming medium" of the season's styles.

Consider the panniered skirt -a slim skirt with bouffant panniers on the hips at each sideemazingly slimming by simple exeggeration.

The petal overskirt is another charming style for alim and notso-sim alike. In fact, to diverge for a moment, it is really surpris- inecklines are in the news. Gone ing how many of these ideas are are the long dinner-dresses; in really what I call "normalising" their place are ankle-length skirts.—to a thin figure they add full— Decolletages are lower than ever, ness while on a full figure the although the strapless bodice

Tube-Skirt

skirt, here we have a narrow, in dotted tulle over low-cut eventubc-skirt and over it a full, ing gowns fits in well with the industry of France. Such violent of the skirt is slim in appearance, ing line is the pictrot shoulder since 1947 the whole business of comfort in walking, and the story of feeling the waist in front curtubc-skirt and over it a full, ing gowns fits in well with the industry of France. Such violent of the skirt is slim in appearance, ing line is the pictrot shoulder since 1947 the whole business of comfort in walking, and the flow of feeling to the skirt is divident of the waist in front curtubc-skirt and over it a full, ing gowns fits in well with the industry of France. Such violent of the skirt is slim in appearance, ing line is the pictrot shoulder since 1947 the whole business of comfort in walking, and the flow of feeling to the skirt is slim in appearance.

Sometimes the top skirt is divident of the skirt is slim in appearance, in the skirt is slim in appearance. Such violent of the skirt is slim in appearance. It is slim in appearance, in the skirt is slim in appearance. Such violent of the skirt is slim in appearance. It is slim in appearance, in the skirt is slim in appearance. It is slim in appearance, in the skirt is slim in appearance. It is slim in appeara ed from the waist in front, cur-down at one side with an enor-ing into a more normal routine. nequin who wore it, mid-call ving away like petals to full mous rose, while a coarse lace. The New Dior Suit. On this rexed subject of length length at the back. Sometimes edging to an evening decolletage the top skirt is knee-length in is a revival of an old style.

The sach Collection the majority of models shown are obviously book, dipting at the back; but Bobble-braid trimming is used intended for the immediate sea-

stole or scarf, which appears with Scarves are very much in popular. For women - whose nearly every model. These are evidence, sometimes with one long waistlines are no longer sufficient-

ing and feminine fashions and together and kept flat or un- tantes. come almost a habit.

Contrasting Fabrics Are News And Very Becoming



THIS SUIT sketched in Paris by Hittery Batosman was one of the most outstanding in the Christian Dior Collection and combines many fashion points described by MARY DELANE,

By MARY DELANE

than the peplums which turn into doubtless disappointed, as will be may not be able to buy couture shown by drawings and photo- models, are now planning a win-

strap or sleeve over the arm a natural reaction following on neath with comfort. the end of the war and the wear-

The New Dior Suit.

always stopping short of the un- in several houses very effectively son, but experienced observers derskirt.

The halter neckline is back tant built-up thin-high collar is shown everywhere. Tartans or dering how very popular it was enormous checks for overcoats veloped if the general line is sufbe welcomed.

Consequently will are another feature which cannot ficiently well liked. The Dior be overlooked—the checks often suit illustrated here by Hilary being gainered into the waist to Bradshaw is just such a mode refain from last winter is the give the effect of a straight band, and will, I think, prove very very light and dointy, made from end tucked into a belt. Revers ly slim to wear this belted verthe finest lace or some of the new are extremely wide more often sion Dior also showed several pridescent chiffons and shot than not, and collars may be short jackets very similar in descauses.

This is one of our most flatter- tons so that they can be fastened and practical style also for debu-

one that we could wish to be-fastened and pulled up round the In addition to the Russian

Women who expected or even of other special features which hoped for another revolution in mark this suit as being very new, styles from the Autumn Collectory and which could well be borne in tions of London and Paris are mind by women who, though they

The world-wide publicity given The bulky cuffed siceves, set in to the voluminous skirts and tiny below the dropped shoulder with waists of the first Dior Collection a deep armhole, would allow a selfsame motif helps the illusion going and in its place the 1850 in 1946 probably created an long-sleeved wollen or velvet of slimness. They were blouse or jersey to be worn under-

The draught-excluding cuffs Returning to the petal overkirt, here we have a parrow.

Fish-tail drapery also promises less also partly an effort to put ton right up to the neck. Butto be popular, and flounced capes back into its former place the tons, belt and buckle are all

> On this vexed subject of length Dior is blessedly Instead of the usual ridiculous exact length and width of a skirt

and a horizontal weave. And with the suit, in the same green, but a complete contrast in tex-ture, Dior showed the little velvet bicorne hat and matching gloves. The scarf, again in contrast, was pairing of fabrics was one of standing features of many collections this season both in Paris and London. As here, velvet or satin allied to rough tweeds, or satin. with softer woollens for evening, were the most popular,

and are very kind to the wearer. They add depth to colours and softness to contours. The particular hat illustrated here was one of a namber worn well on the back of the head. Dior also showed a number of flat velvet berets and small peaked caps worn tilted right forward -a change of line to be watched Handbags carried with suite such as this one were for the most part flat and unobtrusive, but fairly large.

Kenommée cresses

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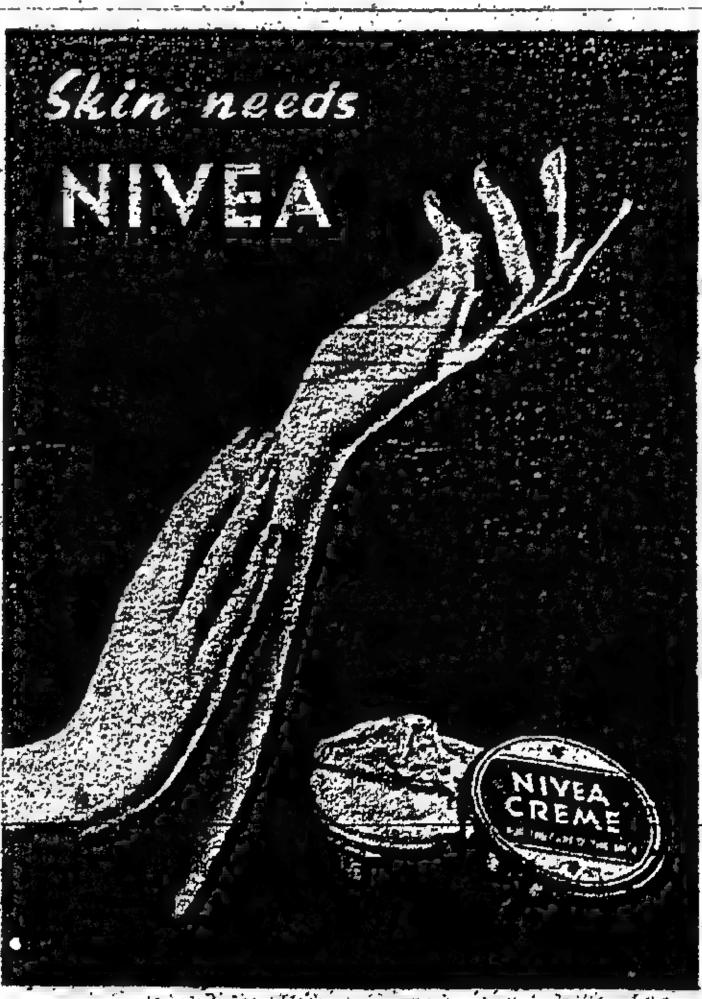


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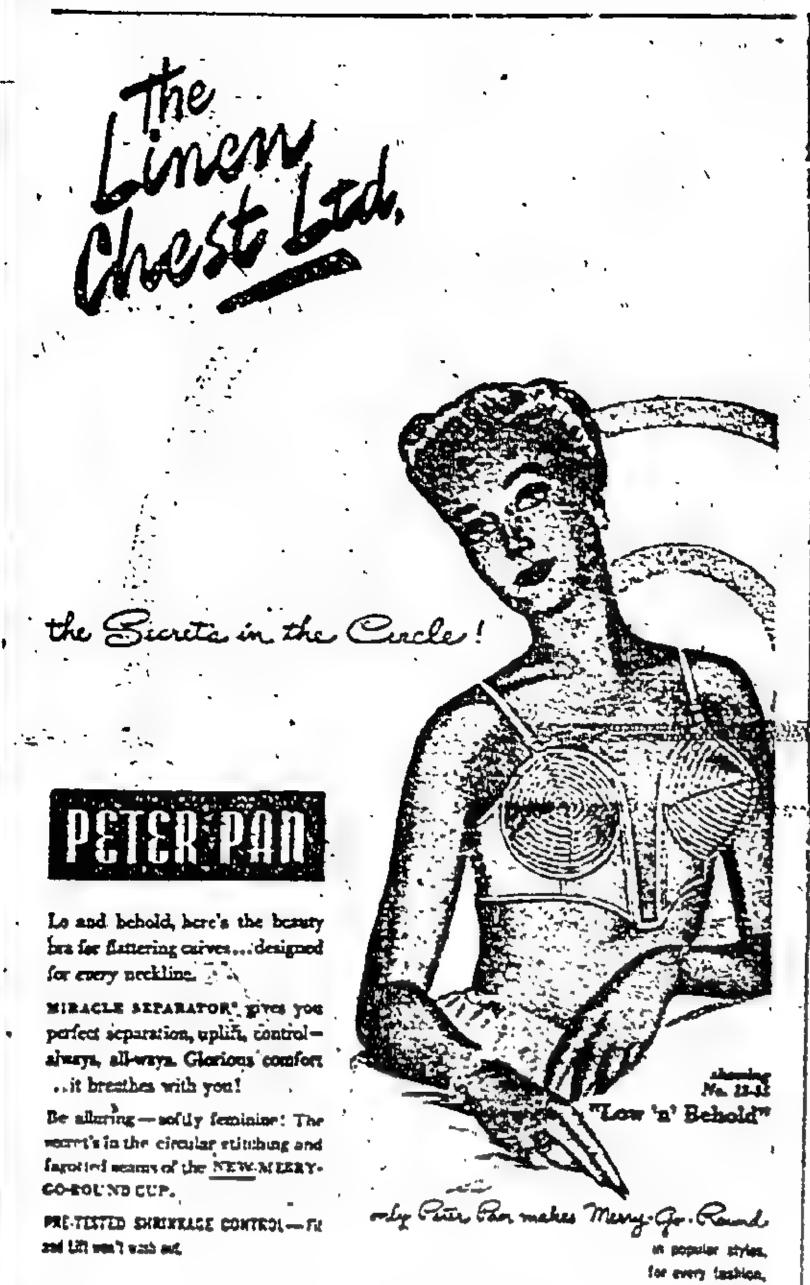
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Fetween Jurselves

CARE PAYS DIVIDENDS

The eyes are a feature which, as far as beauty care is concerned, we are still rather inclined to take for granted. They are the feature which, for too many of us, receives the least. amount of attention.—until something goes

We have, after all, only one pair of irreplaceable eyes apiece and, apart from the blessing of good sight, the eyes and their surrounding skin are the first places to show tiredness,

Care of the eyes should have which is your main concern that particular moment. riculum of beauty and your care should be more particular than ever after the months of eye-tiring sunshine and the dust of the year round.

eyes now, you will collect the Soak two small pads of cotton dividends in years to come. Don't wook with eye lotion and, mould wait until headaches, land cyestrain warn you that you been overworking them. wait until crow's feet, and sagging tissues have spoiled their clear frame and aged the face.

Daily Eye-Bath

A daily eye-bath is the first step in beauty care for the eyes. Bathe than as regularly as you vathe the rest of your body, with plain cold water, with a good brand of eye-lotion or with a home made one of a teaspoonfu. of beracie crystals dissolved in a pint of boiled water.

You will need an eye-bath filled about two thirds full. Fit. it into the eye steket, tilt back as well as the lightest touch, rethe head so that the liquid covers moving every smallest trace of the eye, then open the eye wide, make-up, eye-shadow and masroll it in the lotion and blink, so care. Then bathe again, pat dry that the liquid minses the cycball and cleanses away every particle the skin under the eyes, taking of dust. This is always wonder- care not to pull or stretch the fully refreshing if you remember to do it morning and evening, asoften as you clean your teeth.

from a little eye-rolling exercise every day to strengthen the muscles. Just roll them round but splendid work for the eyes, above the lash line

Relieving Tired Eyes

For reviving tired eyes quickly the best, treatment is a short period of rest and relaxation When you have a few minutes to relax before, dressing to go If you take good care of your cut, give your eyes, a rest too, over your closed lids while you have are lying down. Then bothe them and, for very special occasions, use the quite harmless eye drops which are included, in some ranges of beauty preparations, to give them added lustre.

If you are conscious of excessive strain and tiredness, or suffer from headaches, do consult an eye specialist. If the truth of the matter is that you need plasses, surely they are infinitely preferable to a wrinkled brow and lines around the eyes, of, even worse, a. frown!

Next comes care of the surrounding skin, which is the most delicate of the whole face. Always cleanse thoroughly, using the lightest melting cleansing cream and tap a. little eye-cream into skin!" Never, never rub.

If there are already lines and wrinkles, around the eyes, Eyes that are tired and lack special eye cream should be used justre will benefit enormously every night. For sagging tissues there are astringent oils for lightening the muscles, while for strengthening the lashes there and round, first to the right, are special continents, but nothing then to the left, for a few minutes better then the old-fashioned each morning...rather silly-look- remedy of a trace of plain castor ing if anyone catches you at it cil smeared along the lids, just

My next-door neighbur listens ! avidly to our conversation- easily overheard when doors and ning. windows are open. We see her hastening to her listening post. I like to converse with my

know I have a carrying voice. If a good and considerate emloyer. afterwards.

off the consciousness of her list upon .- H. A. B. tening and earry on normally? -NEIGHBOURL

Prying neighbours are a blight and a pest, but it is dangerous to let oneseif, become too aware of them. The awareness can increase to something near phobia if not checked. -

You can't do anything about this without making bad worse. Letting her, overhear a few saity remarks. about - eavesdropping neighbours is tempting, but could essily give rise to more and worse unuleasantness, 💝 🕝

If you make up your mind resolutely to carry on normally and let yourself go in your lively accounts of this and that you do ultimately: throw off your consciousness of her. Having doubts about it gets in the way. All the same make a mental. reservation that you will be on guard about other people's secrets. That should be able to take that much awareness in your stride. With everything else take a chance and be hanged to her-

You gave us an excellent list of the qualities that make a good daughters. employer. What about those that found to be good?

JUST UNPACKED

LARGE SELECTION

DRESSES, SKIRTS

LINGERIE

1. Sufficient ability to get on with others, to make peaceful sun-

2. Ability to take justified criticism in a humble spirit. 3: To work conscientiously durgrown-up children on whatever ing agreed hours, but a readiness topic comes into my head, but I to do more in an emergency for get on guard it gets me down 4. Keeping eye and brain suffiher one day, and be sorry for it people's errors, getting past, and directed as far down on the books

feel I shall throw something at eightly wide growing to stop other to improve in small ways methods as possible. Is it possible, is it wise to fling and systems that can be improved

you cut under all excuses for clock-watching and giving less than one's best.

I have had a terribly up-hill climb all along and now at last everything is on the up-grade, but along comes a relative -- who has lived in comparative luxury for years and talls me so many tales. of depression that I wonder if anything is worth while.

How does one take this sort of thing without getting knocked over2-S. R. N.

It's one of those times when a siogan does you good. Argument gets you nowhere: There's nothing you can do about it. My own technique is: "Oh, go on, talk your head off. For me, won't cross my bridges before come to them."

all my children, both sone and As a grandmother my daught your own daughters than to your

BLOUSES

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ROBES

CUATS

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As a mother I feel the same to

make a good employee? Would tors children seem more to me detighter in law no matter how you agree with these that I have than my sons children. We all likeable they are get on very well together and the

PLAY AND PARTY TOGS FOR INFANTS AND CHILDREN OF ALL AGES

> GLOUCESTER ARCADE From 18th to 24th October.

Miss ELMOSES

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TAKEN



Smart and thic is this new envelope-shaped shoulder bac of red leather by Youthmode and the bright red felt hat with red quill feather by Sable Bros., as worn by teen-age Joan Evans, Samuel Goldwyn star.

By DORIS DENISON Good lighting to prevent | windows and install valence light-

eyestrain has always been a 'must" in every home, but light can also be used to add beauty to your rooms.

Illumination ideas recently in a New York lighting centre demonstrate how modern Uniting techniques combine decorptive as well as practical fea-

The ideas described here are simple: jobs for an electrician to handle. Both fluorescent and incandescent lamps. can be used. For soft effects use fluorescent lamps in a warm shade of white with a yellow cast rather than a hhuish cast.

Bookcase Lighting

Attach a single-lamp strip fixture to the edge of the top shelf of the bookease, and shield this with a wooden valance boardwhich can be painted, or covered with wallpaper. Paint the inside of the board white for maximum light reflection. The valance should be installed at a slight outward angle so the light will be

This lighting idea serves a num-This covers the ground beauti- lighting for the room and points fully. I particularly like the way on an attractive area; it illuminates the book titles, and it gives ample light for reading near the

> The same idea can be used to solve a sometimes troublesome decorating problem—the question of what to do with the small windows often found at either side of a fireplace, with hookcases located underneath them.

> Extend the bookcases to the ceiling to conceal the unattractive

> children are all equally likeable but there it is. Is this naturalthe same with all grandmothers?

> I don't know what all grandmothers think about this, but you know the old saying: "Your son's your son till he marries a wife, but your daughter's your daughter all your life?" It may be a repercussion from

Or it may be that young children are so much more in their mother's bare than their Mather's and naturally you are closer to

Anyway, it's the privilege grandmothers to have favourites ing as already described. If there is a large window near by on an adjoining wall, have the valance extend across the bookcase and around the corner over the top of the window.

Stairs

Two or three steps leading from an entrance hall to a sunken living room, or from the living room to a raised dining area, can cause accidents if the light is not

Call attention to these stairs by cutting out the risers. Be sure to leave enough wood at the top to shield the lamp. Then attach a strip lighting fixture under each step, set back about nve inches - from the edgeattached to the back riser. light under each step will illuminate the step below.

In the Kitchen

Work surfaces in the kitchen which lie below a supboard are renaily full, of shadows. It is a simple matter to light this area by attaching a strip lighting fixture to the underside of the cupboard. Use decorative shelf edging across the lower edge of the cuphoard to shield your eyes from the light.

For general lighting in the kitchen, you can install strip fixtures in a cove built around the walls near the ceiling, or your can provide an indirect light behind window valances.

If you use shielded lighting fix tures, the protective cove or cornice is not necessary.



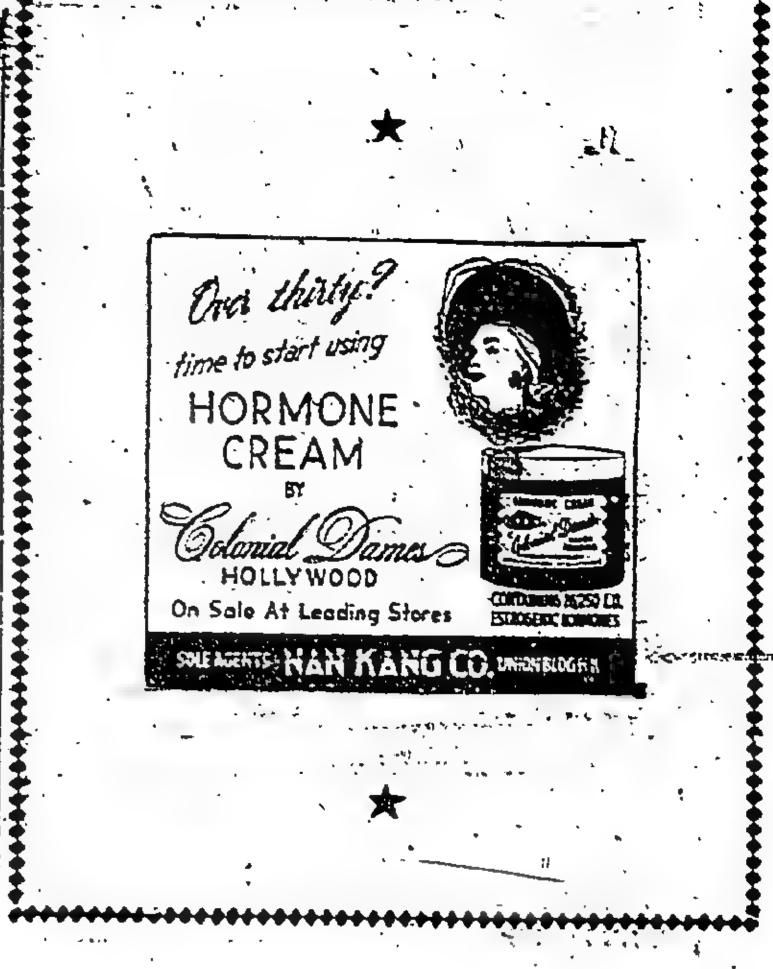
the tiny tots

Scatt, adjuztable to chairs & mater cars. Also "PELSO" folding Karrikots, DOO-TEE Infant-trainers, adjustable to ordinary toilet-zeats. Handknitted woolist, etc. --

Union Building, 4th floor.



A DISPLAY OF





AGAIN UNPACKED A HUGE SHIPMENT OF '49 NEW YOR' CITY'S AIR-DELIVERED ORIGINALS ..

MAGNIFICENT (MPECCABLY TAILORED FUR COATS, CAPES, BOLEROS, STOLES that'll be eallyening the hearts of your beloved if you'll let her see Mode Elite's choicest fur lines including luxurious "GENUINE AMERICAN AND CANADIAN MINKS IN sable browns and silver blues, "GENUINE, AMERICAN AND CANADIAN MUSKRAT BACKS" in mink browns and silver blues. and "GENUINE RUSSIAN MARMOT" in mink browns and silver blues. The popular priced fur lines including "ALASKAN MOUTONS", "PERSIAN LAMB PAWS", "STENGILED LEOPARDS" "SILVER FOXES" . . . "SNOWWHITE LAMB ERMINES" "GREY KIDSKINS" etc. The most beautiful among our patrician fur originals in vogue in New York City TODAY are those snowwhite fox stoles and coats and capes as well as those anowwhite and golden fox originals, which are the "HIGHLIGHTS" in America. Mode Elite bought above furs in August in New York City, when the wholesale prices were lowest then designed and tailored by top New York furriers whose curing and styling are the best in the world. NOW ALL SUCH LOVELY FUR GARMENTS are at your disposal come early and choose the best.

MAGNIFICENT NEW COATS AND SUITS

No matter how talented your domestic tailors you had better try on the divers '49 masterpieces in American designed and tailored coats and suits air-delivered at Mode Eli &. They're so "WONDERFULLY" different and chic. Some are trimmed with luxurious furs. . . . the "EXCITING NEWNESS" in collars, packets, cuffs, details is something so "DRAMATICALLY. DIFFERENT" that none of your best beloved Hongkong artists could ever think of being able to design for you such an "INCOMPARABLY BEAUTIFUL COAT OR SUITE. Among our superb coat lines you'll be amezod to see for yourself so many striking new woollen plaid or solld or sheer suede jackets or toppers that are in vogue TODAY throughout America to atop your autumn dress or blouse and skirt.

MAGNIFICENT NEW GOWNS. ...

Also just air-delivered '49 masterpieces in elaborate bridal gowns and bridal accessories, the beauty of which can "NEVER" be match-'ed by the finest domestic adoptions from fashion pictures yet our selling prices for such "MAGNIFICENT BRIDALWEAR" are 20% less than they're retailed in New York City. Mode Elite's wellconceived volume sale promotion plan. "DEFINITELY" makes it possible for you to secure a last hour air-delivered original at the same cost as the best domestic adoptions from fashion pictures which "NEVER" tell the authentic trends of correct style - copies from mere pictures "NEVER" will be "CORRECT", in styling Also air-delivered a group of "MOST BRILLIANT ORIGINALS" for cocktail, afternoon, and evening, wear . . . they're each one "DIFFERENTLY" designed by top American artists who are highpaid professionals, not amateur, women designers who operate small dressmaking salons.

MAGNIFICENT FOOTWEAR AND PURSES.

Also air-delivered the "LOVELIEST" In '49 American superb footwear and purses over 5000 pair new autumn shoes mostly well matched with "OUTSTANDINGLY BEAUTIFUL" purse masterpieces "NEVER" seen elsewhere—some may be seen featured in your October fashion journals. . A glance, at, Mode, Elite's, show window may give you a brief idea of what a dazzling world of last hour fashion items featured by Mode Elite, which is assembling by weekly air shipments under one roof; such an amazingly diversified collection of "LAST HOUR WOMENWEAR ORIGINALS" that will make your visit to Mode Elite, "DOUBLY" worthwhile and you'll get "DEFINITELY" 'special wholesale prices for all of your autumn wardrobe requirements from Mode Elite if you contact our Amy or Cella.

MAGNIFICENT NEW '49 GAGE HATS AND JEWELRY. Specially delivered by "GAGE" a most fascinating collection co superbaluxurious high style-autumn millinery in rich furfeits for tailored and dresswear. Also unpacked, a choice collection of "COSTUME TOP" JEWELLERY" Including goldfilled/leather powder cases with lipstick sets .-- . something "NEVER" scon cisewhere, All these artistic accessories are "SPICE" to glorify your (49 new clothes.

MAGNIFICENT NEW FOUNDATIONS:

Thousands of short-sighted stout, women have tried "CHEAT PRICE-TAG" foundations, the result is as much sadly, disappointing as, in wearing cheap nylons. Years of profound study in womenwear, Made Elite finds that it is "ECONOMICAL" for a stout figure to wear such expensive foundations as "MERRY" GO-ROUND," "TRU BALANCE", "BIEN, JOLIE", "DIANA" "FLEXES", ETC. which for years have been exclusively featured by Mode Elite... Ask your, friend who is a "MERRY-GO-ROUND" upliting bra, a "BIEN, LOLIE" or "FLEXEE" girdle-the answer is 99% PERFECT SATISFACTION. If you dance with a "MERRY: GO ROUND" bra. It stays on you perfectly at all-times you need not face such an embarrassing moment as your bra suddenly goes out of place. A "BIEN JOLIE" girdle can slenderize a stout figure for months and months, while a so-called popular priced girdle loses lastex power after a few washings-that is why Mode Elite finds the better foundations though expensive at first cost wear longer; and give, "MORE SATISFACTORY REDUCING SERVICE" , which precisely serves a stout figure what a good foundation should be, Mode Elite boldly tolls the truth, carefully concealed by merchant sharks.

Direct Importers of Exclusive fine Fashions

NTEROCEAN

JAVA PORTS and MACASSAR

ARRIVALS SAILINGS "TJITJALENKA" 30th Oct. 28th Oct. -

MANILA ARRIVALS SAILINGS

"BOISSEVAIN" 8th Nov. 23rd Oct. "STRAAT SOENDA" 30th Nov. "TEGELBERG" 2Sth Dec. 18th Nov. Sth Dec. * No passenger accommodation available.

SINGAPORE, PENANG and BELAWAN DELI SAILINGS ARRIVALS

In Port "VAN HEUTSZ" 19th Oct. 13th Nov. EAST & SOUTH AFRICA & SOUTH AMERICA

SAILINGS

"BOISSEVAIN"8th Nova-"STRAAT SOENDA" 30th Nov. 23rd Oct. 18th Nov. "TEGELBERG" 28th Dec. "TJIKAMPEK"- 25th Jan. 8th Dec.

Calling at Mombasa & L. Marques direct. Transhipment cargo accepted on through B's/L to . Dar-Es-Salaam and Zanzibar.

* No passenger accommodation available.

JAPAN ARRIVALS SAILINGS 3rd Nov. "STRAAT SOENDA"24th Oct. 2nd Dec. "TEGELBERG" 20th Nov. 10th Dec. "TJIKAMPEK"* 21st Dec.

* No passenger accommodation available.

Agents: HOLLAND-EAST ASIA LINE EUROPE via MANILA and MALAYA

ARRIVALS SAILINGS "MOLENKERR"14th Nov. 19th Oct. Early Nov. "MEERKERK" Early Dec. Transhipment cargo accepted on through B's/L to India.

Mediterranean and Northern European ports. JAPAN

ARRIVALS SAILINGS 13th Nov. 23rd Oct. "MOLENKERK" "MEERKERK" Early Nov. Early Dec.

E KING'S BUILDING: TELS: 28015 to 28017 E CHINESE ASENTS: 82. CONNAUGHT RD. C. TELS: 31196-25133

ARRIVING FROM U.S. ATLANTIC COAST VIA LOS ANGELES & SAN FRANCISCO m.v. "DONA NATI" Early Nov.

SAILING FOR U.S. ATLANTIC COAST VIA SAN FRANCISCO & LOS ANGELES s.s. "DONA AURORA" ... (Calls Japan) Early Nov. m.v. "DONA NATI" (Colls Japan): Late Nov.

THE DE LA RAMA STEAMSHIP CO., INC. (Incorporated in the Philippines) CHINESE SHIPPING OFFICE Tels. 23738—20153 MARINA HOUSE Tels. 23676—22675

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U.S. AID PROGRAMME: APPROVAL OF FUNDS

Washington, October 14. A down payment of \$1,314,010,000 on a global anti-Communist defence programme won overwhelming House approval today. The House also voted a \$187,000,000 fund for

new military construction in Alaska and Okinawa—two key points guarding the approaches to America's Pacific coast.

The arms measure now goes to ! the Senate where swift approval is expected. Locomotive engineers and fire-

STRIKE

STARTS

men employed by the state-owned

vent damage to property.

will be done.

bour, P. Lovina.

at a loss.

minary hearing today.

Manila, October 15.

the Government assigns

Army engineers to run trains. It

is not yet certain whether this

after the failure of conciliation

attempts by the Secretary of La-

The union decided to strike

The management stoutly

maintained that the company

tions summoned management and

The strikers' union is affiliated

with the Congress of Labour Or-ganisations, which is threatening

to call a nationwide sympathy

strike of all its unions.—United

Benelux

Conterence

On Union

Luxembourg, October 14.

Talks to decide whether

full economic union of the

resumed in an increasingly

A clash had developed at the

conference last night between

Belgium's desire for commercial

liberty and the Dutch wish for

Today, the second day of the

talks, the three-power Monetary

Commission failed to make any

continued economic controls.

advance towards, breaking

of any of the three partners.

ber. 1944.—Reuter.

tense atmosphere here today.

is in no position to grant wage

It is to provide the actual cash Manila Railroad Company went for the vast new foreign military on strike one minute after mid- aid programme which Congress night following the management's only recently authorised.

rejection of wage increase Se-Of the total \$1,000,000,000 :: The strikers, numbering 376, to thance shipment of U.S. arms belong to the engineers' and fire- and equipment-to-Atlantic pact men's union. A Constabulary unit nations. with armoured cars moved into. The remainder is earmarken

the main railroad terminal in for military aid to Greece, Tur-Manila to preserve order and pre- key, Iran, Korea, the Philippines and the China area. The strike will paralyse railway. The House approved operations throughout Luzon un- money bill shortly after the Ap-Committee

cleared it for a vote. The Committee made public received from high Government officials.

Hard Facts

One of these was the Under- Mr. Adams said that the thisincreases because it is operating | Secretary of State, Mr. James E. sion, the third to visit Pakistan Webb, who had this to say of since the war, hoped to complete The Court of Industrial Rela- Russia:

louder than words.

"The hard facts of inter- chinery. national life today, for us, for the nations of Western Europe, stay in Karachi it would explore and even for such of the Soviet all avenues for future trade be-Union's more recent Allies as Yugoslavia, stand forth in stark reality from the record of USSR broken promises, threatened aggression, and subversive fifth column activities on every continent and in every country." The bill is to provide actual

resh for one year's operations of the new arms programme, but the Appropriations Committee reported that the military assistance project is expected to continue for four or five years .-- Asthree Benelux countries can sociated Press. be achieved by next July were

STERLING AREA JAPAN

London, October 14. Board of Trade officials said today that a new trade agreement deadlock on the monetary probetween Japan and the sterling added. area will be signed within the Belgium and Luxembourg want | next 10 cavs. Holland to settle in gold or

dollars any trading deficits with yet available, but it is known the them exceeding a fixed sum. The agreement will be considerably Dutch are stubbornly fighting bigger than last year's agreement. for the principle that in the | In the meantime, it is learned framework of the Benclux that the Japanese Federal Associ-Economic Union there should be ation of Industries has applied for no possibility of a drain on the re-admission to the international hard currency or gold holdings Chamber of Commerce.

Officials of the Chamber would This is the sixth high-level not comment, but it is understood Sensiux conference to be held that the Japanese application will since the idea of merging Bel- be considered at a private meetgium. Luxembourg and Holland ing of the International Chamber was born in London in Septem- of Commerce in Paris next week. -United Press.

German Trade Union Adopts Programme

Munich, October 14. Herr Hans Boeckler was today elected Chairman. of the newly-formed West German Trades Union Federation, comprising 16 unions with 5,000,000 members in the three Western.

Zones.

the British Zone. "The Traces Union Federation autocracy and totalitarianism." called for a "common ownership" of mines and other key industries, with a share in all economic and safeguarding the dignity, of man. social policy matters. A proadopted by a large majority. Herr. Boeckler spoke for a planned economy and warned

Notice To Consignees S.S. "LOKSANG"

From Calcutta Straits

arrived Oct. 13th 1949

Damaged cargo ex this vessel will be surveyed in the premises of the Hong Kong & Kowloon Wharf & Godown Co., Ltd., at 10 a.m. on Tuesday., October : 18, 1949. Con-

during the Survey. damage is not surveyed by ter. Messra Goddard & Douglas in the presence of Consignees' Representatives at this ap-

their Representatives present

pointed time. Jardine, Matheson & COMPANY LTD: General Managers:

democratie institutions against Key points in the programme:

1.—Employment in a system .2.-Participation of organised gramme on these lines was labour in deciding all matters of economic and social policy. .3,-Transfer of key industries

to common ownership, particularly mines, iros and steel production; power, large-scale transport. the major chemical plants and banking.

4.—Social justice by securing for the working man a proper share in the national income and a sufficient subsistence for those incapacitated by age or illness. Executive to take part in the ed Press.

foundation of a non-Communist international Federation of Trade Unions, due to take place in London next month. It also demanded the removal of

New York, October 14, Crude rubber futures closed; 10

December 16,80; March 15.85; Indo China Steam Navigation May 15.60 bid.

Spot number one ribbed smok- 29.10; October 27.31; Middling ed sheets 18% nominal.—Asso- Spot. 30.31 nominal.—Associated

Japanese Talks With

Rangoon, October 14. A four-man Japanese trade delegation arrived here tonight from Tokyo on its way to Karachi where talks will, be held on the expansion of Japanese-Pakistani trade.

The mission is headed by Mr. B. W. Adams, of nivision of the Supreme Command. Allied Forces in Japan, some secret testimony it had and includes Konai Fukumi, a . cotton specialist, Kiichiro Kiriyama, Director of International Trade and Industry, and Momamjra Komamura, Counsellor at the Ministry of International Trade and Industry.

a trade agreement earlier ne-"Specious professions of a love gotiated whereby Japan will union representatives to a preli- for peace no longer deceive the obtain all available raw cotton civilised world. Actions speak from Pakistan in exchange for textiles, silk and textile ma-

> stay in Karachi it would explore tween the two countries, he added.—Reuter.

imports

Wellington, October 14. New Zealand's 1950 import licensing schedule, released today by the Finance Minister, Mr. Walter Nasa, follows the general lines of the 1949 schedule. "Rinere goods from our own factories are reasonably competitive in price and quality with imported goods, and are produced in

granted for imports," Mr. Nash The effects of devaluation were still too uncertain to warrant any general extension of licences, he

sufficient quantity to meet re-

quirements, licences will not be

Special care was being taken to reduce the drain on dollar They added that no details are funds, and licences for imports ret available, but it is known the from the United States and Canada had, therefore, been placed on a half yearly instead of a yearly basis. No basic licences would be issued for Canadian; United States, Belgian, or Swiss imports, but applications concern-ing those countries would be treated individually.—Reuter.

US dollars opened yesterday at HK\$6.07 and closed at \$8.06. TT was put through from HK\$6.08 down to \$6.0712. Slerling and Australian pounds were unchanged at HK\$15.60 and HK\$11.80 respectively.
Plastres were unchanged at HK\$11.90 a 100.

Ticals at HK\$27 a 100 were also unchanged.

NEl Guilders dropped to HK\$-24.50 a 100.

JOHANNESBURG STOCK EXCHANGE

Johannesburg, October 14. Prices soared on the Johannesburg stock exchange today in .a. He was formerly Chairman of that "we are determined to go to buying rush following the news the Trades Union Federation in any length in the defence of that gold miners have accepted a 15 per cent wage increase. Miners on the Witwatersrand minefields had previously demanded a 23 1/2 per cent wage in-

CHICAGO GRAINS

crease.—Associated Press.

Chicago, October 14 Corn dropped two cents in an all around weak market today. Cash prices also fell. Wheat closed 1/4 to one lower. December \$2.11%-12; March \$2.11%; May \$2.08%-%. Corn 11/4-11/4 lower.

Oats 1/2 to 3/4 lower. Rye 1/2 lower to 1/4 higher. Soybeans 1/2 to 11/2 lower. Lard unchanged to 10 cents The Congress authorised its hundred pound lower.-Associat-

London, October .14. South African gold mine shares

signees are advised to have all restrictions against civil ser- boomed mildly in a dull session vants, including the police, being of the London exchange today, trade unionists. It resolved to Word that South African mine create a "trade union prize" for workers have reached a wage Consignees are warned that outstanding works of drama, agreement with owners prompted claims for damage or shortage film, music, literature, art and strong buying. Government may not be accepted if the science of value to labour.—Reubonds were weak. by us at the sole risk and expense of the cargo. Financial Times index 104.9,-Associated Press,

NY COTTON

New York, October 14. · Cotton futures were firm today, to 15 cents higher. Sales 55 con- closing 20 to 40 cents a bale

October 29.94; December 29.71;

U.S. Scheme To Increase Gold Price?

-Washington, October 14. Representative John Taber (Republican, New York) said today that he had heard that the Truman Administration is working on a scheme to increase the price of gold and devalue the dollar.

... He did not say, in a pre--pared statement, where he obtained his information but that it' was his understanding. "The Truman programme," the Senator said, "calls + for onerous increases in apending. -it (calls for so . many more expenditures that our deficit for the current fiscal year is bound to be \$5,500,-

The effect of the devaluation programme would be to "help create inflation, increase the poor man's taxes and comme duce his purchasing power" and "make us suckers for the foreign gold producers"---Reuter.

Maur Vanle Stock

New York, October 14. Stocks retreated today with losses running from fractions to two points. During the final hour, there was a scattered recovery from the day's lows in a During the mission's 30-day number of issues, particularly in gold and mining shares and air-

> The volume ran about 1,100,-000 shares. The pace slackened as prices fell.

issues kept ahead A · few throughout, including Admiral Corporation, Motorola, Westinghouse and Santa Fe. On the downside were Union Pacific, Standard Oil of New Jersey, Gulf Oil Loews, U.S. Gypsum, General Electric, Coca Cola, American Can, Republic Steel, Sears Roebuck, Boeing and Radio Corp.

Dow Jones averages: Stocks 66.88. 20 Industrials 186.43, 15 Rails 49.31. 10 Utilities 38.32. Closing quotations: Adams Express 21%. Alaska Juneau 3%. American Can 96%. American Smelting 47%. American Telephone 14374. American Tobacco 731/4. American Waterworks 7%. Aviation Corp. 5%. Baldwin Locomotive 1014. Barnsdall \$1. Bendix Aviation 32. Bethlehem Steel 28%. Boeing Aircraft 21%. Borden Co. 481/4. Canadian Pacific 1334. J. I. Case 37%. Chrysler 53%. Colgate 41. Commercial Solvents 1714. Corn Products 6412. -Du Pont 54%. Eastman Kodak 43% General Electric 3740 General Motors 65%.

Goodrich 62%. Goodyear 40. Homestake Mining 46%. International Harvester 26%. International Paper 63. International Tel & Tel 9. Johns Manville 42%. Kennecott Copper 47%. Montgomery Ward 51%. National Distillers 21. National Lead 33%. New York Central 10%. Packard Motors 3%. Pan American Airways 9. Pennsylvania R.R. 14%. -Radio Corp. 123/8. Republic Steel 2142 Reynolds Tobacco 39%. Schenley, 29: Sears Roebuck 42%. Shell Oil 39%. Socony Vacuum 16%. South Pacific 44%. Standard Brands 21%. Standard Oil of Calif 68%. Standard Oil of N.J. 71%. Studebaker 24%. Union Bag 26%. Union Carbide 4014. U.S. Rubber 33 1/4. U.S. Lines 241/4: U.S. Lines 1514.

Westinghouse 281/4. Youngstown Sheet & Tube 67%. Gen. Pub. Utilities 15%:

-Associated Press. Notice To Consignees 5.8. "HEWSANG"

Consignees of cargo by the above vessel which arrived in Hong Kong from Calcutta on the 13th October 1949, are hereby notified that owing to the very serious congestion of public godowns, cargo will be landed into Private Godowns

> No insurance will be arranged by us and consignees wishing to ascertain the exact location of their cargo should apply to this office.

JARDINE, MATHESON. & CO., LTD. General Managers: Indo China S.N. Co. Ltd.



AMERICAN. PRESIDENT LINES

TO HONOLULU & SAN FRANCISCO

via JAPAN "President Cleveland" Arr. Oct. 15 Sails Oct. 15 "President Wilson" Arr. Nov 4 Sails Nov. 5 "General Gordon" Arr. Nov. 4 Sails Nov. 5

TO SAN FRANCISCO & LOS ANGELES via JAPAN "President Madison" Arr. Oct. 26

Sails Oct. 27 "President Pierce" Arr. Nov. 8 Sails Nov. 9 TO NEW YORK, BALTIMORE & BOSTON

via PACIFIC COAST & PANAMA Marine Suspper Arr. Oct. 30 Sails Oct. 31

"President Johnson" Arr. Nov. 29 Sails Nov. 30 ROUND THE WORLD

VIA MANILA, SINGAPORE, COLOMBO, KARACHI, SUEZ, PORT SAID, ALEXANDRIA, NAPLES, MARSEILLES, GENOA, NEW YORK and BOSTON "President Polk" Arr. Oct.

Sails Oct. 21 Sails Nov. 5 TO JAVA & STRAITS

Sails Oct. 24 Opposite Star Ferry Tel. 28172/5.



ARRIVALS

FROM . In Port via Singapore "BENNEVIS" 17th Oct. "BENWYVIS" 27th Oct. U.K. via Singapore "BENVENUE" 31st Oct. "BENLEDI" 19th Nov. "BENLAWERS" 21st Nov. "BENRINNES" 28th Nov.

*"BENARTY" 10th Dec. "BENVORLICH" SAILINGS TO LOADING London, Antwerp, 30th Oct. "BENVENUE" 23rd Nov. j_Rotterdam, Ham-"BENLAWERS" burg & Hull Liverpool, Glasgow, Buoy A-10 §"BENNEVIS" Dublin, Havre, Ant- 20th Dec. werp, Rotterdam & "BENARTY" Hamburg "BENLEDI" Genoa. Liverpool. Glasgow, Leith & 5th Nov. Dublin "BENWYVIS" Liverpool, Glasgow. . Dublin, Havre &

22nd Nov. via Malaya, Colombo, Aden, Port Sudan & other way ports. * Accepts cargo for Japan. gCalls at Genoa.

Hull

... Genoa, London &

"BENBINNES"

For Further Particulars, Apply To-W. R. LOXLEY & CO. (CHINA) LTD.

11th Nov.

Agents Telephone: 34165. York Building.

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ADAN, PORT SAID, ALEXANDRIA, ANTWERP, ROTTERDAM, HAMBURG, OSLO, GOTHENBURG & COPENHAGEN

Tanks available for the carriage of oil in bulk.

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SAILINGS

Direct to Los Angeles, in 16 days Thence San Francisco, Vancouver, Seattle & Portland

ARRIVALS FROM PACIFIC COAST

M.S. "CASTLEVILLE" 21st Oct M.S. "BOUGAINVILLE" 21st Nov

Sailing to Singapore, Port Swettenham, Penang, Belawan & Batavia

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- ARRIVALS FROM

"CHAMPOLLION" .. Marseilles 4th Nov. "STE MERE EGLISE" Europe 15th Nov.

SAILINGS TO PASSENGER/FREIGHT SERVICE "CHAMPOLLION" .. Marseilles via Manila 5th Nov.

"STE MERE EGLISE" N. Africa & Europe 15th Nov. FOR ADEN, PORT SAID, TUNIS, MARSEILLES, ALGIERS, TANGIER, CASABLANCA, HAVRE, DUNKIRK. ANTWERP & ROTTERDAM

FREIGHT SERVICE

For Passage and Freight Apply to:-

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_____Tel. 26651 (three Lines) Queen's Building



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Direct for New York, Baltimore and Philadelphia

via Japan, Honolulu For freight and further particulars apply:-

WALLEM & COMPANY

AGENTS. Tels. 34177-9. Hongkong & Shanghai Bank Bidg.

IVARAN LINES

FAR EAST SERVICE

FROM U.S. ATLANTIC COAST via MANILA LOADING FOR ATLANTIC PORTS via JAPAN

ML'V "BORGHOLT"Due about .. 18th Oct. 1949. M/V "LISHOLT" Due about .. 11th Nov. 1949.

For freight and further particulars apply:-

WALLEM & COMPANY

Hongkong & Shanghai Bank Bldg.

Tels. 34177-2.

Tels. 34177-9.

THE PACIFIC ORIENT EXPRESS LINE

Loading For

LOS ANGELES, SAN FRANCISCO & VANCOUVER, B.C. via Japan

M.V. "VINGNES" Sails about 23rd Oct. 1949. From U.S. Pacific Coast

M.V. "BOOLONGENA" Due about 1st Nov. 1949. For particulars please apply to:-

WALLEM & COMPANY

Hongkong & Shanghai Bank Bldg.



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Shipping Intelligence

GHINA .

Azhul (B & S) ex-Swatow 16

Kwelyang (B & S) ex-Swatow 19 & 16

EUROPE '

Benwyvia (Loxley) ex-U.K. 17

Cyclopa (B & S) ex-U.K. 31

Bengal (Gilman)

Champollion (MM) ex-Maraellies ...

Eurymedon (B & S) ex-U.K

Glengarry (Jardine)

Meerkerk (RIL) Early

Raduorshire (Jardine) 22

Ste Mere Ecline that the consideration

Soudan (Mac Mac) ex-U.K. \$4

Shillong (Mac Mac) ex-London .. 19

Benvordch (Loxley) 10

Cantra (Mac Mac) ex-London 19

Mindoro (Gilman) 11

Trafalgar (Thoresen) 10

Carthage (Mac Mac) ex-London ... 16

INDIA

Ozarda (Mac Mac) ex-Bombay Early

Sangola (Mae Mae) ex-Calcutta .. 19

Shirala (Mac Mac) ex-Calcutta .. 15

JAPAN

Loksanz (Jardine)

Towergrane (Mac Mac)

Haluchistan (Jardine) 19

December

Wosang (Jardine) ex-Keelung 19

Shipping Arrivals

YESTERDAY Foocbow (B & S) ex-Indonesia. Java Mall (Everett) ex-U.S.A. Pros. Cleveland (APL) ex-San Feisco.

TODAY Anhai (B & S) ex-Swatow. Fernbay (Thorosen) ex-U.S.A. Kweiyang (B & S) ex-Swatow.

TONORROW . Benwreis (Loxler) ex-U.K. British Prince (Jardine) ex-U.S.A.

Shipping Departures YESTERDAY. Chorsang (Jardine) for Inchon. Pinner Land (USL) for Manila Tai Ping (B & S) for Sydney.

Tiibadak (RIL) for Java Ports. Java Mail (Everett) for U.S.A. Pres. Clevedand (APL) for San Fran-

TOMORROW Loksang (Jardine) for Keelung.

Kweighng (B & S) for Swatow.

Vessels in Port Alexia (B & B). An Hain (King Tal) 8.8. Pa Antenedon (B & S) Holts Bankivia (B & S) T.K.T. Benavon (Loxley) 8.C. Boissevain (RIL) Bris (Jebehun) R.1 Cape St. David (Gibb) N.P. Chiples (CMSN) Co.'s Wht. China Bear (USL) A.18 Chona Haing (Chung Haing) .. K.B. Chung 103 (CMSN) S.C. Corrda (B & S)LC.K. Eastern (Mac Mac) T.D. Eastern Trader (Ynen Tung) Yan. Foorbow (B & S).

Purnes (Mac Mac) ex-Bombay .. Early Dan Tung (NC) E.C. English Prince (Bank) Mac Whf. Noreverett (Everett) ex-Yokohama 19 Sirdhana | Mac Mac: 29 Fukien (B & S) B.5 Frederick Clover (RASC) Harbour Glenroy (Jardine) All Straat Soenda (RIL) Gienearn (Jardine) Zolta Molenkerk (RIL) 13 "Greater Shanghai (Wallem) Ym-Star Betelgeone (Everett) Ex Lie CMSNi Tole Hewsang (Jardine) B.S. Hung Chang (CMSN) 8.C. Meerkerk (RIL) Early Hung Yong (CMSN) T. Wan Hupeh (B & S) 8.4

Islan Visayan (Walletts) Yest.

Joseph S (PCM) E. Dk.

Kambodia (E.A.) K. Whf.

Kettleman Hills (Mollers) K. Gay

Kweiyang (B & S) B.4

Laura Macrak (Jebsen). ... K. Bay

Las Kung BE

Loksang (Jardine) E. Whf.

Mausang (Jardine) B.20

Mei Ting (BOTEA) &.C.

Namebang (B & S) B.

Nairnbank (Bank) Kailan

Oriental (FEE) E.D.

Pakhoi (B & S) B.8

Pioneer Dule (USL) A.12

Poyang (3 & S) B.4

Pres. Cleveland (APL) E. Whf.

Prosper (Jetahon) Yau-

Rum River (Caltex) K. Ber

Sinkiang (B & 8) T.E.

Soochow (B & S) Cost.

Stanvac (SO) LCK

Store Nordiske (GNTC)H.H.B.

Steel Worker (Gilman) K. Whf.

Szechnen (B & S) B.14 ;

Talabot (Thoresen) All

Tallyrand (Thoresen) K. Whf.

Teb Wal SS Po

Tjisadane (RIL) Al6

Mibodas (RIL) Dock

Tudor (Dodwell) A.7

Union Power (Wallem) Kow. P

Union Star (Wallem) B.5

Vessels Due From

BOUTH AFRICA

Ettrickbank (Bank) 19

Tilkampek (RIL)

ATLANTIC COAST

Pioneer Lake (USL) 28

City of Alma (Wallers)

Done Nati (Rams) Early

Ferndale (Thoresen) 16

Leise Maerak (Jebsen)

Lisbolt (Wallem)

Mount Davis (APL)

Pioneer See (USL) 29

Pres. Johnson (APL) 23

Presentville (Thorsess) Zi

Trein Maerak (Jebsen) 20

Mandeville (Thoresen) 19

Steel Vendor (Gliman)

Javanese Prince (Jardine)

Chinese Prince (Jardine)

Castleville (Bank) XI

Francisco 21

Pacific Bear (USL) ex-Frisco 27

Francisco 28

Boolongens (Wallem)

California Bear (USL) ex Sen-

Bougainville (Bank) 21

Francisco ...,

Colarado (Dodwell)

Pres. Pierce (APL) ex-Prisco

Pres. Wilson (APL)

Sea Surpent (USL)

AUSTRALIA

Mefristen (Jardine) ex-Adelside ...

Wroming (Dodwell) 20

Rindustan (Jurdine) ex-Adelaide ... 24

Younga (B. & S) ex New Zooland 12

General Gordon (APL) ex-Prisco .

Pres, Madison (APL) ex-San

Great Republic (USL) - ex-Sen

British Prince (Jardine)

December

Janes

February

Marine Snapper (APL)

AMERICA

Faircebes (Sous Cheong) 8.C.

Java Mail (Everett).

Tj:knmpek (RIL) 21 SOUTH EAST PORTS

Hangsang (Jardine) ex-Sandakan 22 Ruttang (Jardine) ex-Strafts 26 Noreverett (Everett) ex-Manila .. 25-Pioneer Land (USL) ex-Manila .. 27 Pioneer Wave (USL) ex-Manila 25 Pres. Johnson (APL) ex-Straits .. 21 Star Betelgeme (Everett) ex-Siagaроте 21 Streat Soenda (RIL) ex-Manila .. 25 Tjitialengka (RIL), ex-Java Ports 27

Star Alexone (Everett) ex-Singapore 12 Pioneer Lake (USL) ex-Manila .. P Van Heutaz (RIL) ex-Singapore .. 18

SOUTH AMERICA Street Scenda (RIL)

Sailings To AFRICA 30 Holly Bank (Bank). November 8 Boissevain (RIL). December

28 Teselberg (RIL). January n 25 Tilkampek (RIL).

30 Strant Scenda (RIL):

AUSTRALIA 21 Ballehustan (Jardine). 27 Citos (Dodwell) for Sydner. November

16 Yunnan (B & S) for Sydney, Mel-18 Eastern (Mac Mac). Early Kafristan (Jardine) for Sydney. -9-Aros-(Dodwell).-

AMERICA ATLANTIC COAST

16 Java Mall (Everett). Borrhot (Wallem) 18 Fernbay (Thoresen). British Prince (Jardine) -22-Olea Macrak (Jehsen). City Of Chester (Bank) 24 Pioneer Land (USL). Dons Aurora (Rama) 24 Ocean Mail (Everett). Fernbay ((Thoresen) 26 Oregon (Dodwell) for Vancouver. Gertrude Maersk (Jebsen) 30 Steel Executive (Gilman). Oregon (Dodwell) End. Taybank (Bank) for Boston. Ocean Mail (Everett) Pioceer Wave (USL) 18 November Pres. Polk (APL) 20 Telemachus (B & S) ez-U.S.A. .. 25 Yaks (Wallett)

31 Marine Snapper (APL). Early Doma Aurora (Rama). 12 Ferndale (Thorosen). 14 Laura Macrak (Jehann). 23 St. Augustine Victory (Gilman). 26 Gertrude Maerak (Jebeen). Late. Done Nati (Rame).

30 Pres. Johnson (APL) for N. York. Docember 1 Pioneer Ses (USL). 12 Mandeville (Thorsen). 30 Allerbeny Victory (Gilman).

PACIFIC COAST October

16 Pres. Cleveland (APL) for Sex Francisco. 18 Tarn (Dodwell). 19 Montana (Dodwell). 23 Vingnes (Wallem). 25 Philippine Transport (Jardine) for Los Angeles.

27 Pres. Madison (APL) Prancisco. 27 Great Repupile (UEL) 28 Pacific Bear (USL) for Frien./ ZA Serampore (E.A.). 23 Pioneer Wave (USL). 29 Francisville (Bank).

20 Steel Executive (Gliman). Kevember 1 Arisona (Dodwell). E H.K. Transport (Jardine) for Los J Pres., Wilson (APL) for San Fran-

California Bear (USL) for San Francisco. F Gen. Gordon (APL) for Frisco. 9 Pres. Pierce (APL) for Frises. 10 Sea Serpent (USL) for Frisco. 10 Ploneer Lake (USL). 10 Colarado (Dodwell). 10 Sea Serpent (USL) for Sun P'cisco, 17 Tallegrand , (Dodwell),

21 Wroming (Dodwell). 23 St. Augustine Victory (Gliman). December 17 Titanis (Dodwell). 30 Allegheny Victory (Gliman). CHINA

17 Loksang (Jardine) for Reclang-17 Kweiyang (B & 8) for Swatow. 22 - Wingsang (Jardine): for : Esslung-22 Bris (Jardine) for Inches. 22 Anhul (B & S) for Swatow, 29 Ninghai (B & S) for Inchon. Kerember

14 Kafrisian (Jardine) - Cor - Kepit

20 Glenorchy (Jardine) Aden. Port 25 Secotra (Mas Mac). 25 Acrees (BA S) for Liverpool. 23 Carthage (Mast Mac) for London. 30 Benvenna (Lexier).

Nevember 3 Hemland (Gilman). 5 Champollion (MM) for Marsellies. Benledi (Loxley) ex-U.E. Il 5 Benledi (Loxley). 5 Tarn (Thorness). Carthere (Mac Mac) ex-London .. 14 12 Kambodia (E.A.). Beg. Kambodia (EA). Dymas (B & S) ex-U.K. 23

Benwyvis (Lexier). Molenberk (RIL) 11 Automedon (B & S) for Liverpool. 14 Molenkerk" (RIL). Antiochas (B & S) II 15 Ste Mere Eglise (MM), 23 Beniswers (Loxley). 25 Certs (Mac size) for London 27 Shillong (Mac Mac). 25 Bearinges (Loxley). December Corfu (Mac Mac) 11 Early Meerkerk (RIL).

13 Tamerlane (Thoreson). Antilochus (B & S) for Liverpool. 25 Canton (Mac Nac) for London. 20 Bensrty (Loxier). Mid. Koren (E.L.). January 20 Carthage (Mac Mac) for London.

> 17 Corfu (Mac Mac) for London. MARCH 17 Canton (Mac-Mar) for London: JAPAN

19 Pakhoi (B & S) for Tokohama. 18 Foochow (B 4:S) for Yokohama. 23 Star Beteigense (Everett). 22 Eastern (Mac Mac) for Yokobama-24 Strast Sorada (RIL). .

20 Texelberg (RIL). 23 Molenkerk (RIL). 30 Hermelin (Thoresen) for Yokobama November . Early Meerkerk (RIL).

E Levererett (Everett). 14 Star Alegone (Everett), 17 Bradeverett (Everett). 21 Sangola (Mac Mac). End. Hindustan (Jardine). December.

10' Trikampek (RIL).

SOUTH EAST PORTS

18 Hewsang (Jardine) for Sandakan. 19 Pioneer Wave (USL) for Manila. 48 -Van Heutsz (RIL) for Singapore. 20 Noreverett (Everett) for Manlie. 21 Socchow (B & S) for Sairon. 22 Castleville (Bank) for Singapore. 24 Pres. Johnson (APL) for Straits. 26 Produce (B & S) for Bangkok. 29 Tjitjalengka (RIL) for Java Ports. 30 Noreverett (Everett) for Singapore.

20 Picheer Lake (USL) for Manila. 30 Hal Lee (Thuresen) for S'pore-30 Kutsang (Jardine) for Singapore. 31 Sirdhana (Mac Mac) for Straits. Nevember 9 Steel Admiral (Gilman) for Bang-

8 Bolssevain (RIL) for Manila. 16 Star Betelgeuse (Everett) for 16 Van Houtes (RIL) for Singapore. 5 Towergrane (Mae Mac) for Straits.

30 Street Sounds (Hill) for Manile.

SOUTH AMERICA Kovember 30 Street Scends (RIL). December 23 Terelberg (RIL).

ROUND THE WORLD 21 Pres. Polk (APL). November - 5 Mount Davis (APL).

MAIL NOTICE

Outward Mails ATR MATE DELAYED The Inward Airmail from Kingdom scheduled to arrive on Friday, October 14, has been delayed and is now expected to arrive on Sunday, October 16,

CHRISTMAS PARCEL MAIL FOR UNITED KINGDOM Christmas parcel mail for United kingdom per ss. Carthage will close as follows GPO: (Parcel) 5 p.m. October 271 (Reg.) 9 a.m. October 25; (Ord.) 9.20 n.m. October 26. Kowloon CPG: (Parcel) 5 p.m. October

27: (Reg.) 8.20 a.m. October 28: (Ord.) 9 a.m. October 26. This mail is expected to arrive in London on or about November 28, 1949. Unreristered correspondence only for Sharehai. Tientain and North China can be accepted at senders risk, and will be forwarded as opportunity offers. Unless otherwise" stated, Registered Articles and Parcel Posts close \$0 minutes

earlier than the ordinary mail. If mails close before 10 a.m., Registered and Parcel Posts close at 5 p.m. on the previous day. Mails are closed at Kowloom Central Post Office balf-an hour earlier than the GPO elosing times.

SUNDAY, OCTOBER 16 Closing Times by Air Airmail for Swatow, (Reg.) 8 p.m. 15/10, (Ord.) 9.33 a.m. 16/10. Airmail for Holbow; Airmail for Kweilin, Chungking and Chengtu; Airmail for Liuchow and Kunming: Airmail for Taipeh . (Reg.) 6 p.m. 15/10. (Ord.) 10 a.m. 16/10.

Airmail for Bangkok, Singapore, Batavis, Colombo, Sydney and Auckland, (Reg.) \$ p.m. 16/10, (Ord.) 10 a.m. 16/10. Airmail for Seigen and Paris, (Reg.) .5 p.m. 15/10, (Ord.) 10 am. 16/10. Clerion Times by Sea

Swatow, 9 a.m. Halphonz, 9 a.m. MONDAY, OCTOBER 17 Closing Times by Air Airmail for Swatow, (Heg.) 9 am-(Ord.) 2.20 z.m. Airmail for Manile, USA and Canada, (Reg.) 1.50 p.m., (Ord.) 2 p.m. Airmail for Hothew, (Reg.) 1 p.m.

Airmail for Talpeh; Airmail . for Swatow; Airmail for Kunming; Airmail for Changking and Chengia, (Beg.) \$ p.m., (Ord.) 2.30 p.m. Airmail for Bangkok, Rangoon, Calcutta, Karachi, Basra, Cairo (Nairobi, Mombasa, Dares Selezza, Mauritius and Johannesburg via Cairo), Rome and London, Kowloon CPO: (Reg.) 4 p.m., (Ord.) 4.30 - p.m.; GPO: (Reg.) 4.20 p.m., (Ord.) 5 p.m. Airmail for Japan, (Reg.) 4.80 p.m., (Ord.) 5 p.m.

Sandakan, 19 a.m. Swatow, 1 p.m. Formosa via Keelung, Z p.m. Japan, & p.m. TUESDAY, OCTOBER IS Closing Times by Air

Closing Times by Sen

Airmail for Ewstow, (Reg.) 9 s.m., (Ord.) 9.30 a.m. Airmail for Teigen; Airmail for Changling and Changin (Reg.) 8 p.m. (Ord.) 8.50 p.m. Airmail for Linchow and Kwaiyang: Alrmail for Hothow: Airmail for (Continued At Foot Of Next Col)

AIRCRAFT

Arrivals

TODAY -AIR FRANCE az-Hanoi and Salron: \$ p.m. CNAC 'ex-Swatow: \$.50 p.m.; ex-San Francisco: 11 am.: en Taipeh via Tainan, Swatow: 6,10 p.m.

CATC ex-Taipeh: ex-Konming: Kweiyang via Liuchow; ex-Taiped via Swatow. CPA ex-Manila: 1230 p.m.; ex-Singapore via Bangkoka I p.m. PAA ex-San Francisco via Honolulu, Wake, Tokyo, Okinawat 12,45 p.m. BOAC ex-Singapore: L p.m.: ex-London/Bangkok QANTAS ex-Karachi: 225 p.m. BRAATHENS ex-Oalo/Banglok.

TOMORROW CNAC ex-Swatow: 3.30 p.m.; ex-Taipeh: 6.40 a.m.: ex-Kunming: 6.40 p.m.; ex-Changking: 6,10 p.m.; ex-Halkow: 3.46 p.m. CATC ex-Taipeh; ex-Chengin

Chungking: ex-Swatow. PAA ex-San Prancisco via Honolulu, Midway, Wake, Guam, Manila: 1.45 p.m.; ex-New York via London. Istanbul, Damasens, Karachi, Calcutta, Bangkek: 2.15 p.m. BOAC -ex-Lendon/Bangkok; 5.40 p.m. HK AIRWAYS ex-Manila: 4.20 p.m.

TUESDAY AIR FRANCE ex-Haipbong and Baigon:

CNAC ex-Swatow: 3.20 p.m.; ex-Taipeh: 6.40 p.m.; ex-Kunming: 3.45 p.m.: ex-Calcutta via Rangoon, Kutming: 5.25 p.m.; ex-Yulin via Haikow: 6.40 p.m. CATC ex-Taipeh: ex-Kunming; ex-Chuncking: ex-Swatow: ex-Tainan. PAA ex-Sun Francisco via Honolulu. Wake, Tokyo, Okinawa: 12.45 p.m. PAL ex-San Francisco via Honofulu. Wake, Guam, Mahila : 2 p.m. POAS ex-Bangkok; 4 p.m.

Departures

TAL ex-Guan

7.15 a.m.

TODAY CNAC for Chuncking: 7 am; Kongmoon: 9.30 a.m.; Calcutta via Kunming. Rangeon: 11.30 a.m.: Haikow: a am : Kwellin: 7 a.m.; Wuchow: 8 a.m.: Yalin via Halkow: 8 a.m. CATC for Taipeh: 10 n.m.; Taipeh via Swetow: 7,30 a.m.; Chengin via Changking: 8 a.m.: Kweirang vis Linchow: 7.30 a.m.: Kunming: 8.40

TOMORROW

AIR FRANCE for Saigon: \$50 a.m. CNAC for Kongmoon: 9.30 a.m.; Samfu: 9.30 s.m.; Chungking via Liochow. Ewellin: 8.30 a.m.: Ennmine via Linchow: S a.m.; Haikow: 9 a.m.; Nanning via Kweilin, Liuchow: 8 a.m.: Rangoon via Kunming: 11.50 s.m.: Talpeh: 8 a.m.

POAS for Singapore via Bangkok:

CATC for Swatow: 9 s.m.: Talpeh: 10 a.m. CPA for Singapore via Bangkok: 7 a.m. PAA for Banckok: \$30 p.m.; San Francisco vin Okinawa, Tokyo, Wake, Henolulu: 5.30 p.m.: San Francisco via Hanila, Guam, Wake, Midway. Honolulu: 4.30 p.m. . . .

HE AIRWAYS for Manua: 8 a.m.

TUESDAY CNAC for Samfu: 9.30 a.m.; Haikow: 5 a.m.: Yulin via Haikow: 8 a.m. CATC for Taipeh: 10 a.m.: Kunming: \$.20 a.m.; Chengtu via Changking: 8.20 a.m.; Tainan via Swatow: 7.50

PAA for New York via Bangkok, Calcutta, Karachi, Damascus, Istanbul, London: 2.20 p.m. BRAATHENS for Bangkok/Oslo: 7 a.m.

QANTAS for Labour/Sydney: 6 a.m.

for Singapore.

BOAC for Tokyo: for Banckok/London

HONG KONG SHIPPING AGENTS

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21144

Mollett Pacific Par East Pacific Orient Wallen Pacific Transport Jardine's Mac. Mac. PAO Jazdines Prince Line Royal Intercoun Line Salen-Skayren E. Ott & Co. 22369 Scindia B.N. Ca. Shun Cheong S.N. Co. Eliver Line States Marine Lines Gourlie States S.S. Co. Dodwell Swedish Azistic Wallest

Waterman

Western Canada

Swalow, (Reg.) 3 p.m., (Ord.) - 2.30 Airmail for Manlie, Guam, Honoluis, UBA and Canada, (Reg.) 4.30 p.m.,

Wilk, Willedgester. Thorston,

Jardine's

(Ord.) 5 p.m. Air Parcel Post for Manile, Honolule and USA, (Kowicon CPO) 4.30 p.m. (GPO) 5 p.m. Ordinary Airmall (printed matters, samples and small packet posts) for Manila, Guare, Honolula and USA, (Kowloon CPO) 4.30 p.m., (GPO)

Airmail for Bengkok, (Reg.) 4.30 p.m.; (Ord.) 1 p.m. Airmail for Haiphong and Baigon (Reg.) 4.20 p.m., (Ord.) 5 p.m. Airmeil for Singapore, Sourabays, Erdner and Anckland, (Reg.) 4.80 p.m., (Ord.) 5, p.m. - Closing Times by Sea

Manfia, 3 p.m. Heiphoon, & p.m. Bangkok, 1 p.m. Hallow and Pakhet, & p.m.

E.S. "HANGSANG"

BE "KUTSANG"

LE "LOKSANG"

FREIGHT DEPARTMENT PASSAGE DEPARTMENT 15 Pedder St. Tel. 30311. 6/8 Chater Rd, Tel. 30311

INDO-CHINA S.N. CO., LTD.

SAILINGS TO Keelung & Japan 17th Oct. LL "LOKSANG" S.S. "HEWSANG" A. "WINGSANG" BE "BRIS" ** "KUTSANG" Singapore, Penang & Calcutta 30th Oct. ARRIVALS FROM B. "WOSANG"

via Singapore and for KUDAT, JESSELTON, LABUAN, TAWAU, LADHAD-DATU & SEMPORNA via Sandakan, AUSTRALIA CHINA LINE LTD.

Cargo accepted on through Bills of Lading for MADRAS

SAILINGS TO *8.8; "BALUCHISTAN" Lorengau, Rabaul, Brisbane, ** ** Sydney, Melbourne & Adelaide 21st Oct. M.V. "KAFIRISTAN" Keelung, Kobe, Yokohama .. 14th Nov. M.V. "HINDUSTAN" Japanese ports End Nov. "M.V. "KAFIRISTAN" New Guinea, .. Brisbane, Sydney, Melbourne and

Adelaide Early Dec. ARRIVALS FROM

Straits & Galcutta26th Oct.

Japan via Keelung 4th Nov.

S.S. "BALUCHISTAN" Japanese ports M.V. "KAFIRISTAN" Adelaide, Melbourne, Sydney 9 Nov. M.V. "HINDUSTAN" Adelaide, Melbourne, Sydney 24th Nov. * Cargo accepted on through Bills of Lading for

New Zealand and Fiji islands Ports. (Carriers' option to proceed via other ports to load/discharge carge)

GLEN LINE LTD.

SAILINGS TO U.K. AND CONTINENT VIA SUEZ

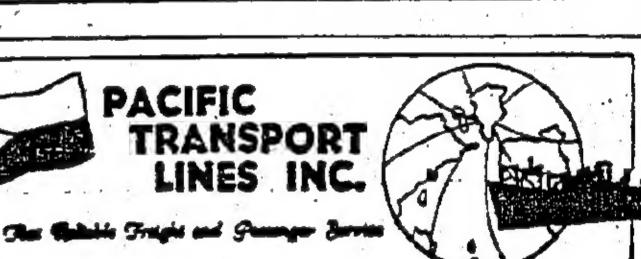
M.V. "GLENORCHY" Loads for Straits, Belawan, Colombo, Aden, Suez, Port Sald, Tangiers, Casablanca, London, Rotterdam, Hamburg & Antwerp. SAILS 20th October. (Carriers' option to proceed via other ports to load/discharge cargo) ARRIVALS FROM U.K. VIA STRAITS

due Hong Kong Leaves London M.V. "BRECONSHIRE" Sailed 23rd Oct 4th Nov. M.V. "GLENGARRY" Salled_ 22nd Nov. M.V. "RADNORSHIRE" 18th Oct. M.V. "GLENGYLE" 4th Nov. 10th Dec. M.V. "DENBIGHSHIRE" 21st Nov. 28th Dec. All outward vessels accep cargo for Japan Ports

PRINCE LINE LTD.

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Rough weather threw the crews of two boats on to the mercy of passing ships. Near Panay, the American Mail line steamer Java Mail rescued four fishermen on a capsized sail-

Manila, October 15.

Off Southern Leyte, about 100 mues away, a. Philippine Naval patrol sub-chaser picked up eight men and symmen on a capsized banca (native boat):

No casualties were reported Azsociated Press."



CHINA NAVIGATION CO., LTD. CATTINGS TO

	SAILINGS TO	3
"KWEIYANG"	Swatow	3 p.m. 17th Oct."
"FOOCHOW"	. Keelung, Yokohama,	
	Nagoya, Osaka &	to Special section in
	. Kobe	9 a.m. 18th Oct.
AD ASTROYS	Yokohama, Nagoya,	5 1
"PARHOT"	Osaka & Kobe	Noon 19th Octa
"SOOCHOW"	Saigon. Singapore	
	Sibu & Brunci	5 p.m. 21st Oct.
" A SCHIEFTER	Amov? & Swatow	10 a.tn. 2 nd Oct.
SUPPOPULE!	Bangkok	5 p.m. 26th Oct.?
	Swatow & Pusan	
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	. Swatow & Pusan	o para com oca
"FOOCHOW"	Singapore, Macassar	
	Sourabaya, Sama-	
	rang & Batavia .	8th Nov.
	* Sails from	Custodian Wharf.
	ARRIVALS FROM	No.
		a.m. 16th Oct.
"KWEIYANG"	Swatow	a.m. Tour Oct.

a.m. 19th Oct. RIVER SERVICE Macao/Hongkong Hongkong/Macao Arr. Hongkong Dept. Hongkong

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Mr. And Mrs. Tindall



Mr. and Mrs. J. Tindall, who were married at the Supreme Coourt, yesterday, "Mr. Tindall, of Gilman's Radio Department, is Hon. Becretary of the Hong Kong Lawn Bowls Association. ("China Mail" photo).

TINDALL-WILCOX

Mrs. Jennie Doreen Wilcox.

manageress. Arlington Govern-

ment Hostel, Kowloon, was

married to Mr. John William

Tindall, merchant, at the Re-

The bride is the daughter of

the late Mr. and Mrs. J. McFar-

lane of Shanghai. The bride-

groom's parents are Mr. and Mrs.

Q. Tindall of Newcastle-on-Tyne.

aqua-marine with navy blue ac-

cessories, navy blue hat with

pink flowers, and navy blue

Mrs. Q. Brace was motron of

A reception was later held at

the Arlington Government Hotel.

GONCALVES-DA SILVA

Nuptial Mass was celebrat-

ed at the Rosary Church yes-

terday morning in the marri-

age between Miss Mylthie

Maria da Silva and Mr. Hen-

rique Francisco Goncalves.

The ceremony was officiated

by Reverend Father de An-

well-known members of the local Portuguese community and are

particularly familiar in local sports circles. Miss da Silva is the

part holder of the women's bad-

minton women's doubles title

Mr. Goncolves figures in hockey,

The bride, daughter of Mrs. J.

M. V. Remedios and the late Mr.

Mario Emilo da Silva was given

away in marriage by her step father, Mr. J. M. V. Remedios.

.The bridegroom is the son of

Mr. Henrique : Francisco Gonca-

ives and the late Mrs. Verissimo

with Chantilly lace on bodice and

wrist and carried a bouquet of Tallies of the Valley encasing Satin

The bridesmald were Miss

and Lace covered Prayer Book.

Norma Genealves, sister of the

groom and Miss Margaret A.

The flower girl was Miss Air

and she wore a White

Marie Rodrigues niece of the

taffeta frock, posy of roses (frock trimmed with seed pearls).

J.B. Goncalves an to the bride, Mr. L.J. da Silva. The pageboy

was Master Orlando Sequeira

A reception was later held at

the Club de Recreio and the

honeymoon is being spent at

FAHOULEY-LEUNG

Mr. Victor Charles Fahouley,

fireman of the ss. President

Cleveland, and Mrs. Lily Leung Yuk-lin, 17 Nanking Street, 3rd

Coor, Kowloon, were married at

the Registrar's Office yesterday.

The witnesses were Frank A

The case against Young She-

chung, aged 21, for having one 22 sports gun without permit,

was adjourned for further en-

quiries. He was alleged to have

brought the gun over from Can-

ton on Friday by hiding it in-

Randick and Fung Kitt.

(nephew of the groom).

Castic Peak.

Bestman to the groom was Mr.

The bride wore a white satin

Goncalves.

badminton, tennis and cricket.

bride and groom are

honour, and Mr. A. Eastman was

veiling.

the best man.

The bride wore a gown of

gistrar's Office yesterday.

Conscription

few people are using the streets in Swatow after dark as press gangs are rounding up able-bodied men for the military, according to arrivals on the ss. Tsinan from Swatow yesterday.

The situation in Swatow is quiet. Business houses are open as usual and although rumours about Canton flooded the city, no one was excited about the situation.

ness transactions.

were in the harbour.

at Swatow regularly.

Only a few, merchant vessels

The crew of the British vessel

believed that the Chinese vessels

were there to evacuate the garri-

Besides the Chinese ressels

foreign vessels were still calling

harbour when the ss. Tsinan was

in Swatow. The man-of-war

seemed to be on the alert for any-

thing as she constantly moved

planes reminded the residents

One passenger said that about

The ss. Tsinan brought 195

passengers from Swatow. Among

them there was only one Euro-

pean. He was Mr. C. D. Eccles

saloon class passengers, 43 were

cabin class and the rest deck

The vessel also brought about

six of these fighter planes are

There was only one

sized Chinese gunboat in

up and down in the harbour.

of Swatow of the civil war.

based on Swatow's airfield.

of Butterfield and Swire.

709 tons of general cargo.

Of the passengers, five

An official of Butterfield and | held and as usual the fea-houses Swire said that everything in were the main places for busi-Swatow is normal. He said that there were no signs of Red troops in a radius of 30 miles from Swatow, except for a few scattered bands of local bandits.

Prices have not gone up but son forces in case of necessity. the people were holding their ready each in hand in case of an emergency. Hence not many people patronised entertainment

However, in restaurants gay dinner parties were still being

Rotarians To

The Rotary Club of Horg Kong is making a special effort connection with United Nations Week. Several com-Schools are to compete in

Essay Competition as to why the United Nations Organisation Prizes will be offered for the best essays in the Senior, Junior

and Primary groups in Chinese in England. On Wednesday, these will give a physical drill display at the Hong Kong Cricket Club from 5.30 to 6.30 p.m. By courtesy of Brigadier C. B.

Hardy, DSO, OBE, the Band of No. 3 Royal Marine Commando Brigade will be in attendance. Prizes are also offered for the best quartrain (four-lined rhymed verse) submitted on the subject of the United Nations in Chinese

and in English. The following is an example of quatrain: Each nation now has its own

In the fine Temple of World That children may grow up in

And fears of war forever cease. Prominent citizens are expected to prepare articles for the press add there will be special talks ever Rediffusion -

On Tuesday, the address at the Hong Konk Rothry Club will be entirely devoted to United Nations topics

The following ere the latest departions

o the St. John's Cathedral Centenary Restoration Box (St. John's Cathedral) \$8.10, C.D.S. KO.

Public subscriptions to the Hong Kong War Memorial Fund received between September 19 and October 15 follow: "Centime" snonthly contribution 175, Received to September 1942 \$3,771,312,23, Total \$3,771,236,22



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> For further particulars please apply Alexendra Bldg.

A total fine of \$350 or six weeks' hard labour was imposed on Shek Hak-kenny, aged 25, by Mr. A. D. Scholes at Central yesterday. Defendant was charged with taking a car out without the owner's permission, driving a car without a valid licence and impersonating a

After dancing the party decid-Defendant pleaded guilty to the first two charges and not guilty to the third. After evidence by a constable and a Chinese Sub-Inspector, Mr. Scholes found defendant guilty on the charge of impersonating a police officer and imposed a fine of \$100 or a week's hard labour. On the first charge defendant was fined \$50, or a week and on the second \$200 or four weeks' hard labour.

Drove Car Without

Licence, Posed As

court that the owner of the car. together with a friend and de-Yendant were in the Plaza Dan-

police officer.

ed to go to a hotel for more drinks. The owner of the car and too many writtle and was not fit to drive so he told his friend to take the wheel Instead de-feedant took the wheel and drove the car around. After dropping the owner and the other friend at a notel, defendant drove the car around until he was stopped by a Police constable. Defendant was questioned and admitted that he had no licence and had not the owner's permission to

Posed As Policeman Defendant then told the constable that he was Sub-inspector. Yusuf attached to the Eastern Police Station. He was taken to the upper fevel Police station and enquiries by the there was no Buch Sub Inspecfor attached to the Eastern Police Station.

Defendant was then tharged with impersonation. In the witness box defendant said that when the constable asked him, he readily admitted that he had no licence and at no time did he say that he was SI Yusuf. He told the constable that he knew of a SI Yusuf who was a

class mate of his and that he

wanted to contact him so that he

could be balled but. Questioned by Inspector Deway defendant said that he had had une drink too many and that when asked for a lift by a shoeshine boy, he gave the boy a ride.

Mr. Scholes told defendant that impersonating a police officer is a very serious offence. In This case it was not so serious as defendant impersonated a police officer on the spor of the moment. Defendant was told that driving a car without a licence was flie most serious of the three charges. Defendant was warned by the magistrate that should he come up again the sentence would be

and down in the harbour. A few Nationalist fighter ASTHMA MUCU!

much more severe.

ing attacks of Bronchitis or Asthmatum, your sleep and energy another day or night without trying MEN-DACO. This great medicine is not a smoke, injection or spray, but works through the blood, thus reaching the lungs and bronchial tubes. The first dose starts beloing hattire immediately 3 ways: I Helps loosen and remove thick strangling mucus. I Thin promotes treer breathing and sounder, more refreshing sleep. I. Helps alleviate coughing, wheezing, sneezing. Quick satisfaction or money back guaranteed. Get MENDACO from themist today.

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Batter 1 can 14 62. By Parcel Peat £1.2.4.	Racon) 1 sinh 2 h. Gennine Cocked

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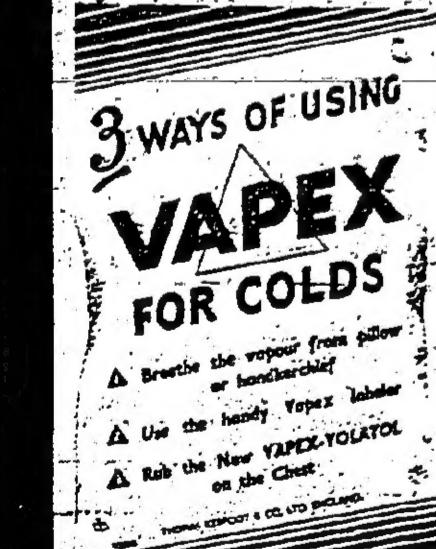
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Recreio Trounces Graigengower

HKCC "Scorpions" Hold KCC To A Draw

The biggest win recorded in yesterday's First Division League cricket was that of Club de Recreio, last season's Champions, who beat Craigengower Cricket Club at King's Park by eight wickets.

Thanks to a fine fighting innings by T. A. Pearce, who scored 61 not out, HKCC "Scorpions" were able to Hold the Kowloon Cricket Club to a draw at Chater Road.

The HKCC "Optimists" were not so fortunate as the "Scorpions" and had to admit defeat at the hands of the Army at Sookunpoo.

. Royal Navy scored a fine win over the Commandos, whom they beat at King's Park by seven wickets, while the RAF, enter- W.H. Colledge, b Howerth taining Indian Recreation Club at Kai Tak, beat their guests by 25

In the Second Division, Kowloon Cricket Club beat Club de J Leriou, c Richardson, b Recreio at Cox's Road by 73 runs. The Indian Recreation R.E. Lee, e & b Howarth Club, playing at home, lost to F.R. Zimmern, e Cull, b RAF by two wickets.

The game between Hong Kong University and Dockyard at Pokfulam ended in a draw, with the University needing only four runs for victory when stumps were

FIRST DIVISION Recreio-CCC

Club de Recreio seored smashing victory over Cralgengower Cricket Club in a .First Division game at King's Park winning by eight wickets.

Craigengower, who batted first were all out for 55, the only batsmen to reach double figures being A.H. Ismail (12) and Imnee (14).

fettle with the ball and dismissed four of the Craigengower batsmen for 10 runs.

Taking their turn at the wicket. Recreio knocked off necessary runs for victory without difficulty and at the close of play had scored 106 for two. L.G. Gosano knocked up 47 before being bowled by Crabtree.

CCC A.H. Ismail, e Silva, b E.L. Gosano G. Hong-Choy, c Beltrao, b Pereira K.M. Rumjahn, b G.N. Gosano M.J. Divecha, c Dr. E.L. Gosano; b Pereira

G.A. Souza, e Beltrao, b Ozorie K.Y. Tam, b Dr. Gosano J. Iranee, c B.T. Gosano, b . Dr. Gosano Greenslade, b G.N. Gosano...

Rèadman, st Ozorie P. Billimoria, c N.A. Gosano, b Dr. Gosano T. Crabtree, not out Extras

G.N. Gosano 4 Dr. E.L. Gosano .. 7 Dr. H.L. Ozorio ..12. L.G. Gosano 4

RECRESO -A.M.-Rodrigues,-c-Souzar-b-L.G. Gosano, b Crabtree G.N. Gosano. not out P.M.N. da Silva, not out ...

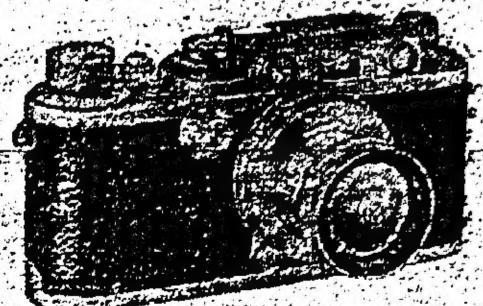
E.M.L. Soares, E.L. Gosano, N.A. Beltrao, H.P.L. Ozorio, A.P. Pereira, B.T. Gosano and A.M.

Prata did not bat. Bowling Analysis

"Scorpions"—KCC A brilliant undefeated innings of 61 runs by T.A. Pearce veteran Interporter, enabled the Hong Kong Cricket Club "Scor-pions" to hold the Kowloon Cricket Club to a draw game in thei-

First Division Cricket match played at Chater Road. Kowloon Cricket Club had first lease of the wicket and thanks to steady batting on the part of Fincher, Colledge and Madar in D. H. Crake not out the early stages of the game and an undefeated last wicket stand of 70 runs by Sellers' and Harts Baker, declared at 174 runs for

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Faced with this high total the home team found runs hard to get. when Pearce saved the day with

grand innings. E.C. Fincher, c Pearce, b Cull W.M. Davidson, b. Weller A. Zimmein, c Stokes, b Howarth 10 T.A. Madar, c O'Driscoll, b

Howarth - A."Stepto, run out J.A. Sellers, not out N. Hart Baker, not out Extras

Total (for nine dec.)

Bowling Analysis. Howarth Cult O'Driscoil 2 10 14

HKCC "Scorpions" L.F. Stokes, c Madar, b Zim-O.J. Kerr, b Lee T.A. Pearce, not out F.A. Weller, b Stepto M. Newton, run out J.B. Ellictt, e Zimmern, b Lee J.E. Richardson, b Lee J.C. Pullen, b Zimmern F. Howarth, c Teriou b Lee

J.P. O'Driscoll, not out Extras

Total (for 8 wkis.) 142 ... Bowling Analysis Zimmern A. Stepto

Army—"Optimists" In a low scoring First Division cricket game at Sockunpeo, Army

beat HKCC "Optimists" by two Craig contributed 23 and N. E

Arthy 20. Cottle was the most successful of the Army bowlers, taking four for 18. When it came to their to bat, the Army also found run getting

no easy matter and lost wickets, before achieving victory: Smith was top-scorer for the Army, hitting up 23.

HKCC "Optimists" N. E. Arthy e Holme b Mit-L. D. Kilbee c Holme b Cor-R. Oliver b Corfield

R. G. Craig & Corneld ... R. A. Miller b Corfield D. McLellan b-Cottle W. L. Howard b Corfield ... A: Almao c Stafford Cottle P. Mahon e Fillingham b Cottle H. Rankine c Mitchell b Cottle A. L. Snaith not out

Extras Bowling Analysis

Maynard c Arthy Snaith E. Thornycroft e Miller o A. L. Fillingham lbw b Mahon W. Holme b Craig R. Graveston b Snaith S. Smith b. Snaith: W. M. Mitchell not out H. G. H. Stafford b Spatth W. J. Coffle b Snaith

Total (for 8 wkts.) R. C. Corfield did not bat

Royal Navy-In a First Division League cric-Royal Navy beat Commandos by

could only score 36 runs. The only | G. Rosselet, b Osmund batsman to offer any opposition to C.J. Smith, St. Lopes, b. Osthe Navy bowling was Wharte, who scored 18 runs.

White took six of the Com- J. Chubb; st and b Osmund mando wickets for 16 runs, while ! W. Cowie, st Remedios; b Mathieson took two for 20. Two - E.A. Alves of the Commando batsmen were V.C. Seymour, b Alves

: Commandos Harris, e Workman, b Mathieson. Dawson, run out Musto, b White Almend, lbw b White Darling b White Nicholls, b White Beadle, b Mathieson Graves, c. Mathieson, b White Wharfe, b White Dowdings; run out Briggs, not out Extras

Bowling Analysis Mathieson 8 4 20 Brown, c Almord, b Darling 12 LE Guterres, b Lee Workman, lbw b Dowdings ... O.S. Kidby, lbw h Darling ... Grant, not out Extras

Total (for 3 wkts.) 39 Garrod, Venables, Evans, Bacon, Moffat and Mathieson did not bat

Bowling Analysis

RAF-IRC match between RAF and the Indian Recreation Club at Kai Tak resilited in a win for the Airmen

by 26 runs: The Airmen, who had first lease of the wicket, knocked upruns: to which the Indians were only able to reply with 71.

Dunn: low Minu-Panton b Arculli Cunnington, b Minu Moorehouse, c Omar, b Arctilli Slith, e Gmar, b Arculi Edmondson, run: out West c and b Arculir Vaughan: b Minu: Ball, c Abbas; b Kitchell Gambrill, b' Omar Gall. not out

Bowling Analysis Ismail, run out

Kitchell, c Dunn, b Ball Khan b Ball Omar, b Ball Bakar, b Ball Minu b Vaughan Abbas, lbw Vaughan Arculli, e. Moorehouse, b Gambrill Wahad, b Vaughan Rumjahn, run out Kurtmeru, not cut Extras

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Vaughan 9 3 14 SECOND DIVISION

KCC-Recreio Nowloon Cricket Club beat Chib de Recreio in a Second Division cricket match at Cox's Road by 73 runs. Batting first, KCC knocked up

total of 153 runs, to which A. T Lee contributed a valuable 57 V.C. Hond was also in fine form with the bat and had 47 to his credit when he unfortunately hi

Replying to the KCC total Club de Recreio could only obtain 20 runs; the only-batemen to do anything of note being L.E. Guterres (26) and E. A.R. Alves

D. Langston Jones, e Noronha, b Gutterres ket match at Boundary Street, A.T. Lee, St. Noronha, b Osmend V.C. Bond, hit wkt, Osmund. Commandos, who batted first, E Randall, lbw b Osmund .: mind

D.G. While, b Guterres J. Horsman, not out

Extras Total 153 Bowling Analysis

E.A. Alves L.E. Guterres ... 2 J.S. Alves 2 0 A:A: Lopes: e Bond: b Sey-

mour - D.E. Remedios, c Smith, b White W A.L. Osmund, lbw b White ... 6 R.A. Remedios, b Lee 2 A.E. Noronha, e Chubb, b Lee EM Rezario, b Lec E.A.R. Alves, c Bond, b Sey-

10 G.A. Guterres, c Randall, b White J.L.S. Alves, not out A.A. Remedios, run out Extras

In a Second Division cricket G. Elliott game at Sookunpoo, Indian Recreation' Club, who entertained the RAP, lost to their guests by two wickets.

IRC were only able to score 67 runs, to which Mr. "Extras" contributed 24. Tyrer was the most devistating of the RAF bowlers, taking five wickets for 12 runs.

P.A. Curreeni - c - Davenport T.E. Ebrahim, lbw. b Tyrer A.R. Razack, b Tyre M.A. Wahah Jr., b Tyrer ... M.B. Hassan, b. Holmes A.K. Markar, c Barnes, b Davenport

RA Bux, b Tyrer A.D. Ebrahim, b Holmes T. Hamet, b Holmes S. Aboo, not out Y. Motiwalla, e Davenport, b. Tyrer

England, run out Scott, e Wahab, b. Motivalia Barnes, c and b Aboo Thompson, retired Tyrer, c Aboo, b Ebrahim ... Davenport b Ebrahim Crellin, Ibw Motivedla' Follett, b Motiwalla Parsons, b F.A. Curreem ... Morris, not out Holmes, aid not bat Total (for 9 wkts.) Holmes, did not bat Bowling Analysis AD. Ebrahim 6 Razaek 1 Curreem 1 0 University-Dockyard The Second Division cricket match between University and Dockyard at Pokiulam ended in a draw, with the Undergrads needing only four runs for victory when stumps were drawn, The Dockyard who had first lease of the wicket, scored 124 runs, to which G. Hughes contributed 57. B. K. Poh was the most successful University bowler, taking five for 27. In reply to the Dockyard's total. University had scored 121 for nine when stumps were drawn. D. T. Poh was highes: scorer for the University, his score being 31 when he was dis-Dockyard

Crellin

G. Collins, c and b Elliott ... F. Hennin, c Roy, b Hollands G. Hughes, c Ride; b Hollands B. Tucker, b Poh P. Hards, Ibw b Pon 11 J. Wickham: Tow b Poh G. Horley, b Poh S. James, b Elliott G. Moore, c Yau, b Poh

C. Whittaker, not out Extras 11

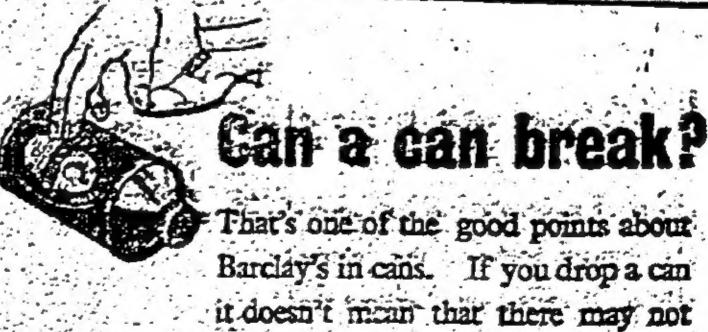
F. Plume, b Elliott

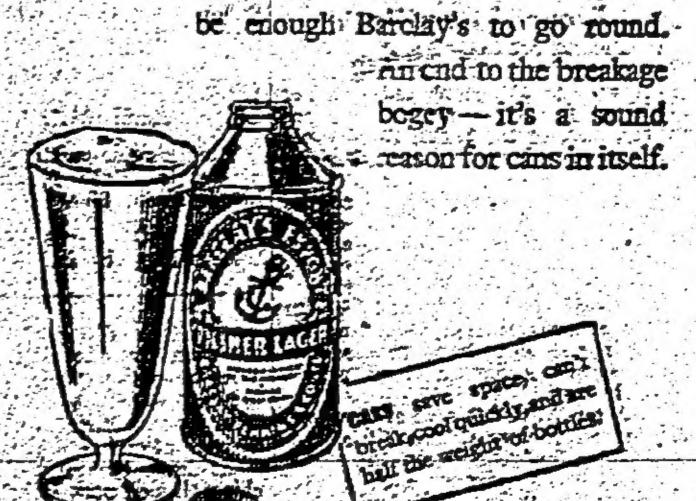
Bowling Analysis B. K. Poh 10 2 27

E: Ho

Low, c Collins, b Hards ... N. Peters; run out E: Ho, c Hughes, b Collins .. D. T. Poh, e Hennin, b Plume 3' G. Wagner, b Hards S. P. Hooi, B. James G. Elliott, b. James At Yau, b Moore S. Hollands, b Moois C. Roy, not out 12 W. D. Ride, not out 19

Extras Total (for 9 wkts.) 121





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SUNDAY HERALD DPORTS SECTION

HONG KONG, SUNDAY, OCTOBER 16, 1949.

S. CHINA AND SAINTS LUCKY TO WIN

Both South China and St. Joseph's were definitely lucky to win their First Division soccer matches against Police and Royal Navy respectively yesterday.

At Causeway Bay, St. Joseph's beat Royal Navy by three goals to two, while South China, visiting Boundary Street, also beat Police by the same score.

o' Club, who entertained Chin- ! ese AA at Happy Valley and lost by one goal to nil had only themselves to blame for their defeat, as they had numerous opportunities to score, but frittered away the chances which came their way.

FIRST DIVISION

Police 2—South China 3 In a fast and exciting First Division soccer game at Boundary Street, South China beat Police

by three goals to two. The Police gave a rousing dis- South China play and were definitely unlucky; Eastern to lose, as they enjoyed as much of the play as their opponents. Po-keung was again the "star" of the Chinese team. givin the pivotal position.

style and forced South China; Tam Yung-kan, dashing in from into conceding two early corners, the left, sent in a rasping shot both for which failed to bear which struck the crossbar and re-

grane, the ball was kept in the into the game and it was only South China end of the field, but because of the stubborn resistance from a breakaway in the sixth; offered by the Chinese defenders; minute. South China drew first that they were unable to score. blood when Chau Kit connected a! neat pass from Lau Sheung and South China goal, Tam Yung-kan! netted with a fast drive. Awarded A Penalty

Following a period of fast end to end play, South China went ahead when they were made no mistake. awarded a penalty and Ko Pokeing converted with a powerful

drive. South China almost increased their lead in the next minute when Lau Sheung placed the ball in the goalmouth, but none of the inside forwards were in position to take advantage of a glori-

ous scoring opportunity. The Police continued to play argressive (ootball and subjected South China defence to a terrific hammering. Shots were on the South China coal from all directions but the Chinese defenders always managed to get the the ball away at Yuen Yiu-lam and Tam Yungthe crucial moment.

After repulsing a series of attacks. South China managed to send the ball up the centre where Au Chi-yin, catching the Police defence spread-eagled. - raced through to give South China their third goal

Efforts Rewarded

Nothing daunted, the Police continued to set the pace and after a number of abortive raids on the South China goal, were rewarded for their efforts when Tam Yung-kan netted with high shot

The South China goalkeeper had actually gathered the ball. but he stumbled over the goalhis hands and the referee had no not deserve to lose. As it was hesitation in awarding a goal. Chinese leading by three goals to they have played this season, was

Look at the size—

For the Navy, Pratt played a great game in goal and dis-

his line well.

Leonard was again the bulwark

of the St Joseph's defence and

Navy Take Lead

Spiers, who connected a well

standing as he was just outside

bly score with a header from that

pace and shortly before the in-

terval, the Saints were awarded a

penalty. Hsu Kengising was en-

trusted with the kick, but his effort

was saved in grand style by Pratt

leading by one goal to nil.

into play.

Interval came with the sailors

On resumption, play continued

at a brisk pace and it was not

Saints Equalise

, placed shot which gave Pratt no

level terms with the Saints by

snatched a last-minute victory as

the result of a fine effort by Fai

Royal Navy: Pratt. Edge, Tozer,

Ferguson,

St. Joseph's: Brown, Rochs, S.

S. Nien, Sit Pai-yin, Leonard,

Santos, Fai Chun-wah. C. Sentos,

Hsu Keng-sing, Gomes and Omar.

Bickford, who proved a speedy

and elusive winger when in pos-

ing the strong Chinese defence.

continually broke up the Chinese

Brown Magnificent

a magnificent display and blocked

several point blank shots. Were

it not for his good performance

and that of the backs, Club would

have gave down to a much heavier

line did not show co-ordination.

wasted through erratic shooting.

Shot Wide

From the kick-off, the Chinese

Brown, between the sticks gave

backs.

their own.

from close range.

Club 0-Chinese AA

powerful long distance drive.

Whitehead, Thompson,

Ellam and Healey.

by one goal to nil.

Brown out of his charge.

the penalty area, could not possi-

Play continued at an interesting

RESULTS filtruished himself by saving-& number of difficult shots. GLANCE The two Navy backs, Edge and Tozer, also played a sterling game, FIRST DIVISION while Ellam, the pivot, was a

2 St. Joseph's

Chinese AA

SECOND DIVISION 2 Glub Schicktors' Royal Navy Dockyard 2 St Joseph's Prison's 1 News Vendors

Royal Navy

Immediately on resumption, the outstanding performance Police took the ball into the sides taking a turn at attacking South China area and the Chinese Police started off in promising goal had a narrow shave when bounded into play.

Police threw all their resources During an exciting raid on the netted after Howlett had been fouled in the penalty area. referee awarded the Police penalty and Yuen Yin-lam, who was entrusted with the spot, kick,

From this goal onwards, ding-dong struggle ensued, with the Police trying every trick they knew to secure equaliser and the Chinese fighting desperately to prevent their apponents from scoring. The final whistle came without any further scoring.

.The game was very capably handled by Mr. F. J. Cross, who did not allow either side to get away with anything. Police: Tsang Wing, Fung Kaiming, Ho Shing, Tsang Sik-hong, Loung Sun-cher Lau Wing-kwong. Loung Shing, Ng Wai, Howlett

South China: Pau Keng-yuen. Lam /Yee-seung, Loung Pak-wai, Fok Yiu-wah, Ko Po-keung, Lee Shek-ching, Lau Sheung, Tong Sheung, Chung Fook-lun, Au Chiyin and Chau Kit.

Royal Navy 2-St. Joseph's 3

The First Division soccer gam between Royal Navy and Joseph's at Causeway ended win for the Saints by three goals

The game was keenly contested from start to finish and on the line while the ball was still in run of the play, the sailors did Lady Luck, who has been with The interval came with the the Saints in every match which with them again yesterday.

IA BIG 8.6 cu.ft.,

lone Fnotball Results

London, October 15.

SECOND DIVISION

Leeds

West Ham

5wanses

The following were the results of football matches played today:

International match for the World Cup, played at Cardiff, Wales one, England four.

also beat Police by the			
	FIRST	DIVISION	SECOND
**************************************	Aston Villa	0 Manchester U 4	Blackburn R.
For the Navy, Pratt played a	Blackpool .	0 Liverpool 0	Bradford
great game in goal and dis-	Charlton	Cheisea 0 Bolton 0	Brentford
the miched himself by savens	Everton	6 Bolton	Bury
number of difficult shots.	Fulham	1 Burnley 0	Chesterfield
The two Navy backs, Edge and		1 Birmingham 0	Hull City
Tozer, also played a sterling game,		I Stoke City: 1	Leicester .
while Ellam, the pivot, was a	Mizidlesbro'	1 Arsenal I	Plymouth
tower of strength in defence and		2 Sunderland 2	Tottenham
attack.	Portsmouth	3 Derby C 1	Sheffield Wed
Spiers, the Navy centre-for-	Wolves	1 West Brom 1	
ward, was a hard worker and led			THIRD DIV

THIRD DIVISION (South) Millwall Bristol R. Wallsall was instrumental in breaking up Crystal Pal. Swindon many dangerous movements Exeter City S'ampton initiated by the Navy. Rocha and Inswich Norwich C. Santos were also prominent in Levion Notts Forest the St. Joseph's defence, while of Norts County Bristol C. the forwards, Hsu Keng-sing and Port Vale Newport Omar were the most impressive. Reading Aldershot

Play opened evenly, with both Southend Brighton Torquay LEAGUE-"A" About 15 minutes after the Celtic Aberdeen start. Navy took the lead through Dundee Stirling East Fife placed centre by Messham and Falkirk Rangers headed the ball into the net, well Hibernian Queen of S. out of the reach of the amazed Partick T. Brown, who was apparently St. Mirren under the impression that Spiers, Third Lanark 3

0 Brentford Luton Town 2 0 Bury 0 Chesterfield Sheffield U. 1 0 Hull City Preston NE. 2 1 Leicester 2 Barnsley Grimsby T. 1 Plymouth Tottenham Coventry Sheffield Wed Queen's Park THIRD DIVISION (North) Steckport New Brighton Barrow Carline Gateshead Halifax Crewe Alex

Lincoln Darlington Doncaste: Mansfield T Olcham Chester Hartlepools Rotherham Tranmere R. Rochdale Southport Wrestham Bradford C. SCOTTISH LEAGUE—"B" Airdrieonians

Albion R. Alloa Ayr United Dumbarton Durfermline-TDundec U Shousemula Forfar Hamilton Cowdenbeath Kilmarnock St. Johnstone Arbroath -- Reuter

Queen's Park

William Teo New 50

(By KIMBERLEY)

A new champion, although | Men's 200 yards breast stroke: not a very spectacular one for 1. Leung Hin-kin 2. Johnnie long before the Saints obtained the trouble sprint, the 50 yards the equaliser, Han Keng-sing netting after an initial effort had free style, came about when struck the upright and rebounded William Teo of Eastern splashed his way through last night at the Colony Swimming 1. William Teo 2 Ng Nin Time Shortly after the Saints had Championships to beat Ng Nin Obtained the equaliser, Omar put in 25.2 seconds. them in the lead with a well

George Saunders, long reigning champion in this event was Navy retalisted strongly after | beaten into the third place for this reverse and were placed on the first time.

Eilam, who netted after cleverly juding Leonard and enticing in a plaze of fanfare after what had passed as one of the tamest When it seemed that the game swim carnivals the Colony has would end in a draw, the Saints seen in a long time.

The VRC, true to form, romped in to a thrilling finish in the 3 x 100 yards medley relay to edge out Eastern Atletic Association setting up a new record on the

lorians when Tony Lopes. back stroke king ended his 100 side English territorial waters. yards to give Gerry Roza-Pereira a confortable margin.

Tsang Ho-fook of Eastern, speeding through the second leg. In a dull and uninteresting First reduced the lead, catching up to Division soccer game at Happy less than a head behind the VRC Valley, Chinese Athletic beat Club

Club had only themselved to The decision rested upon the blame for their defeat. They had Colony's new free style star. plenty of opportunities to score Sonny Monteiro. And Monteiro and on no less than three occasions threw away easy scoring chances from close quarters through poor

Munteiro began, their free style seal had been taken back to the battle almost together, Monteiro boat.-Reuter. was clearly pacing the strongly exerting Eastern man and for session, was badly neglected. It three lengths of the distance, was was doubtful if he received more content to pace. than six direct passes throughout

Turning et the 75 mark how-Club concentrated their play ever. Monteiro lashed through, down the centre, thereby narrowleaving his opponent gradually. to touch the wall with a - full Riley, the Club's pivot, played body length to spare, as a great game. He was instrumenwatches stopped on a new retal in keeping the score down and cord.

Results

Men"s 100 yards free style: Sonny Monteiro, 2. Cheong Kinman. Time: 58.4.

Women's 100 yards free style: Leong. Time: 69,8. Women's 100 yards back stroke: by 6-2, 6-3 and 6-1... Luckie Rose 2. Chan Ying-

The Chinese forwards missed Lo hing. Time: 23.2. Wah-sing and Woo Chu-ching, Boy's 100 yards free style; leading the attack, proved a poor George Noronha 2: Lau Kam-po.

defenders were hard pressed for but each time be shot wide with lone periods, but managed to hold only the goalkeeper best Just before the final whistle. After 25 minutes of almost con- CAA almost increased their lead tinuous pressure, the Club con- when, fellowing a clever move-From this corner kick, Tene ching slipped past Riley and made fine volleying ability, but just Kwok-yven trapped the ball neatly straight for goal, only to see his to beat Brown with a rasping shot parting shot skim the crossbar. Club: Brown: Roberts, Barber; The Club came out strong after Gledhill, Riley, Locke; Henderson,

the interval. Mullen, who was billen, Nelson, Hardwick and back to make openings for the CAA. You Kni yan: Lo Laiforwards, but his efforts were ming, Lord C. Ping: To Ho-kul, Mow Oheng-wing, So Shou-ming: Kwok Cheuk chong, Chan Kam-On no less than three occasions, piu, Woo Chu-ching, Tang Kwok-Hardwick, inside right of the Club, I wen and Leung Oing kwan.

Yvanovich, Time: 2/44.2.

style relay: 1. VRC "A" 2. Lai Tsun Men's 50 vards free style: Shauna Anderson 2, Mamle

PUBLIC ENQUIRY INTO SEA LION'S CHANNEL SWIM?

London, October 14. The Home Secretary. James Chuter Ede, was asked today to hold an immediate public enquiry into Pierre the Seal's record-breaking Channel swim last week-end.

The request was made by Mr. Edmund McMichael, the Director of the Performing Animals Defence League, who last week A big lead came to the Vic-i threatened Pierre's sponsors with the a £50 fine if the seal came in-. Mr. McMichael said that ha had been assured that the police and the Society for the Preven-

tion of Cruelty to Animals were satisfied that there was no parent case of cruelty to Pierre. Later he said it was reported that the Cruelty Society's spector was not present when Pierre landed. The Society clared that Pierre's landing place was almost inaccessible owing to the state of the tide. By William Teo of Eastern and time their inspector arrived, the

JEAN BOROTRA REACHES FINAL OF TENNIS TOURNEY

London, October 14. French International, today reach- frames to be played on the final ed the final of the British cover- set tomorrow. ed courts lawn tennis championship at the Queen's Club by beating. Philip Hanna, of the United to 15, 45 to 94, 87 to 54, 102 to 50 States, by 6-4, 5-7, 4-6 and 6-2. Borotra, the defending champion, has won the title on 10

In the final tomorrow he clashes with Geoffrey Paish, Britain's Shauna Anderson 2. Mamie second ranked player, who today beat Henry Billington; former British Davis Cup representative,

the final last year, showed asto- finish. nishing endurance against Han- The judge ruled that Diableretna, the match fasting two hours. ta, 2 9 to 4 on favourite, losts by Though tired, the ever-green a head to the 2 to 4 against Frenchman was not exhausted. French filly. He made a superlative effort The Northern challenger, Catin the deciding set, and the chit, was six lengths away third agility and stamina with which and last. he moved about the court in the The race was one of the most closing stages was remarkable. exciting of the meeting, Corejada Hanna, an American stage just holding on to resist a strong ceded a bad corner on the right ment down the centre, Woo Chu- wielded strong service power and actor in a London musical show, challenge by Diableretta,-Reuter.

> defences.-Reuter. *****************

tailed to hammer sufficiently

hard enough to break Borotra's

OTHER SPORTS ON PAGE 27

Undergoes Cperation Mr. Andrew Ostroumoff, well-known local lockey, underwent an operation for

Mr. Ostroumoff

appendicitie at the St. Theresa Hospital yesterday morning. His condition was reported to be good.

VICTORIA CLUB CALLOVER

London, October 14.

The betting on the Cambridgeshire, which is to be run on October 26 at the Victoria Club callover tonight was dominated by covering money from Cesarewitch-Cambridgeshire doubles. Hyperbole, with whom Mr. James V. Rank hopes to bring off slab, hurled a good game for the the double, is a clear favourite. Owls by whiffing six and passing Hyperbole, stable, companion to three to first, while flinger Wendy Mr. Rank's Cesarewitch winner, Bowern for the Pirates fanned one Strathspey, closed at 6 to 1. a point shorter than his opening

shire last year, his price being slashed by four points to close at 100 to 6. His stable companion Stormy Petrel remained steady at the twenties. Silver Gate, who was beaten

at Newmarket today, slipped five points to 25 to 1, while Hornet III, who missed the Cesarewitch, was introduced into the betting at 25 to 1.

Another newcomer was Meyser Hampton, which came in at 22 to 1. There were inquiries for Yellow Idol, a winner at Newmarket today, and these were satisfied at 28 to 1. Prices were: 6 to 1 Hyperbole

100 to 6 Sterope, 20 to 1 Stormy Petrel, Good Taste, Persian Book and Scorned, 22 to 1 Meysey Hampton and Val de Lair, 25 to killing by Noelle Simmons snuffed Hsu and W. Hong Sling (skip) 1 Ballymead, Hornet II, Silver an uprising. Gate and Normanton, 28 to 1 Yellow Idol and Welsh Honey 33 to 1 any others.-Reuter.

PRC RINKS CHAMPIONSHIP WON BY C. GOUGH The Police Recreation Club woolly.

ship was won by the rink skip- from the second frame onwards pered by Mr. C.Gough, who beat and earned clusters of four in the six heads, but thereafter Pakista Mr. C. Pope's rink in the final second, and five in the fifth, at the registered 15 shots on the net nine shots.

I. Russell G. E. Willerton H. B. Dewar W. Hillyer M. Brown . C. Gottgh (Skip)

SNOOKER -TOURNAMENT London, October 14.

Albert Brown, who received 26 points in each frame, led Joe Davis, the retired world snooker champion, by 14 frames to four at the interval on the second of their "News of the World" snooker match at the Leicester Square Hall, London. The match which is over 37

frames. ends tomorrow. Brown led at 10 frames to when play was resumed and during the afternoon, session Brown won four of the six frames Scores (Brown first): 21 to

68. 67, to 77, 37 to 93, 82 to 75. 105 to 43. Brown was leading Davis by 18 frames to six at the end of the day's play and required only one Jean Borotra, 51 - year - old frame to win the match with 13 The afternoon session scores

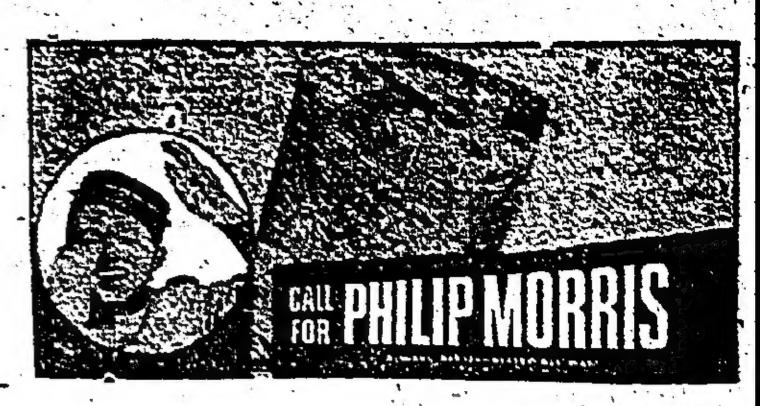
were (Brown first): 47 to 64, 131 and 72 to 30.—Reuter.

AGA KHAN'S FILLY BEATEN Newmarket, October 14.

The Aga Khan's champion twontative, beaten in the Cheveley Park Stakes mind called for a sacrifice fly The Borotra, who beat Palsh in Boussac's Corejada after a photo- able pop to second base.

EZZARD CHARLES KNOCKS OUT PAT VALENTINO

San Francisco, Ortober 15: Ezzard Charles retained his world heavy weight champl (National Boxing Association Version), by knocking out Pat Valentino in the eighth round of their scheduled 15 round contest last night - Reuter



Wahoos Subdue Pirates 14-4

(By "GRANDSTAND")

Playing before an unusually large Saturday crowd the Wahous climbed the first rung of the Ladies Senior Pennant ladder when they subdued the Pirates 14-4 behind Terry Noronha's masterful pitching.

The Men's junior league tussles were close affairs the Aces nosing out the Spartans 16-15 while the Overseas shaded Jaguars 7-6, both tilts being decided when the losers faltered in the final inning.

In another scuffle, the diminutive Delawares succumbed before powerful Rexes outfit 13-11, but not before they gave Saba Samy's outsit some anxious momenta.

Terry Noronha, returning to the and walked six.

The Bucs nicked Noronba for three hits, two of which were in There was heavy backing for the first frame and included Bobby Lee's first women's homer, of the season with two aboard, for the Bues to chalk up three runs. June Lee singled in the fifth but was left stranded.

The best stickwork was returned by Treme Castilho as she displayed her former brilliance by connecting safely three times in four, while slorging Patsy Ribeiro replied for the Wahoos with a threehundred foot homer-

Wahoos Start Shakily

The Wahoos started shakily and Club. Pakistan (holders) allowed two runners on base in China by 25-10. Pakistan was re the first frame when Bobby Lee presented by the same four socked her four-master with two players who won the tournamen

their fielding balf of the initial chapter when a smart double- sented by F. Lee, J. Tang, H. Y Patsy Ribeiro lined right into with the winners proving too good Noelle's mitt and Teresa Campos for China. F. Lee was good, bu

was doubled off second. In the next frame the Owis set- Hsu and Hone Sling both playe tied down to tighter play and exceedingly well. horse-collared the Pirates for the next five frames and allowed one good bowls. Both Razack and I more run to dent the rubber as M. Omar had the better of the Patsy Johnson heaves wild and opponents while A. M. and U. M.

The Owis turned on the hest quired of them. Valley yesterday by same time adding a couple of runs six heads to lead 18-4 and finishe here and there to cinch matters. the game with a win of 15 shot As usual, the middle line com- the final score being 25-10. binstion of catcher Pater Ribeiro. short-stop -Irane Castilho and Teresa Campos in the centre field. held the opposition from advan-31 cing from first base.

Sudden Hurling Lapse

Spartans regular hurler Bobby Blackstone being side-lined due to illness, the mound assignment was taken over by Dick Tiekin. Spartans seemed to have the game in hand when they were leading 16-12, but a sudden hurling laps: was responsible for their downfall as they handed the decision to the Aces on a golden platter with all the trimmings when they walked seven consecutive Aces for an all-time record.

The tussle went into extra innines as the sides were dead-locked 12-all at the end of the seventh. Spartane clubbed in three runs in their half of the eight, but the Aces went on a merry-go-round when pitching failed the Spartane in the clutches. The minor loop Overseas tool

off in a flying start when they notched four markers in their first inning while blanking the N. J. Brbbington, F. Goodwin are Jaguars, but failed to score regularly as the Jags lessened the lead with timely hitting in the sixth. The Overseas had a 7-4 when the seventh advantage ocened up. Roberto Viera of the Jags sing-

led and scored as Henry Wong fumbled Frost's grounder. Another bobble at the widy alley scored Frost while Roberto Baptista made his way around to third base with the tieing run.

A Sacrifice Fly

here this afternoon by M. Marcel which only resulted in a miser-In desperation Baptista was signalled to steal home on the catch, but was nailed at the plate Government has arrived in the for the final out. The Declawares gave a good

> Rexes employed two pitchers. Brothers of Hong Kong, and co A. K. Ismail toed the rubber for about US\$40,000. the first five semesters and was ... With the new equipment,relieved by A.M. Wahab in the Government San Januario Hospit last two frames.

> R. Baretto pitching for the De- Colony with the most comple lawares was nicked for six hits, and up to date radiology service while his mates were only able to connect safety twice. Score by Innings:

0014400 =

0.010100 = 0 0 3 2 1 0 = 6 Hong Kong.

Two matches in the International Lawn Bowls competition (Gutierrez Shield) were played off yesterday and resulted in victories for England and Pakistan.

At the Club de Recreio, Eng land represented by T. Pile, N J. Bebbinston, F. Goodwin and I Sykes (skip) beat Ireland represented by J. Jamieson, J. W. Leonard, J. Kinninburgh and W

C. Field by \$8-6. The winners played well to man with Len Sykes the sta bowler on view. For Ireland Kinninburgh wa the best while Jamieson and

Leonard both played fairly well At the Kowloon Bowling Green last year. M. I. Razack, K. J. The Pirates showed confidence in | Omar. A. M. Omar and U. M Omar (skip). China was repre Some good bowling was see

> The winners all played ver Omar both did all that was re

Tang did not play his usual game

China was leading by 4-3 after

Today's Matches AT RECREIO

Scotland v Switzerland: En land v Philippines.

'At KBGC

Pakistan v Malaya; India Portugal. THE TEAMS Pakistan: - M. L. Razack, K. I

Malaya: - S. Yusuf, A. R. Ki chell. M. B. Hassan and M. India: - K. M. Rumjahn, A. A. Rahman, S. M. Rumjahn at

Omar, A. M. Omar and U. I

U. A. Rumjahn (akip).
Portugal:— J. A. Luz, C. Remedies, C. C. Pereira and J. Noronha (skip). Scotland: J. Bradley, J. Fo rest. J. Chalmers and J. McKely

Switzerland: - George Rosseld Dick Rosselet Renee Rosselet at C. S. Rosselet (skip). England: A. L. G. Esstama Philippinest. V. N. Atiens W. C. Ogley, R. Basa and A.

Macao, October 15. Through the efforts of the Mac Rotary Club, the Portuguese tall ing victures Fatima, terra do Ribatelo" have arrived he and will be shown in this Color An obvious squeeze play was for the first time in the Far Eas

The films are the latest or ductions of the Portuguese Fill Corporation. A complete set of X-ray equi ment, ourchased by the Mac Colony.

The new equipment and acce account of themselves although sories were bought from the Pi they were defeated by the strong ker International Corporation New York, through Leon

becomes the only hospital in the The new radiologist, Dr. Ab Simoes de Carvalho, arrived in the Colony last week from Mozar bique Cur Own Correspondent

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